

MC33169

Advance Information GaAs Power Amplifier Support IC

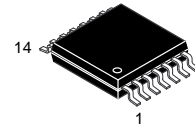
The MC33169 is a support IC for GaAs Power Amplifier Enhanced FETs used in hand portable telephones such as GSM, PCN and DECT. This device provides negative voltages for full depletion of Enhanced MESFETs as well as a priority management system of drain switching, ensuring that the negative voltage is always present before turning "on" the Power Amplifier. Additional features include an idle mode input and a direct drive of the N-Channel drain switch transistor.

This product is available in two versions, -2.5 and -4.0 V. The -4.0 V version is intended for supplying RF modules for GSM and DCS1800 applications, whereas the -2.5 V version is dedicated for DECT and PHS systems.

- Negative Regulated Output for Full Depletion of GaAs MESFETs
- Drain Switch Priority Management Circuit
- CMOS Compatible Inputs
- Idle Mode Input (Standby Mode) for Very Low Current Consumption
- Output Signal Directly Drives N-Channel FET
- Low Startup and Operating Current

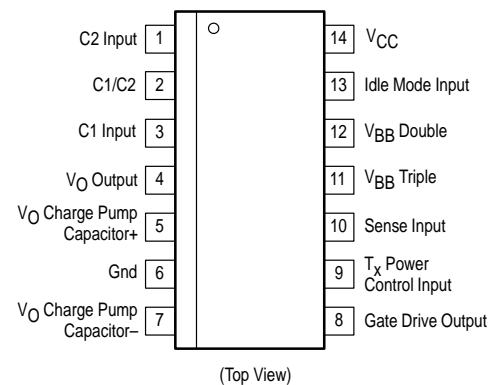
GaAs POWER AMPLIFIER SUPPORT IC

SEMICONDUCTOR TECHNICAL DATA



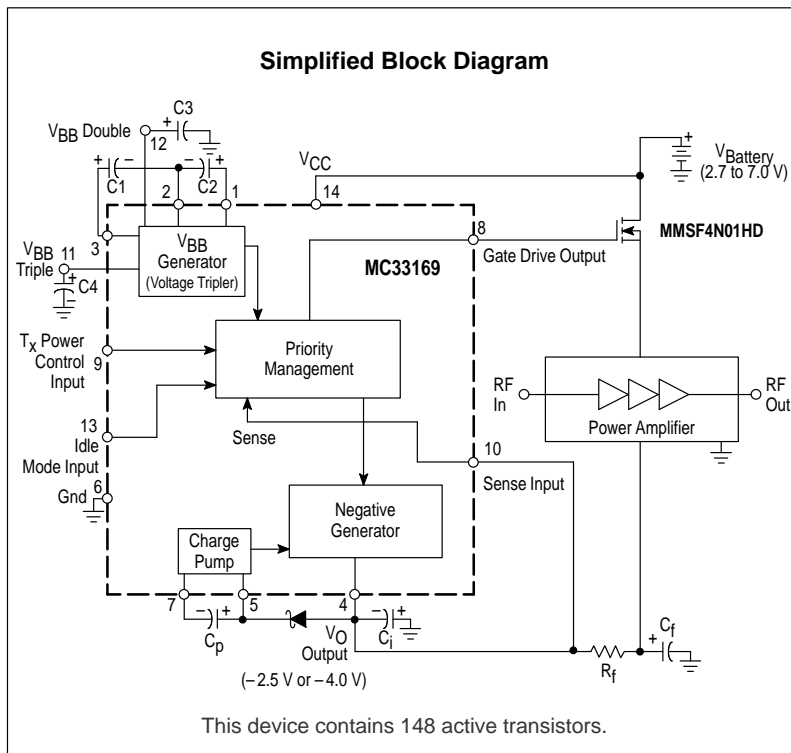
DTB SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 948G
(TSSOP-14)

PIN CONNECTIONS



ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Operating Temperature Range	Package
MC33169DTB-4.0	$T_A = -40^\circ$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$	TSSOP-14
MC33169DTB-2.5		



MC33169

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Pin	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	14	V _{CC}	9.5	V
T _x Power Control Input	9	VT _x	V _{CC}	V
Idle Mode Input	13	V _i	V _{CC}	V
Sense Input	10	V _{Sense}	-5.0 to 0	V
Negative Generator Output Source Current	4	I _{SS}	20	mA
Charge Pump Capacitor Current	-	I _{max}	60	mA
Diode Forward Current	-	I _{Fmax}	60	mA
Gate Drive Output Current	8	I _{GO}	5.0	mA
Power Dissipation and Thermal Characteristics	-			
Maximum Power Dissipation @ T _A = 50°C		P _D	417	mW
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air		R _{θJA}	240	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature		T _J	+150	°C
Operating Ambient Temperature	-	T _A	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	-	T _{stg}	-60 to +150	°C

NOTE: ESD data available upon request.

