### **General Description**

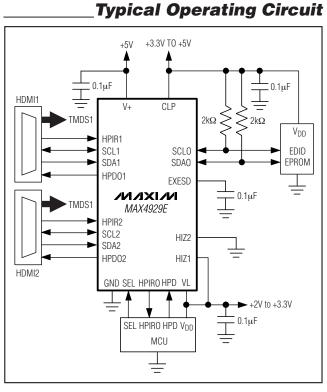
The MAX4929E low-frequency 2:1 switch is ideal for HDMI<sup>™</sup>/DVI<sup>™</sup> switching applications. The device features a voltage clamp function to protect low-voltage systems at the output. The MAX4929E operates with a single 5V supply or dual or triple supplies. The MAX4929E provides clamping and voltage translation without additional components. All external inputs/outputs are electrostatic-discharge (ESD)-protected to ±6kV Human Body Model (HBM).

The MAX4929E is available in 20-pin QSOP and 20-pin, 4mm x 4mm, TQFN packages. The device is specified for the extended -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

### Applications

**HD** Television Receivers **HD** Monitors **High-Resolution Computer Monitors** 

HDMI is a trademark of HDMI Licensing, LLC. DVI is a trademark of Digital Display Working Group (DDWG).



### 

Maxim Integrated Products 1

# 

### DDC Switches Low 20pF (typ) Capacitance

- Protects EDID (Extended Display Identification) Data) EPROM or MCU from Excess Voltage
- Hot-Plug Detect Signal **Translates MCU Voltage to TTL Levels**
- Two Devices Can Be Used to Form a 4:1 Switch No Added Active Components Needed
- ±6kV ESD Protection HBM on All External I/Os
- Available in Lead-Free, 20-Pin TQFN or 20-Pin QSOP Packages

### **Ordering Information**

Pin Configurations

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	PKG CODE
MAX4929EEEP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 QSOP	E20-1
MAX4929EETP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TQFN-EP*	T2044-3

+Denotes a lead-free package

\*EP = Exposed paddle.

#### TOP VIEW HPIRO SDA0 SCL0 1122 P 15 14 13 12 11 10 SEL HIZ1 16 GND 9 VI 17 M/XI/M 8 FXESD CLP 18 MAX4929E HPD02 19 7 V+ \*FP 6 SCL1 HPIR2 20 + 4 5 11 2 3 SDA2 SCL2 PD01 HPIR1 SDA1 TQFN (4mm x 4mm) \*EXPOSED PADDLE CONNECTED TO GND OR LEAVE EP UNCONNECTED Pin Configurations continued at end of data sheet.

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

(All voltages referenced to GND, unless otherwise r	noted.)
V+	-0.3V to +6V
All Pins (except GND)	-0.3V to +6V
Continuous Current into Any I/O Terminal	25mA
Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ )	
20-Pin QSOP (derate 9.1mW/°C above +70°C)	727mW
20-Pin TQFN (derate 16.9mW/°C above +70°C)	1356mW

Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V + = +5V \pm 10\%, CLP = VL = +3.3V \pm 10\%, T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C.$ )

