

Electronics

# Digital Attenuator, 5-Bit, 31 dB 400 - 2500 MHz

### Features

- 5 Bits, 1 dB Steps
- Excellent Accuracy
- Single Positive Control (+3 V to +5 V)
- Lead-Free QSOP-16 (SSOP-16) Package
- 100% Matte Tin Plating over Copper
- Halogen-Free "Green" Mold Compound
- 260°C Reflow Compatible
- RoHS\* Compliant Version of MAATSS0002

## Description

M/A-COM's MAADSS0010 is a 1 dB step GaAs MMIC digital attenuator with 31 dB attenuation range in a lead-free QSOP-16 (SSOP-16) package. It requires external DC blocking capacitors on the RF ports, positive supply voltage and five individual bit control voltages.

The MAADSS0010 is particularly suited where high attenuation accuracy, low insertion loss and low intermodulation products are required. Typical applications include base stations, wireless data, and wireless local loop gain level control circuits.

The MAADSS0010 is fabricated using M/A-COM's GaAs 1.0 micron process. The process features full chip passivation for increased performance and reliability.

## Ordering Information<sup>1</sup>

| Part Number   | Package           |  |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| MAADSS0010    | Bulk Packaging    |  |
| MAADSS0010TR  | 1000 piece reel   |  |
| MAADSS0010SMB | Sample Test Board |  |

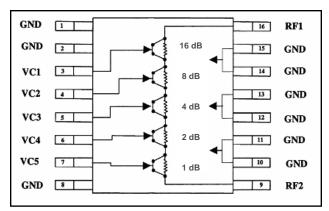
1. Reference Application Note M513 for reel size information.

**RoHS** Compliant



MAADSS0010 V2

## **Functional Schematic**



## **Pin Configuration**

| Pin No. | Function | Pin No. | Function |  |
|---------|----------|---------|----------|--|
| 1       | GND      | 9       | RF2      |  |
| 2       | GND      | 10      | GND      |  |
| 3       | VC1      | 11      | GND      |  |
| 4       | VC2      | 12      | GND      |  |
| 5       | 5 VC3 13 |         | GND      |  |
| 6       | 6 VC4 14 |         | GND      |  |
| 7       | VC5      | 15      | GND      |  |
| 8       | GND      | 16      | RF1      |  |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings <sup>2,3</sup>

| Parameter             | Absolute Maximum |  |
|-----------------------|------------------|--|
| Input Power           | +34 dBm          |  |
| Voltage               | +7 V             |  |
| Operating Temperature | -40°C to +85°C   |  |
| Storage Temperature   | -65°C to +125°C  |  |

2. Exceeding any one or combination of these limits may cause permanent damage to this device.

M/A-COM does not recommend sustained operation near these survivability limits.

\* Restrictions on Hazardous Substances, European Union Directive 2002/95/EC.

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# Digital Attenuator, 5-Bit, 31 dB 400 - 2500 MHz

MAADSS0010 V2

# Electrical Specifications: $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ , Vs = +5 V, Vc = 0 V / 5 V

| Parameter                                 | Conditions                                   | Units | Min.                               | Тур. | Max.  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|------|-------|--|--|
| Insertion Loss (reference state)          | 0.8 - 1.5 GHz                                | dB    | _                                  | 1.8  | 1.9   |  |  |
|                                           | 1.5 - 2.0 GHz                                | dB    | _                                  | 2.2  | 2.3   |  |  |
|                                           | 2.0 - 2.5 GHz                                | dB    | —                                  | 2.7  | 2.9   |  |  |
| Accuracy                                  | 0.8 - 1.5 GHz ± (0.3 dB + 4% of Attenuation) |       |                                    |      |       |  |  |
|                                           | 1.5 - 2.0 GHz                                | E     | $\pm$ (0.3 dB + 3% of Attenuation) |      |       |  |  |
|                                           | 2.0 - 2.5 GHz                                | E     | $\pm$ (0.4 dB + 3% of Attenuation) |      |       |  |  |
| Step Change                               | 0.8 - 1.5 GHz                                | dB    | 0.4                                | 1.0  | 1.4   |  |  |
|                                           | 1.5 - 2.0 GHz                                | dB    | 0.4                                | 1.0  | 1.6   |  |  |
|                                           | 2.0 - 2.5 GHz                                | dB    | 0.4                                | 1.0  | 1.8   |  |  |
| Attenuation Range                         | 0.8 - 2.5 GHz                                | dB    | —                                  | 31   | —     |  |  |
| VSWR                                      | VR 0.8 - 2.5 GHz                             |       | _                                  | —    | 2.0:1 |  |  |
| Trise, Tfall 10% to 90% RF, 90% to 10% RF |                                              | μS    | —                                  | 2    | —     |  |  |
| Ton, Toff                                 | Ton, Toff 50% Control to 10% / 90% RF        |       | _                                  | 2    | —     |  |  |
| Transients In Band                        |                                              | mV    | _                                  | 120  | _     |  |  |
| P1dB                                      | +3V, 0.8 - 2.5 GHz                           | dBm   | 15                                 | 21   | _     |  |  |
|                                           | +5V, 0.8 - 2.5 GHz                           | dBm   | 18                                 | 27   | —     |  |  |
| IP3                                       | Two tones, Pin <u>&lt;</u> +5 dBm/tone       |       |                                    |      |       |  |  |
|                                           | +3 V, 0.8 - 2.5 GHz                          | dBm   | 34                                 | _    | —     |  |  |
|                                           | +5 V, 0.8 - 2.5 GHz                          | dBm   | 43                                 | —    | —     |  |  |
| Control Current                           | Vc                                           | μA    | _                                  |      | 40    |  |  |
|                                           | Vs                                           | μA    | —                                  | _    | 200   |  |  |

## Truth Table <sup>4</sup>

| Control Inputs |     |     |     |     |                  |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|
| VC5            | VC4 | VC3 | VC2 | VC1 | Attenuation (dB) |
| 1              | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | Reference        |
| 0              | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1 dB             |
| 1              | 0   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2 dB             |
| 1              | 1   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 4 dB             |
| 1              | 1   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 8 dB             |
| 1              | 1   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 16 dB            |

4.  $0 = 0.0 V \pm 0.2 V$  $1 = Vs = 5.0 V \pm 0.2 V$ 

## **Operating Instructions**

The MAADSS0010 is designed to operate with 5 V logic levels. The difference between +3 V and +5 V operation is minimal for small signal performance. IIP3, however, is a strong function of voltage. +3 V is the minimum voltage at which the product will reliably operate.