MC33169-4.0

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{CC} = 4.8 V. For typical values T_A = 25°C, for min/max values T_A is the operating ambient temperature range that applies, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Pin	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
V_{BB} GENERATOR (VOLTAGE TRIPLER)							
Oscillator Frequency	-	f _{osc}	90	100	110	kHz	
Oscillator Duty Cycle	-	DC	35	50	65	%	
Output Voltage (V _{CC} = 3.0 V, I _O = 3.0 mA)						V	
Double Voltage	12	V _{BBD}	4.6	5.0	-		
Triple Voltage	11	V _{BBT}	6.1	7.0	-		
Triple Voltage (V _{CC} = 7.2 V, I _O = 3.0 mA)	11	V _{BBT}	-	11.2	-		
NEGATIVE GENERATOR OUTPUT							
Output Voltage (I _O = 3.0 mA)	4	V _O	-3.75	-4.0	-4.25	V	
Output Voltage Ripple with Filter (R _f = 33 Ω, C _f = 4.7 μF) (I _O = 0 to 5.0 mA)	4	V _r	-	2.0	-	mVpp	
PRIORITY MANAGEMENT SECTION							
Idle Mode Input	13						
Input Voltage High State (Logic 1)		V _{IH}	2.0	-	2.7	V	
Input Voltage Low State (Logic 0)		V _{IL}	0	-	0.5	V	
Input Current High State (Logic 1)		I _{IH}	10	-	80	μA	
Input Current Low State (Logic 0), i.e. Standby Mode		I _{IL}	-	-	1.0	μA	
T _x Power Control Input	9						
Input Voltage Range		VT _x	0	-	3.1	V	
Input Voltage "Off" State (Zero RF Output Level)		VT _{x(off)}	-	0.7	-	V	
Input Voltage "On" State (Maximum RF Output Level)		VT _{x(on)}	-	2.7	-	V	
Input Resistance		R _{in}	-	90	-	kΩ	
Bandwidth (-3.0 dB)		B	-	1.0	-	MHz	
Gate Drive Output	8						
Voltage (VT _x = 0 V)		V _{GO}	-	-	0.5	V	
(VT _x = 3.0 V)			V _{CC} +2.7	-	-		
Peak Current (Source and Sink) (VT _x = 3.0 V)		I _{GO}	-	3.0	-	mA	
Undervoltage Lockout Voltage on Sense Input (Magnitude)	10	V _{sense}	-3.0	-3.2	-	V	

MC33169

MC33169–4.0

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ($V_{CC} = 4.8$ V. For typical values $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, for min/max values T_A is the operating ambient temperature range that applies, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Pin	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
TOTAL DEVICE POWER CONSUMPTION						
I_{CC} Operating ($V_{T_X} = 3.0$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)	–	I_{CC}	–	10	15	mA
I_{CC} Operating ($V_{T_X} = 0$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)	–	I_{CC}	–	12	15	mA
($V_{T_X} = 0$ V, $I_O = 0$ mA)	–		–	4.0	5.0	
Standby Mode (Idle Mode Input = 0 V)	–	I_{CC}	–	–	1.0	μA

MC33169–4.0

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 2.7$ V. For typical values $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, for min/max values T_A is the operating ambient temperature range that applies, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Pin	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{BB} GENERATOR (VOLTAGE TRIPLER)						
Oscillator Frequency	–	f_{osc}	90	100	110	kHz
Oscillator Duty Cycle	–	DC	35	50	65	%
Output Voltage ($V_{CC} = 3.0$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)						V
Double Voltage	12	V_{BBD}	4.6	5.0	–	
Triple Voltage	11	V_{BBT}	6.1	7.0	–	
Triple Voltage ($V_{CC} = 7.2$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)	11	V_{BBT}	–	11.2	–	

NEGATIVE GENERATOR OUTPUT

Output Voltage ($I_O = 1.0$ mA)	4	V_O	–3.75	–4.0	–4.25	V
Output Voltage Ripple with Filter ($R_f = 33$ Ω , $C_f = 4.7$ μF) ($I_O = 0$ to 5.0 mA)	4	V_r	–	2.0	–	mVpp

PRIORITY MANAGEMENT SECTION

Idle Mode Input	13					
Input Voltage High State (Logic 1)		V_{IH}	2.0	–	2.7	V
Input Voltage Low State (Logic 0)		V_{IL}	0	–	0.5	V
Input Current High State (Logic 1)		I_{IH}	10	–	80	μA
Input Current Low State (Logic 0), i.e. Standby Mode		I_{IL}	–	–	1.0	μA
T_X Power Control Input	9					
Input Voltage Range		V_{T_X}	0	–	3.0	V
Input Voltage “Off” State (Zero RF Output Level)		$V_{T_X(\text{off})}$	–	0.7	–	V
Input Voltage “On” State (Maximum RF Output Level)		$V_{T_X(\text{on})}$	–	2.7	–	V
Input Resistance		R_{in}	–	90	–	k Ω
Bandwidth (–3.0 dB)		B	–	1.0	–	MHz
Gate Drive Output	8					
Voltage ($V_{T_X} = 0$ V)		V_{GO}	–	–	0.5	V
($V_{T_X} = 3.0$ V)			$V_{CC}+2.7$	–	–	
Peak Current (Source and Sink) ($V_{T_X} = 3.0$ V)		I_{GO}	–	3.0	–	mA
Undervoltage Lockout Voltage on Sense Input (Magnitude)	10	V_{sense}	–3.0	–3.2	–	V