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
POWER SUPPLY	•	•				
V+ Supply Current	+	V+ = 5.5V, VL = CLP = 3.6V		3	8	μA
V+ Supply Current	l+	$V + = 0V, VL = CLP = 0V, V_{HPIR} = +5.5V$			200	μA
VL Supply Current	IVL	V + = 5.5V, VL = CLP = 3.6V			1	μA
CLP Supply Current	ICLP	V + = 5.5V, VL = CLP = 3.6V			1	μA
ANALOG SWITCH						
On-Resistance	Ron(scl_), Ron(sda_)	V+ = 4.5V, CLP = 3V, V <sub>SCL</sub> or V <sub>SDA</sub> = 0 to 1.5V; I <sub>SCL</sub> or I <sub>SDA</sub> = $\pm$ 10mA		10	25	Ω
On-Resistance Match Between Channels	ΔR <sub>ON</sub>	V+ = 4.5V, CLP = 3V, V <sub>SCL</sub> or V <sub>SDA</sub> = 0 to 1.5V; I <sub>SCL</sub> or I <sub>SDA</sub> = $\pm$ 10mA		2	8	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness	R <sub>FLAT</sub>	V+ = 4.5V, CLP = 3V, V <sub>SCL</sub> or V <sub>SDA</sub> = 0 to 1.5V; I <sub>SCL</sub> or I <sub>SDA</sub> = $\pm$ 10mA			13	Ω
Off-Leakage Current	ISCL_(OFF), ISDA_(OFF)	V+ = 5.5V, V <sub>SCL</sub> or V <sub>SDA</sub> = 0V, 5.5V; HIZ1 = HIZ2 = 0V or VL (Note 1)	-5		+5	μA
On-Leakage Current	I <sub>SCL_(ON),</sub> I <sub>SDA_(ON)</sub>	V+ = 5.5V, V <sub>SCL</sub> or V <sub>SDA</sub> = 0V, 5.5V (Note 1)	-5		+5	μA
Output Clamped Voltage	Vovc(sclo), Vovc(sdao)	V+ = 5V, CLP = 3.3V, VL = 5V, R <sub>P</sub> = 1k $\Omega$ (Note 2)		3.3		V
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTE	RISTICS	•				
SCL_, SDA_ Off-Capacitance	C <sub>SCL_(OFF)</sub> , C <sub>SDA_(OFF)</sub>	V+ = 5V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C, Figure 1		20		pF
SCL_, SDA_ On-Capacitance	C <sub>SCL_(ON)</sub> , C <sub>SDA_(ON)</sub>	$V$ + = 5V, $T_A$ = +25°C, Figure 1		30		pF
Bandwidth	BW	$R_S = R_L = 50\Omega$ , $C_L = 10pF$		40		MHz
Crosstalk	V <sub>CT</sub>	$R_S = R_L = 50\Omega$ , f = 1MHz, Figure 2 (Note 3)		-75		dB
Off-Isolation	VISO	$R_S = R_L = 50\Omega$ , f = 1MHz, Figure 2 (Note 4)		-70		dB
LOGIC INPUT (HPIR1, HPIR2)						
Input Logic-Low Voltage	VIL	V+ = 4.5V			0.8	V
Input Logic-High Voltage	VIH	V+ = 5.5V	3.8			V
Input Logic Leakage	linl			0.01	1	μA



### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

 $(V + = +5V \pm 10\%, CLP = VL = +3.3V \pm 10\%, T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ .)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	МАХ	UNITS
LOGIC INPUT (SEL, HPD, HIZ1, I	HIZ2)	•				
Input Logic-Low Voltage	VIL	V + = 4.5V, VL = CLP = 3V			0.8	V
Input Logic-High Voltage	VIH	V + = 5.5V, VL = CLP = 3.6V	2.0			V
Hysteresis	V <sub>HYST</sub>	$3V \le VL = CLP \le 3.6V$		150		mV
Input Logic-Leakage Current	I <sub>INL</sub>			0.01	1	μΑ
LOGIC OUTPUT (HPDO1, HPDO2	2, HPIRO)					
HPDO_Output Logic-Low Voltage	VOL(HPDO_)	$V + = 4.5V, VL = CLP = 3.0V, I_{SINK} = 4mA$			0.5	V
HPDO_Output Logic-High Voltage	VOH(HPDO_)	$V$ + = 4.5 $V$ , $VL$ = $CLP$ = 3.0 $V$ , $I_{SOURCE}$ = 4 $mA$	4.0			V
HPIRO Output Logic-Low Voltage	VOL(HPIRO)	$V + = 4.5V, VL = CLP = 3.0V, I_{SINK} = 2mA$			0.5	V
HPIRO Output Logic-High Voltage	VOH(HPIRO)	$V$ + = 4.5 $V$ , $VL$ = $CLP$ = 3.0 $V$ , $I_{SOURCE}$ = 2 $mA$	2.5			V
Output-Logic Leakage Current	lo	HIZ1 = HIZ2 = 0V  or  VL			1	μΑ
TIMING CHARACTERISTICS						
	<sup>t</sup> PD(HPDO_)	V+ = 4.5V, VL = CLP = 3.0V, C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, SEL = 0V or VL (Figure 3)		33		
Logic Delay	tpd(hpiro)	$V_{+} = 4.5V, VL = CLP = 3.0V, C_{L} = 15pF,$ (SEL = 0V or VL (Figure 3)		33		ns
ESD PROTECTION						
ESD Protection, Human Body		HPIR1, HPIR2, HPDO1, HPDO2, SCL1, SCL2, SDA1, SDA2 (Note 5)		±6		
Model		HPIRO, HPD, SEL, SCLO, SDAO, HIZ1, HIZ2 (Note 6)		±2		kV
EXESD Leakage Current				1.0		μA

Note 1: Leakage measured at SCLO or SDAO with SCL\_ and SDA\_ open.