The MAADSS0010 requires a parallel interface that allows the user to enter a 5 bit digital word. Each state increments the attenuation by 1.0 dB giving a total range of 31 dB.

The MAADSS0010 is not internally DC blocked. This means that the device requires DC blocking capacitors on the RF1 and RF2 ports. M/A-COM recommends 0.1 uF to allow for the entire frequency range to be utilized. Higher frequency applications can use smaller value capacitors as DC blocks.

For application information concerning this and other M/A-COM products, please visit our website at www.macom.com, where information including soldering profiles, reliability procedures, and S-parameter data can be found.

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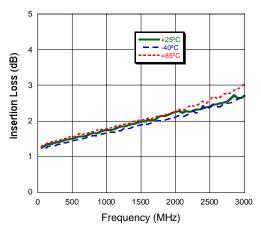




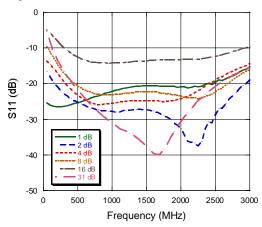
MAADSS0010 V2

## **Typical Performance Curves**

#### Insertion Loss

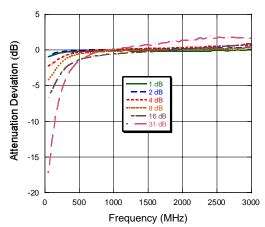


#### Input Return Loss

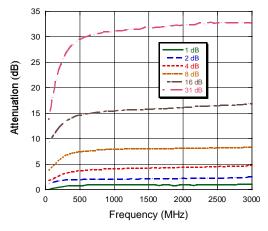


#### Attenuation Accuracy

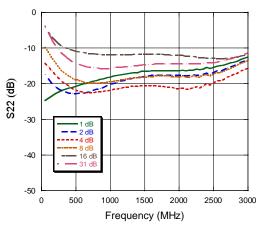
3



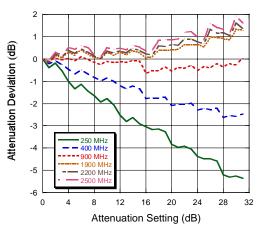
Attenuation at Major Bits



**Output Return Loss** 



Attenuation Accuracy vs. Setting



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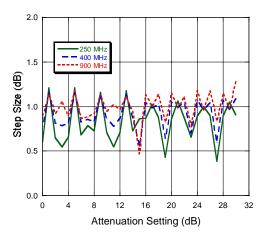
# RoHS Compliant



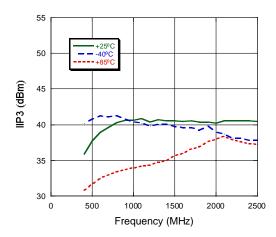
MAADSS0010 V2

### **Typical Performance Curves**

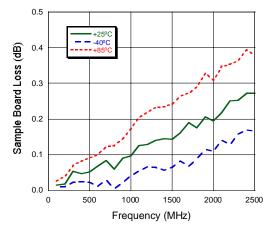
#### Step Size (low frequency)



IIP3 at 3 V



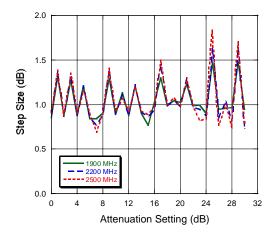
#### Sample Board Loss



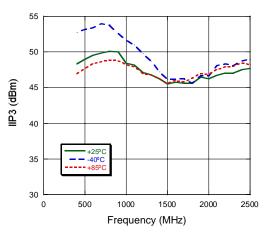
4

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Step Size (high frequency)







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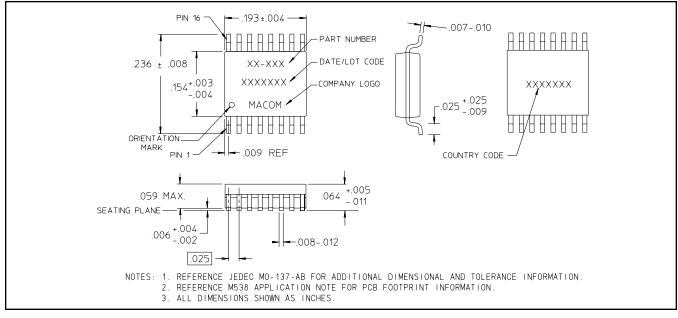
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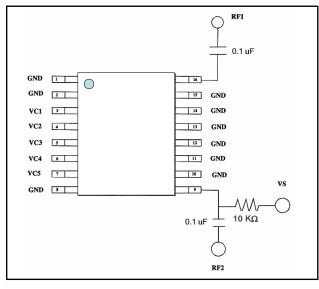
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# Lead-Free QSOP-16 (SSOP-16)<sup>†</sup>



<sup>+</sup> Reference Application Note M538 for lead-free solder reflow recommendations.

## **Recommended Configuration**



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