TOTAL DEVICE POWER CONSUMPTION

I_{CC} Operating ($V_{T_X} = 3.0$ V)	14	I_{CC}	–	–	15	mA
($I_O = 3.0$ mA)			–	–	9.0	
($I_O = 1.0$ mA)			–	–	–	
I_{CC} Operating ($V_{T_X} = 0$ V)	14	I_{CC}	–	–	13	mA
($I_O = 3.0$ mA)			–	–	9.0	
($I_O = 1.0$ mA)			–	4.5	6.0	
($I_O = 0$ mA)			–	–	–	
Standby Mode (Idle Mode Input = 0 V)	14	I_{CC}	–	–	1.0	μA

MC33169

MC33169–2.5

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 4.8$ V. For typical values $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, for min/max values T_A is the operating ambient temperature range that applies, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Pin	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{BB} GENERATOR (VOLTAGE TRIPLER)						
Oscillator Frequency	–	f_{osc}	90	100	110	kHz
Oscillator Duty Cycle	–	DC	35	50	65	%
Output Voltage ($V_{CC} = 3.0$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)						V
Double Voltage	12	V_{BBD}	4.6	5.0	–	
Triple Voltage	11	V_{BBT}	6.1	7.0	–	
Triple Voltage ($V_{CC} = 7.2$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)	11	V_{BBT}	–	11.2	–	

NEGATIVE GENERATOR OUTPUT

Output Voltage ($I_O = 3.0$ mA) ($I_O = 5.0$ mA, $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V)	4	V_O	–2.35 –	–2.5 –2.5	–2.65 –	V
Output Voltage Ripple with Filter ($R_f = 33$ Ω , $C_f = 4.7$ μF) ($I_O = 0$ to 5.0 mA)	4	V_r	–	2.0	8.0	mVpp

PRIORITY MANAGEMENT SECTION

Idle Mode Input	13					
Input Voltage High State (Logic 1)		V_{IH}	2.0	–	2.7	V
Input Voltage Low State (Logic 0)		V_{IL}	0	–	0.5	V
Input Current High State (Logic 1)		I_{IH}	10	–	80	μA
Input Current Low State (Logic 0), i.e. Standby Mode		I_{IL}	–	–	1.0	μA
T_x Power Control Input	9					
Input Voltage Range		V_{T_x}	0	–	3.0	V
Input Voltage “Off” State (Zero RF Output Level)		$V_{T_x(\text{off})}$	–	0.7	–	V
Input Voltage “On” State (Maximum RF Output Level)		$V_{T_x(\text{on})}$	–	2.7	–	V
Input Resistance		R_{in}	–	90	–	$k\Omega$
Bandwidth (–3.0 dB)		B	–	1.0	–	MHz
Gate Drive Output	8					
Voltage ($V_{T_x} = 0$ V)		V_{GO}	–	–	0.5	V
($V_{T_x} = 3.0$ V)			$V_{CC}+2.7$	–	–	
Peak Current ($V_{T_x} = 3.0$ V)		I_{GO}	–	3.0	–	mA
Undervoltage Lockout Voltage on Sense Input (Magnitude)	10	V_{sense}	–2.0	–2.3	–	V

TOTAL DEVICE POWER CONSUMPTION

I_{CC} Operating ($V_{T_x} = 3.0$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)	14	I_{CC}	–	14	17	mA
I_{CC} Operating ($V_{T_x} = 0$ V, $I_O = 3.0$ mA)	14	I_{CC}	–	13.5	16	mA
($V_{T_x} = 0$ V, $I_O = 0$ mA)			–	4.5	6.0	
Standby Mode (Idle Mode Input = 0 V)	14	I_{CC}	–	–	1.0	μA

PRIORITY MANAGEMENT TRUTH TABLE

Control Inputs		Outputs	
Idle Mode	T_x Power Control	V_O	Gate Drive
0	0	Off	0.5 V max
1	0	–2.5 or –4.0 V	0.5 V max
0	1	Off	0.5 V max
1	1	–2.5 or –4.0 V	$V_{CC} + 2.7$ V min