Note 2: Pullup resistor of  $R_P = 1k\Omega$  at SCLO and SDAO. These resistors are necessary for the clamp/translation to operate correctly.

Note 3: Crosstalk is measured between any two analog inputs, crosstalk =  $20\log(V_{OUT} / V_{IN})$ .

Note 4: Off-isolation = 20log10 (V<sub>SCLO</sub> / V<sub>SCL</sub>), V<sub>SCLO</sub> = output, V<sub>SCL</sub> = input to off switch.

Note 5: Referenced to GND.

Note 6: Any combination of pin to any other pin.

### **Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams**

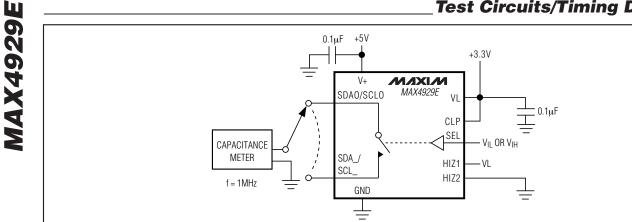


Figure 1. Channel Off-/On-Capacitance

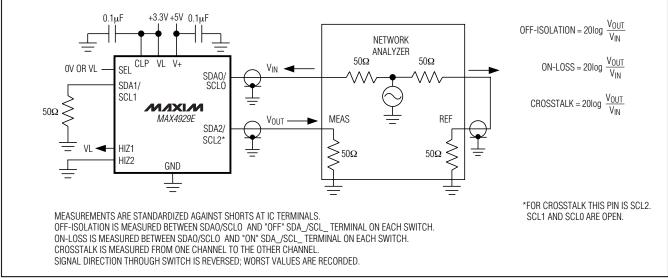


Figure 2. On-Loss, Off-Isolation, and Crosstalk

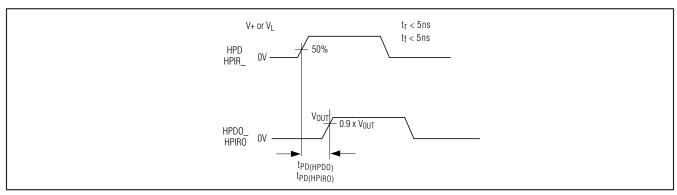
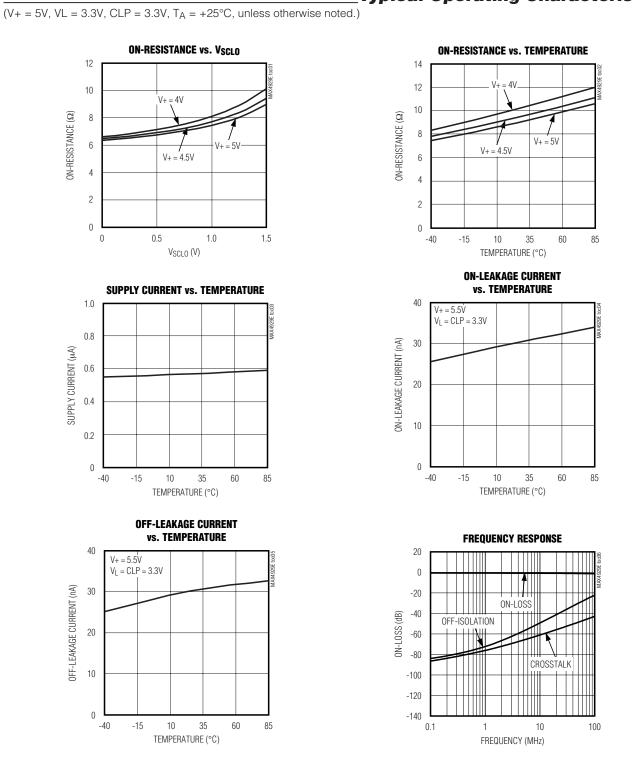