Figure 2. Operating Current versus Temperature

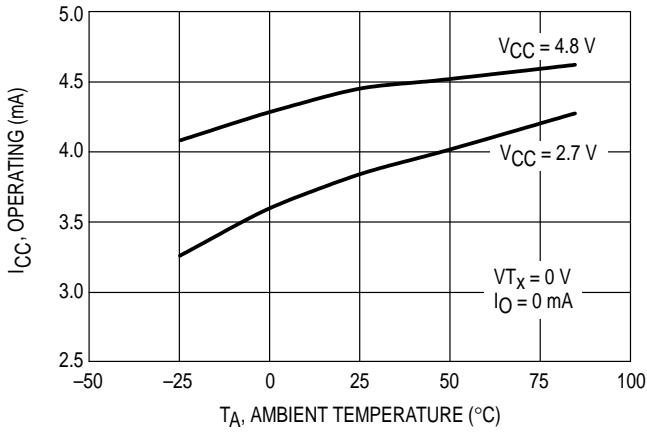


Figure 3. Operating Current versus Temperature

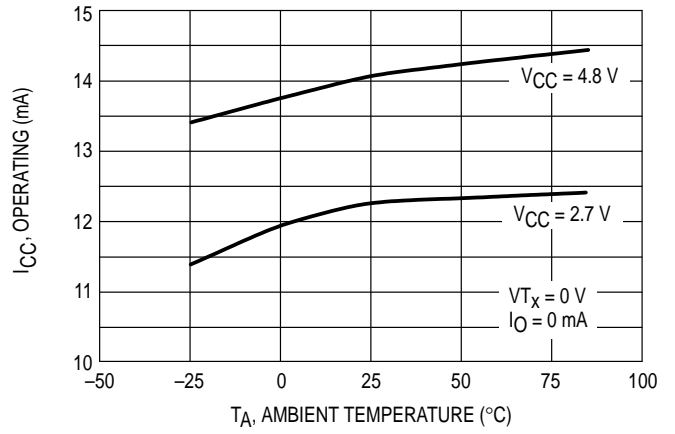


Figure 4. Operating Current versus Temperature

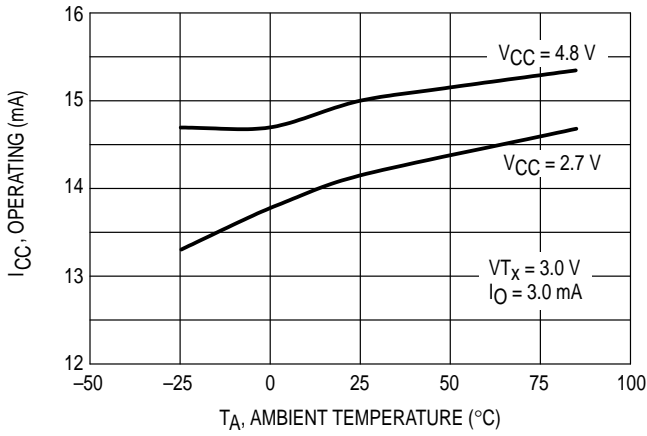


Figure 5. Operating Current versus Temperature

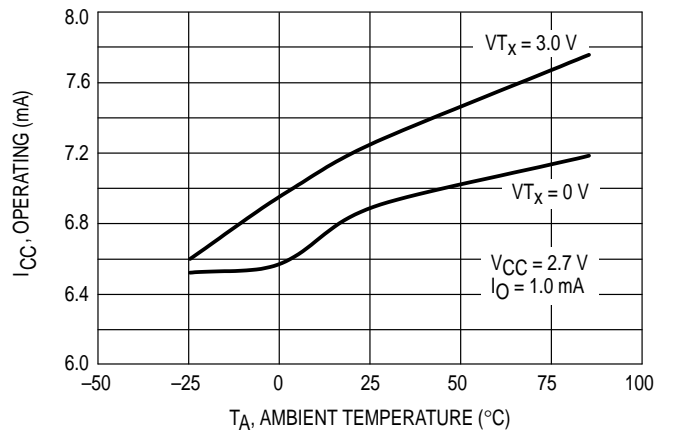


Figure 6. Output Voltage versus Temperature

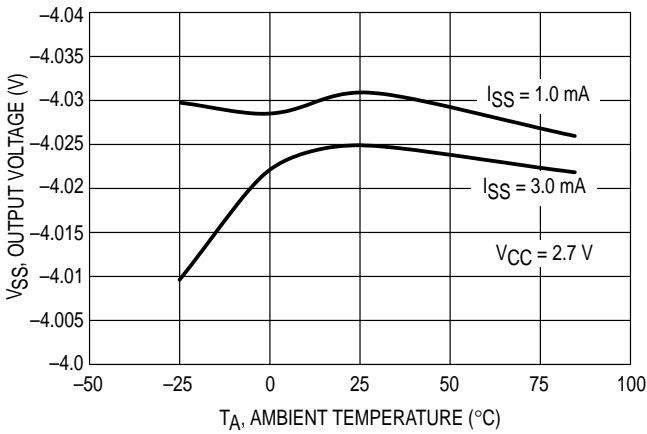


Figure 7. Output Voltage versus Temperature

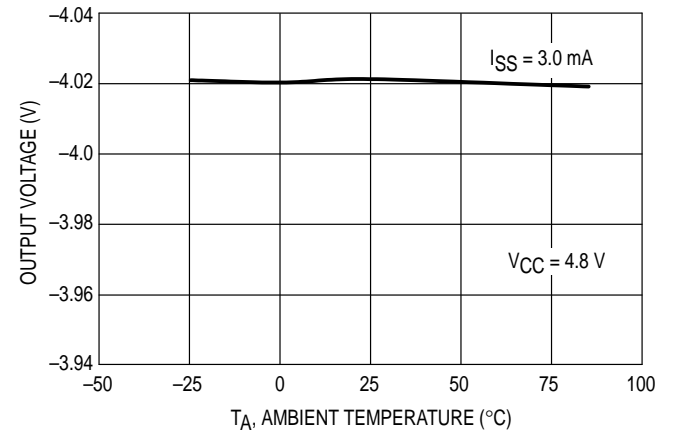
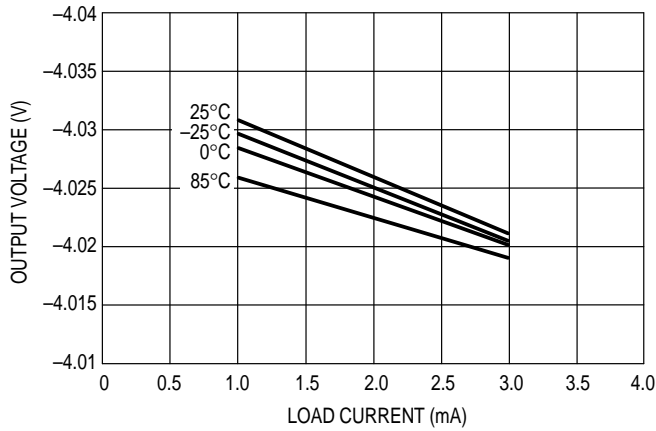
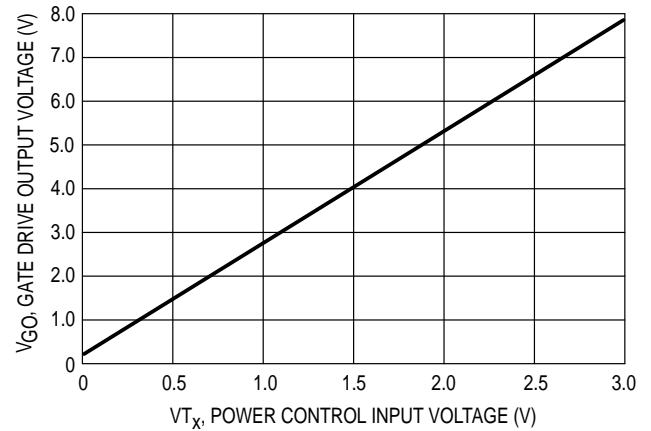


Figure 8. Output Voltage versus Load Current

Figure 9. V_{T_x} Control Voltage versus Gate Drive Output Voltage

OPERATING DESCRIPTION

The MC33169 is a power amplifier support IC that is designed to properly switch "on" or "off" a MESFET Power Amplifier either manually or by microprocessor. Controlling the power drain of the RF Amplifier extends operating battery life in many portable systems.

Outputs

The IC is designed to provide a -4.0 V or -2.5 V bias to the gate of the RF Amplifier MESFET devices prior to application of a positive battery voltage to the drain. The negative output voltage can provide up to 5.0 mA of current. The positive voltage control requires an external N-Channel logic level MOSFET, connected as a source follower. The Gate Drive Output, Pin 8, can source or sink 3.0 mA to the external MOSFET. The low drive current slows the MOSFET switching speed, thereby minimizing voltage

glitches on the V_{CC} line which could cause disturbances to other circuitry.

Inputs

A Sense Input, Pin 10, protects the Power Amplifier load by monitoring the level of the negative output voltage. If the negative voltage magnitude falls below a preset level, 3.2 V typical for the -4.0 V version or 2.3 V for the -2.5 V version, an undervoltage lockout circuit disables the external MOSFET gate drive.

The T_x Power Control Input controls the N-Channel external switching MOSFET in source follower mode, which allows linear control of the RF Output voltage level.

The Idle mode input is CMOS compatible, allowing the RF Amplifier to be placed in a standby mode, drawing less than $1.0 \mu\text{A}$ from the power source.

MC33169

Figure 10. Class 4 GSM with a Two-Stage Integrated Power Amplifier (I.P.A.)

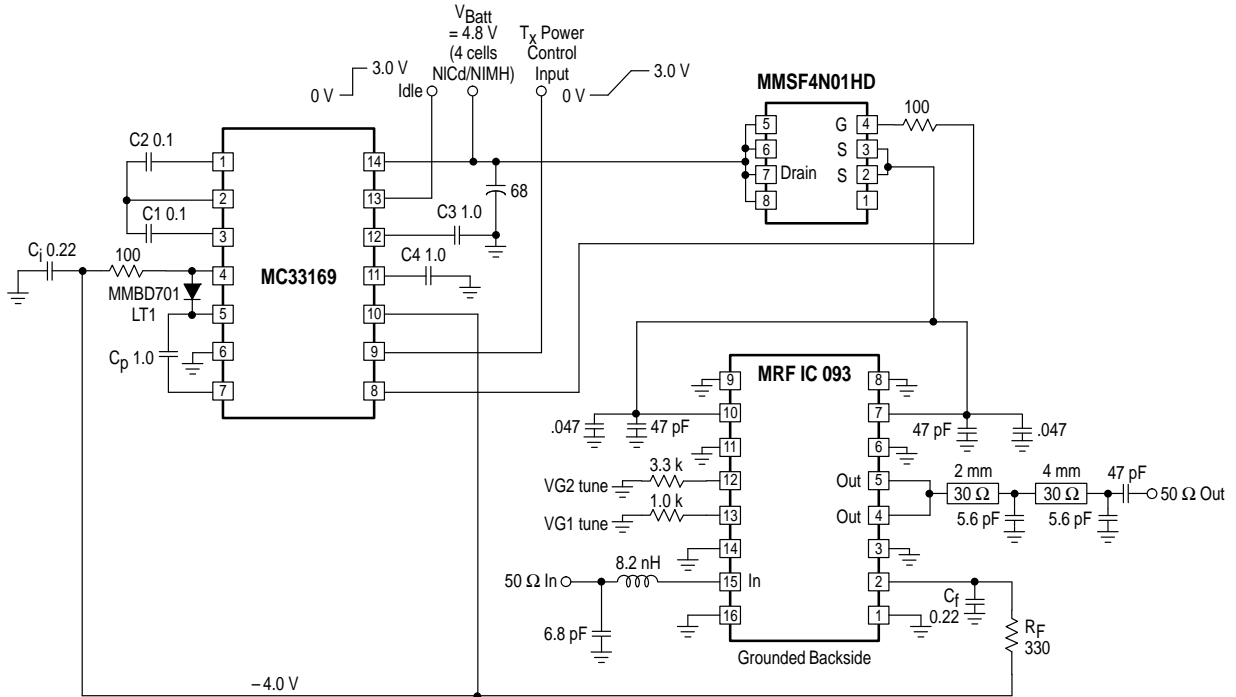
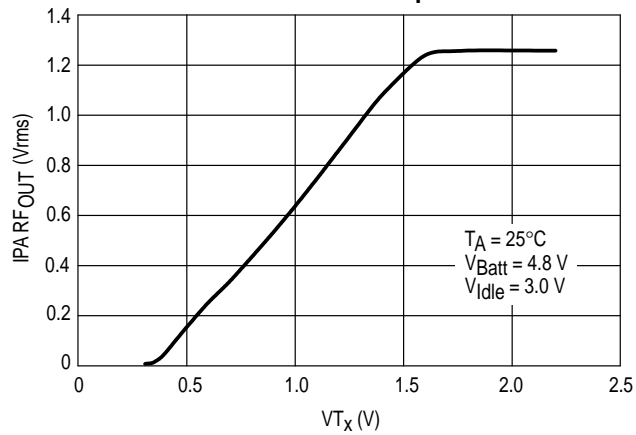