Figure 3. Logic Delay Timing

M/IXI/M

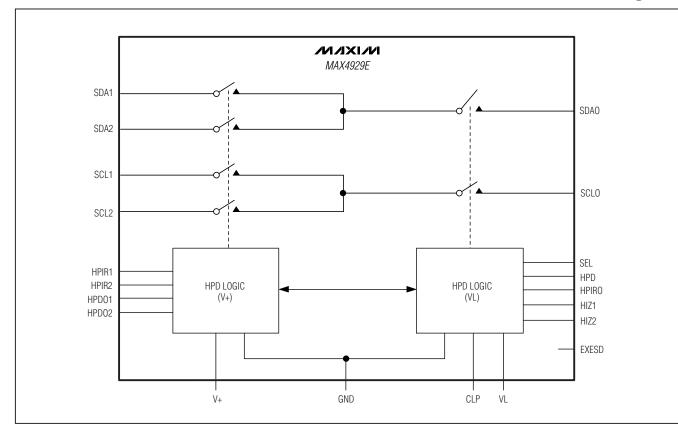


### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

**MAX4929E** 

### \_\_\_\_\_Pin Description

P	IN		FUNCTION
QSOP	TQFN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	19	HPDO2	Hot-Plug Detect Output 2. Translate logic level of HPD to V+ compatible (See Table 2).
2	20	HPIR2	Hot-Plug Interrupt Request 2
3	1	SDA2	Serial Data Input. SDA Mux Input 2.
4	2	SCL2	Serial Clock Input. SCL Mux Input 2.
5	3	HPDO1	Hot-Plug Detect Output 1. Translate logic level of HPD to V+ compatible (See Table 2).
6	4	HPIR1	Hot-Plug Interrupt Request 1
7	5	SDA1	Serial Data Input. SDA Mux Input 1.
8	6	SCL1	Serial Clock Input. SCL Mux Input 1.
9	7	V+	Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass V+ to GND with a 0.1µF or greater ceramic capacitor.
10	8	CLP	Clamp-Voltage Reference. Clamp the maximum voltage of SCLO and SDAO. Bypass CLP to GND with a 0.1µF or greater ceramic capacitor (See Figure 6 and the <i>Typical Operating Circuit</i> ).
11	9	VL	Logic Supply for HIZ_, SEL, HPD, HPIRO. Bypass VL to GND with a $0.1\mu$ F or greater ceramic capacitor. VL should have the same voltage level as any MCU interface.
12	10	SEL	Select Input. Logic input for Mux connection (See Table 1).
13	11	SCLO	SCL Mux Output. Connect SCLO to EDID EPROM.
14	12	SDAO	SDA Mux Output. Connect SDAO to EDID EPROM.
15	13	HPIRO	Hot-Plug Interrupt Request Output. Translate logic level of HPIR_ to VL compatible (See Table 3).
16	14	HPD	Hot-Plug Detect Input. Logic level on HPD is compatible with MCU.
17	15	HIZ2	Enable Input 2 (See Table 4).
18	16	HIZ1	Enable Input 1 (See Table 4).
19	17	GND	Ground
20	18	EXESD	External ESD Discharge. Connect 0.1µF capacitor from EXESD to GND.
—	EP	EP	Exposed Paddle. Connect EP to GND or leave EP unconnected.



### \_Functional Diagram

**MAX4929E** 

### **Detailed Description**

The MAX4929E low-frequency 2:1 switch is ideal for the low-frequency portion of HDMI/DVI switching applications. The device features three independent voltage inputs that allow the user to match any voltage level encountered in switching without additional components. The V+ range is from 4.5V to 5.5V to match the HDMI/DVI 5V requirements. CLP is set to match the EDID EPROM from 3.3V to 5.5V. VL is connected to the same supply as the system MCU. All pins going to the HDMI/DVI connectors are ESD-protected to  $\pm$ 6kV Human Body Model (HBM).

The MAX4929E has two enable inputs. The enable function allows the device to operate in normal mode or go into a high-Z state. It is possible to control two MAX4929Es with a single control bit, creating a 4:1 equivalent switch using a minimum of external components (see Figure 6).