Figure 11. Transfer Characteristic for Gate Drive Output



$V_{Batt} = 4.8\text{ V}$
 $P_{in} = 10\text{ dBm}$
 $V_{Idle} = 3.0\text{ V}$

V_{ramp} : 40 Hz sinusoidal voltage set for 95% AM depth on RF

Peak output power: 34.6 dBm

CURVES RELATED TO APPLICATION GSM CLASS 4

Figure 12. RF Output Voltage (40 Hz/95% AM) and V_{T_x} Driving Voltage

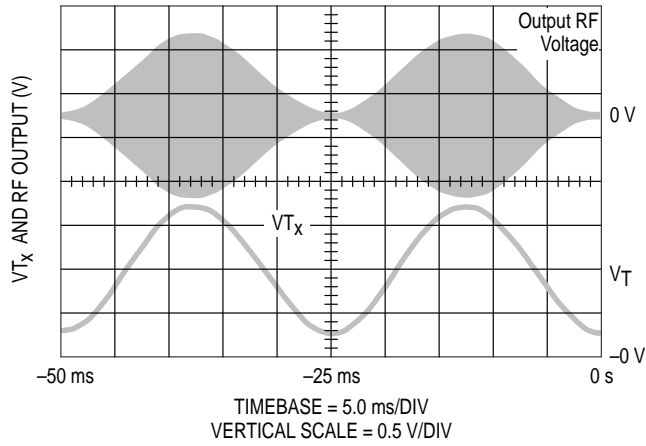


Figure 13. Idle, PA Drain, RF Output and V_O Voltages During a Burst Period

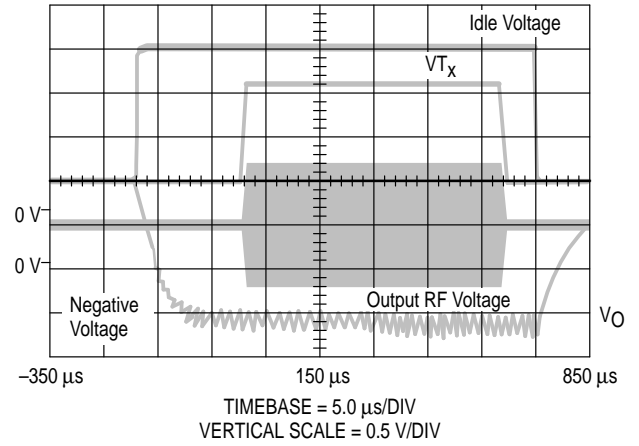


Figure 14. RF Output Voltage, PA Drain Voltage and V_{T_x} Driving Voltage, During Fall Time