Supply or signals sequencing are not required for the MAX4929E. Supply voltages V+, VL, and CLP can be

applied in any order. Signals can be applied in any order as well.

### **Analog Switch**

The MAX4929E features a voltage clamp function for the two 2:1 switch. Inputs to SCL\_/SDA\_ are V+ level compatible. Maximum output voltages of SCLO/SDAO are clamped to CLP. For optimum performance connect the EDID EPROM supply voltage to CLP (see Figure 6). For proper operation of the voltage clamp, connect SCLO/SDAO to CLP through the pullup resistors. For maximum output range, connect CLP to V+. The output of the switch is connected to the EDID EPROM, voltages from 3V to 5.5V are expected.

### **Logic Inputs**

VL is the supply to input logic HIZ\_, SEL, and HPD. Connect VL to the same supply as the system MCU for compatibility.

 $\mathsf{V+}$  is the supply to the input logic of the HPIR1 and HPIR2 inputs.



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## Table 1. Inputs Selection for 2:1 Mux Truth Table INPUTS

	INPUTS		SWITCH CONNECTIONS
SEL	HIZ1	HIZ2	SWITCH CONNECTIONS
0	0	1	SDAO to SDA1, SCLO to SCL1
0	1	0	SDAO to SDA1, SCLO to SCL1
1	0	1	SDAO to SDA2, SCLO to SCL2
1	1	0	SDAO to SDA2, SCLO to SCL2
Х	0	0	High Impedance
Х	1	1	High Impedance

### Table 2. HPD Output Channel Selection

	INP	UTS		Ουτι	PUTS
SEL	HPD	HIZ1	HIZ2	HPDO1	HPDO2
х	0	0 1	1 0	0	0
0	1	0 1	1 0	1	0
1	1	0 1	1 0	0	1
х	Х	1	1	High Impedance	High Impedance
х	Х	0	0	High Impedance	High Impedance

### **Table 3. HPIRO Output Channel Selection**

		INPUTS			OUTPUT
SEL	HPIR1	HPIR2	HIZ1	HIZ2	HPIRO
х	0	0	0 1	1 0	0
х	1	1	0 1	1 0	1
0	0	Х	0 1	1 0	0
0	1	Х	0 1	1 0	1
1	Х	0	0 1	1 0	0
1	Х	1	0 1	1 0	1
Х	Х	Х	0	0	High Impedance
Х	Х	Х	1	1	High Impedance

### Table 4. Mode of Operation

INP	UTS	OUTPUTS
HIZ1	HIZ2	MODE OF OPERATION
0	0	High-Impedance: SDAO, SDA1, SDA2, SCLO, SCL1, SCL2, HPDO1, HPDO2, HPIRO
0	1	Normal Operation
1	0	Normal Operation
1	1	High-Impedance: SDAO, SDA1, SDA2, SCLO, SCL1, SCL2, HPDO1, HPDO2, HPIRO

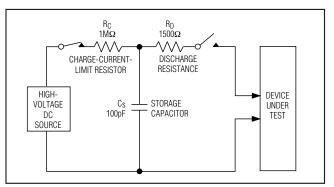


Figure 4. Human Body ESD Test Model

### **Logic Outputs**

The HPDO\_ signals are 5V TTL-compatible, per HDMI/ DVI specifications. HPIRO is VL compatible.

### **ESD Protection**

As with all Maxim devices, ESD-protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against ESD encountered during handling and assembly. Additionally, the MAX4929E is protected to ±6kV (HBM) on SCL1, SCL2, SDA1, SDA2, HPDO1, HPDO2, HPIR1, and HPIR2 by the HBM.

### Human Body Model

Several ESD testing standards exist for measuring the robustness against ESD events. The ESD protection of the MAX4929E is characterized with the HBM method. Figure 4 shows the model used to simulate an ESD event resulting from contact with the human body. The model consists of a 100pF storage capacitor that is charged to a high voltage, then discharged through a 1.5k $\Omega$  resistor. Figure 5 shows the current waveform when the storage capacitor is discharged into a lower impedance.

### ESD Test Conditions

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report documenting test setup, methodology, and results.