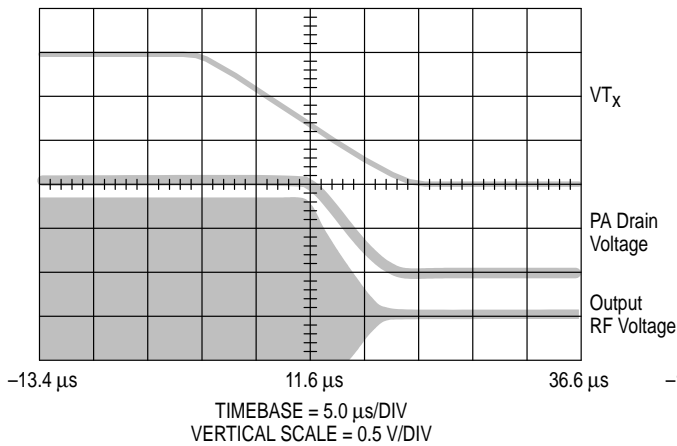
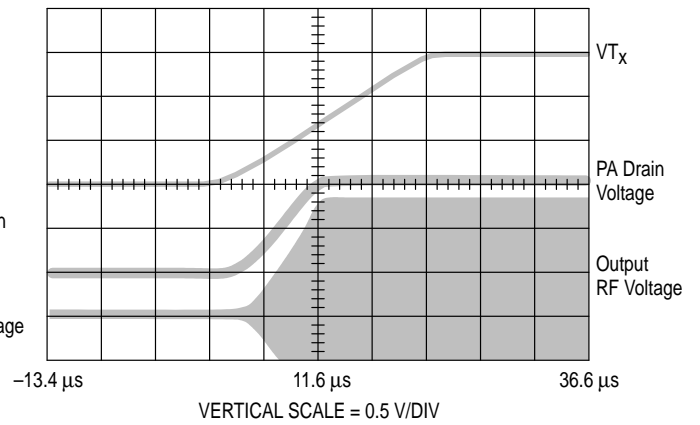


Figure 15. RF Output Voltage, PA Drain Voltage and V_{T_x} Driving Voltage, During Rise Time



MC33169

Figure 16. AMPS version with MRFIC0913, Integrated Power Amplifier (I.P.A.)

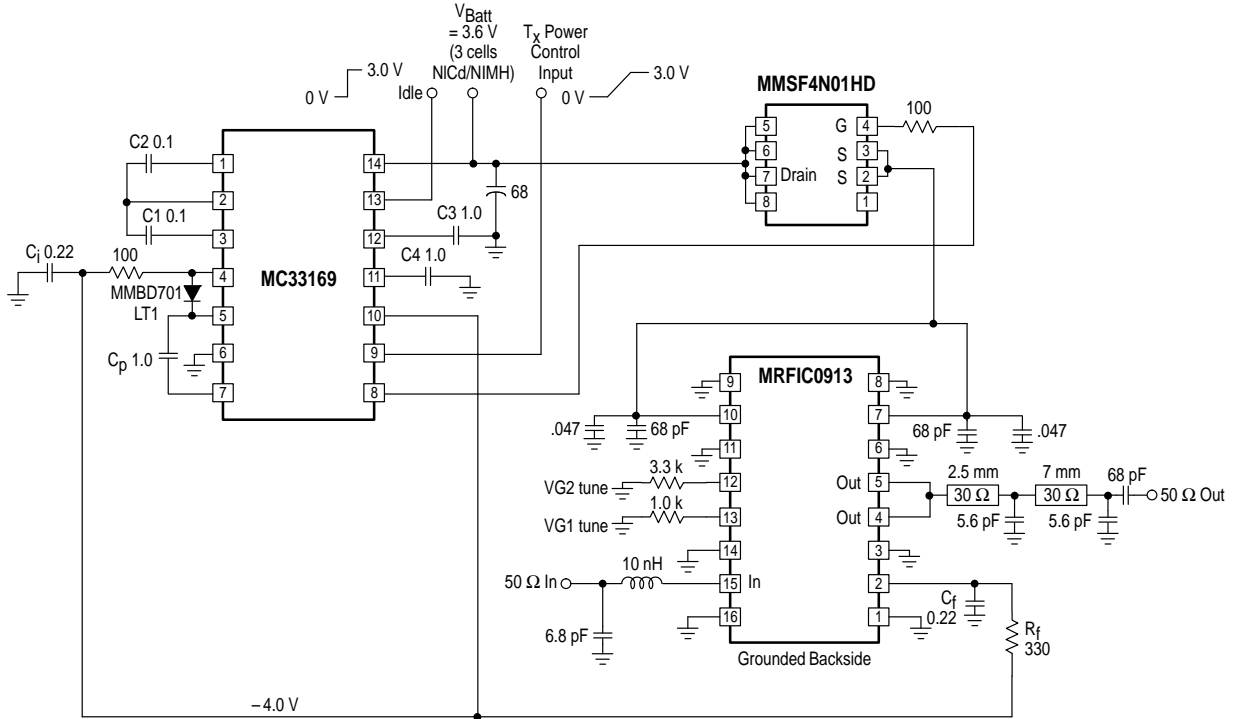
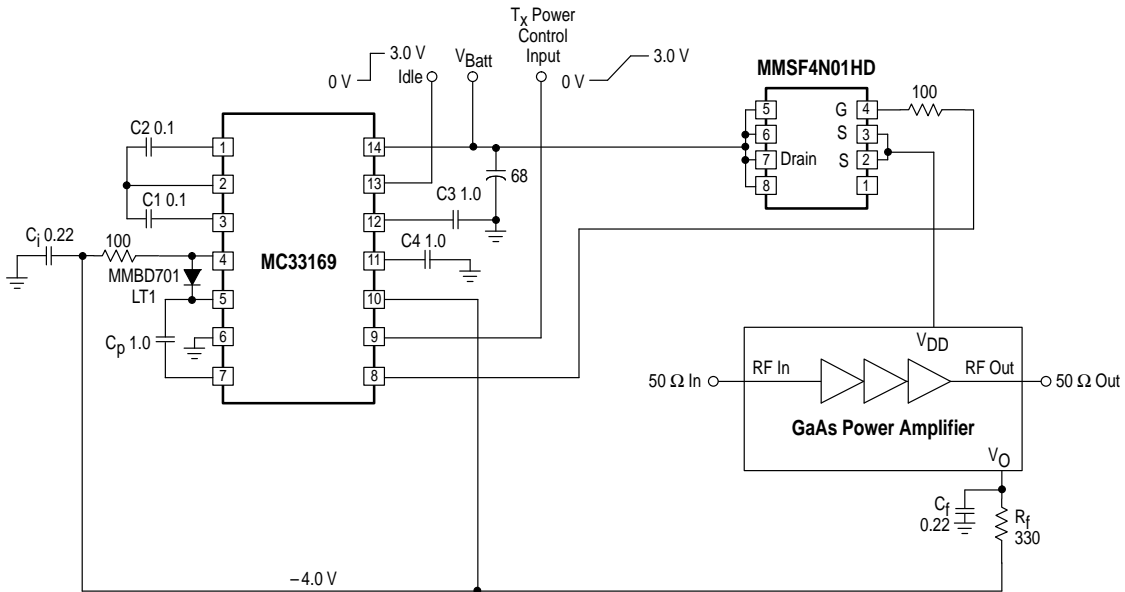
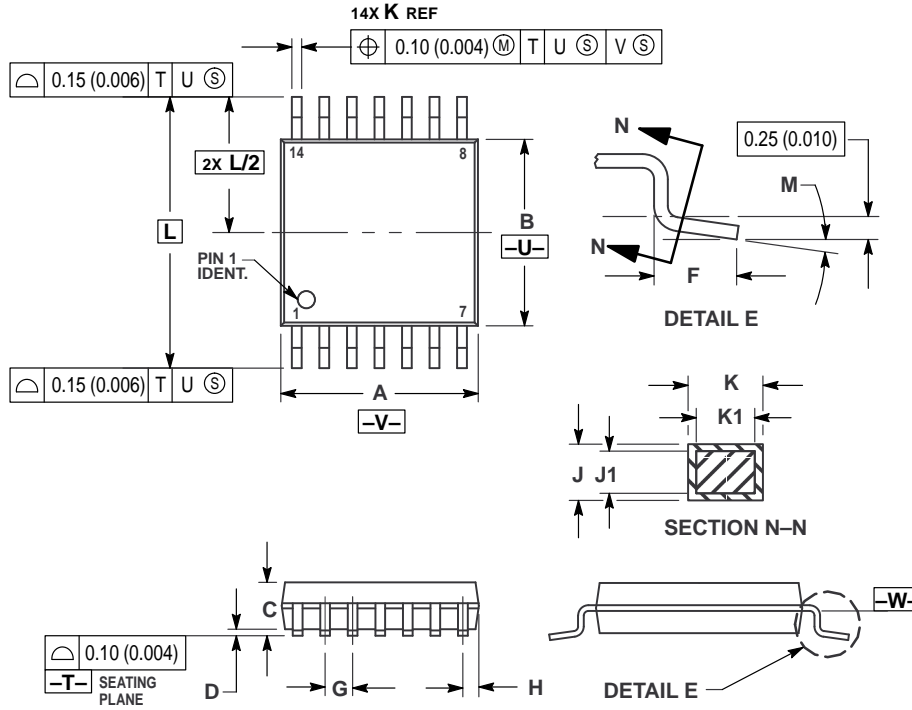