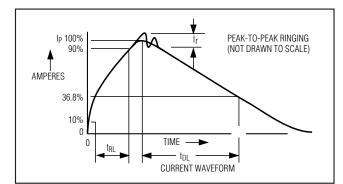


Figure 5. HBM Discharge Current Waveform

### \_Applications Information

### **Power-Supply Bypassing and Sequencing**

There is no power-supply sequencing required. Power can be applied to V+, CLP, or VL in any order. Bypass

V+, VL, and CLP to GND using 0.1 $\mu F$  or larger ceramic capacitors as close to the device as possible.

### **Hot Plug**

**MAX4929E** 

The MAX4929E is designed for HDMI/DVI switching. The MAX4929E permits hot-plugging to any inputs/ outputs regardless of the power status of the device. A plug can be inserted, and thus connected to the MAX4929E whether the device is powered up or not. Therefore, sequencing of power supplies is not required; V+, CLP, and VL can be applied in any order.

### **Configure Two Devices to Form 4:1 Switch**

Two MAX4929Es can be connected together to form a 4:1 switch (see Figure 6).

### **Exposed Paddle**

The MAX4929EETP+ provides an EP to improve thermal performance in the TQFN package. Connect the EP to GND or leave EP unconnected.

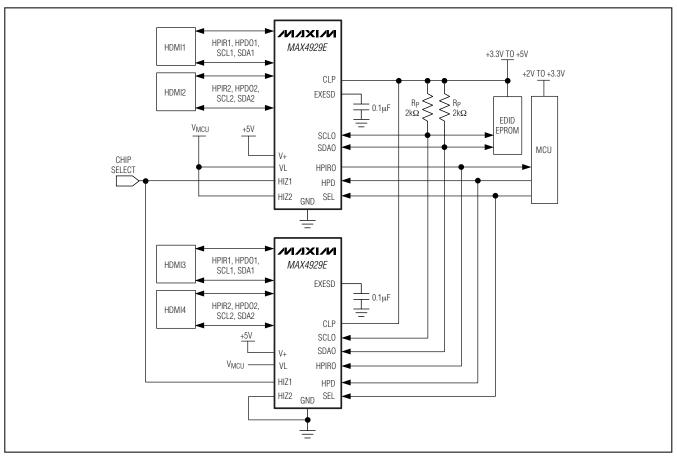
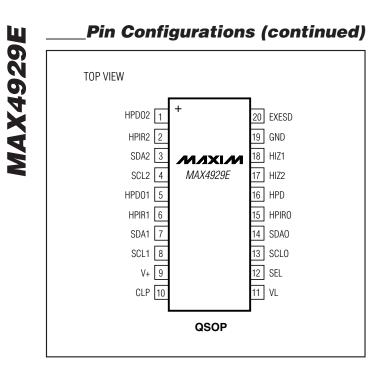