Figure 17. MC33169 with GaAs RF Power Amplifier



OUTLINE DIMENSIONS


DTB SUFFIX
 PLASTIC PACKAGE
 CASE 948G-01
 (TSSOP-14)
 ISSUE O



NOTES:

- 1 DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2 CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- 3 DIMENSION A DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
- 4 DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.25 (0.010) PER SIDE.
- 5 DIMENSION K DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
- 6 TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
- 7 DIMENSION A AND B ARE TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE -W-.

DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	4.90	5.10	0.193	0.200
B	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177
C	—	1.20	—	0.047
D	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006
F	0.50	0.75	0.020	0.030
G	0.65 BSC		0.026 BSC	
H	0.50	0.60	0.020	0.024
J	0.09	0.20	0.004	0.008
J1	0.09	0.16	0.004	0.006
K	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012
K1	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
L	6.40 BSC		0.252 BSC	
M	0°	8°	0°	8°

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USA/EUROPE/Locations Not Listed: Motorola Literature Distribution;
P.O. Box 20912; Phoenix, Arizona 85036. 1-800-441-2447 or 602-303-5454

MFAX: RMFAX0@email.sps.mot.com – TOUCHTONE 602-244-6609
INTERNET: <http://Design-NET.com>

JAPAN: Nippon Motorola Ltd.; Tatsumi-SPD-JLDC, 6F Seibu-Butsuryu-Center,
3-14-2 Tatsumi Koto-Ku, Tokyo 135, Japan. 03-81-3521-8315

ASIA/PACIFIC: Motorola Semiconductors H.K. Ltd.; 8B Tai Ping Industrial Park,
51 Ting Kok Road, Tai Po, N.T., Hong Kong. 852-26629298