Figure 6. Two MAX4929Es Connected to Form a 4:1 Translating Switch

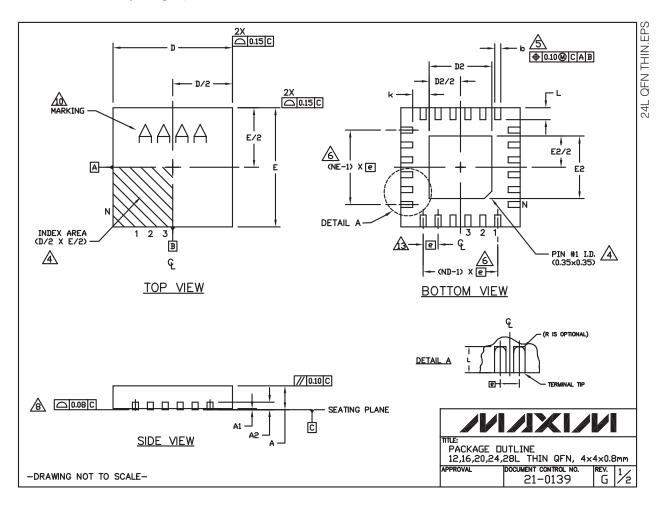


**Chip Information** 

PROCESS: BiCMOS

### **Package Information**

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



### \_Package Information (continued)

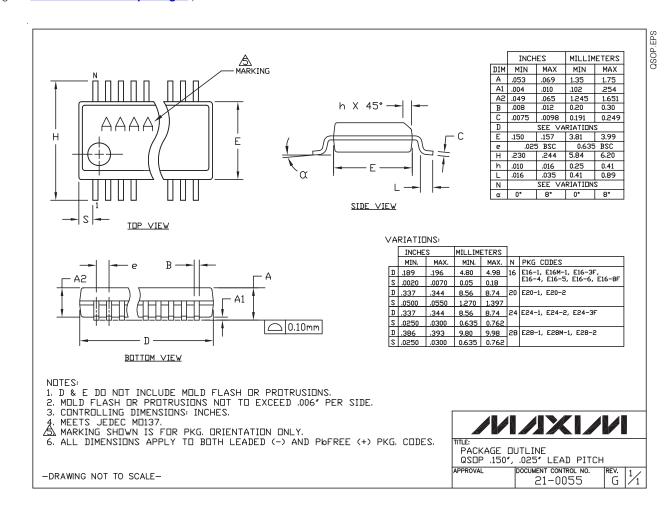
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)

PKG	12	2L 4x	4	14	L 4x			ENS			4L 4×	. 4	2	8L 4×	. A	i		<u> </u>	D2			E2	
EF.			<u> </u>		NDM.						NDM.			I NDM.	÷		PKG. CODES	MIN.	NDM.	MAX.	MIN.	NDM.	MAX.
	0.70			0.70		0.80		0.75	0.80	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.70		0.80		T1244-3	1.95	2.10		1.95	2.10	2.25
1		0.02	0.05	0.0	0.02	0.05	0.0	0.02	0.05	0.0	0.02	0.05	0.0	0.02	0.05	1	T1244-4	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
42	0	.20 RE	F	0	20 RE	F	0	20 RE	F	0	20 RE	F	0	.20 RE	F	1	T1644-3	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
b	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.18	0.23	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.25	1	T1644-4	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
D	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	1	T2044-2	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
E	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10	3.90	4.00	4.10		T2044-3	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
e	(	0.80 BS	с.	0.	65 BS	r 1	0	50 BS	C.	0	.50 BS	C.	0	0.40 BS	:C.		T2444-2	1.95	2.10	2.25	1.95	2.10	2.25
k	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.25	-	-		T2444-3	2.45	2.60	2.63	2.45	2.60	2.63
L	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.45	0.55	0.65	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.30	0.40	0.50		T2444-4	2.45	2.60	2.63		2.60	2.63
N		12			16			20			24			28			T2844-1	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.50	2.60	2.70
ND	<u> </u>	3			4			5			6			7									
NE lediec /ar.		3 WGGB			4 VGGC			5 /GGD-1			6 VGGD-	-		7 VGGE									
or.											1005	-		- GOL		1							
. ALL	IENSIC _ DIM	INING ENSIDI E TDT	NS AR	E IN	MILLI	METER	RS. AM					:S.											
DIM ALL N I TEF MAI DIM DIM DEF DR DR MAF L. COF	IENSIE _ DIME IS THE E TER RMINAI Y BE IENSIE AND PLANA AWING RKING PLANA	ENSION E TOT MINAL L #1 1 EITHE IN 10 (	NS AR AL NU #1 I IDENT R A N APPLI FER IS P APPLI ORMS JR PA SHALL	E IN JMBER DENTI IFIER 40LD ES TC TO TH 0SSIE ES TI TO C CKAGI _ NOT	MILLI DF 1 FIER ARE DR MA MET HE NU BLE IN BLE IN J THE JEDEC E DRI EXCE	METER ERMIN OPTIC ARKED ALLIZ MBER A A S EXPI MD22 ENTAT	RS. AN VALS. TERMII INAL, FEAT ED TE OF TI YMMET JSED 20, EX TION F 08mm.	IGLES BUT I TURE, CRMINA ERMINA FRICAL HEAT CEPT	ARE IUMBE MUST AL AN ALS I - FAS SINK FOR	IN DI RING BE L ID IS IN EA HIDN. SLUC T244	EGREE CONV DCATE MEAS CH D 5 AS 4-3,	ENTIO ED VI URED AND WELL	THIN BETW E SII AS 1	THE 2 VEEN ( DE RE: THE TI	ZONE 0.25mr SPECT ERMIN	INDICA AND IVELI ALS.	JESD 95-; ATED. THE 0.30mm FRI (.	TERMIN	IAL #1	1 IDE		R	

**MAX4929E** 

### Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



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