

BTA201 series B, E and ER

1 A Three-quadrant triacs high commutation

Rev. 04 — 4 February 2008

Product data sheet

1. Product profile

1.1 General description

Passivated, guaranteed commutation triacs in a plastic package. The 'sensitive gate' E and ER series are intended for interfacing with low power drivers, including microcontrollers. The high commutation B series are designed to commutate the full RMS current at the maximum junction temperature without the aid of a snubber.

1.2 Features

- Suitable for interfacing with low power drivers, including microcontrollers
- Reverse pinning option (ER type)

1.3 Applications

- Motor controls
- Solenoid drivers

1.4 Quick reference data

- $I_{TSM} \leq 12.5$ A
- $I_{T(RMS)} \leq 1$ A
- $V_{DRM} \leq 600$ V (BTA201-600B/E)
- $V_{DRM} \leq 800$ V (BTA201-800B/E/ER)
- $I_{GT} \leq 50$ mA (BTA201-600B/800B)
- $I_{GT} \leq 10$ mA (BTA201-600E/800E/ER)
- $I_{GT} \geq 5$ mA (BTA201-600B/800B)
- $I_{GT} \geq 1$ mA (BTA201-600E/800E/ER)

2. Pinning information

Table 1. Pinning

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
B and E series			
1	main terminal 2 (T2)	 SOT54 (TO-92)	 sym051
2	gate (G)		
3	main terminal 1 (T1)		
ER series			
1	main terminal 1 (T1)		
2	gate (G)		
3	main terminal 2 (T2)		

3. Ordering information

Table 2. Ordering information

Type number	Package		Version
	Name	Description	
BTA201-600B	TO-92	plastic single-ended leaded (through hole) package; 3 leads	SOT54
BTA201-600E			
BTA201-800B			
BTA201-800E			
BTA201-800ER			

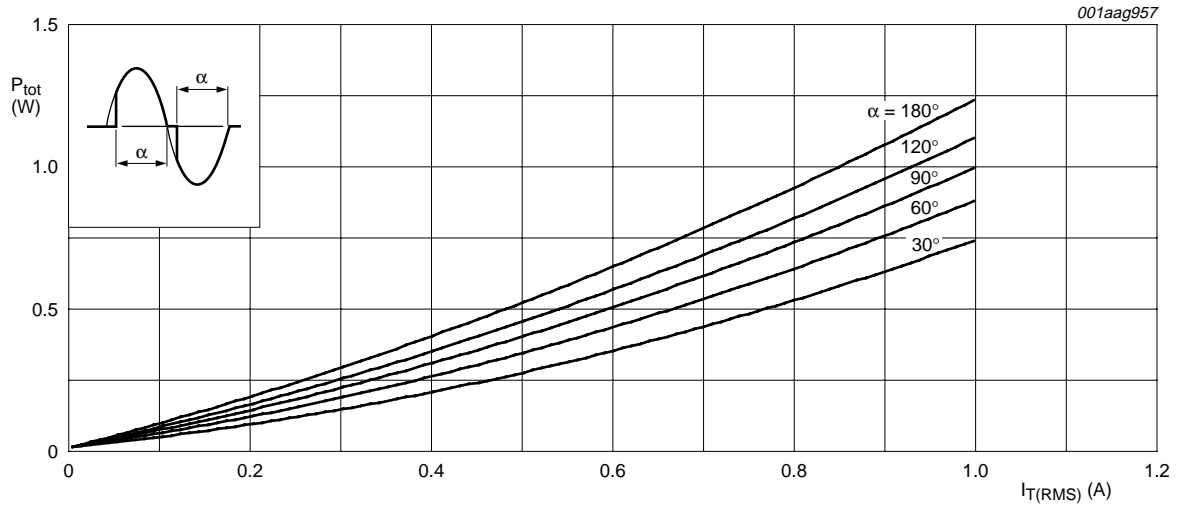
4. Limiting values

Table 3. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

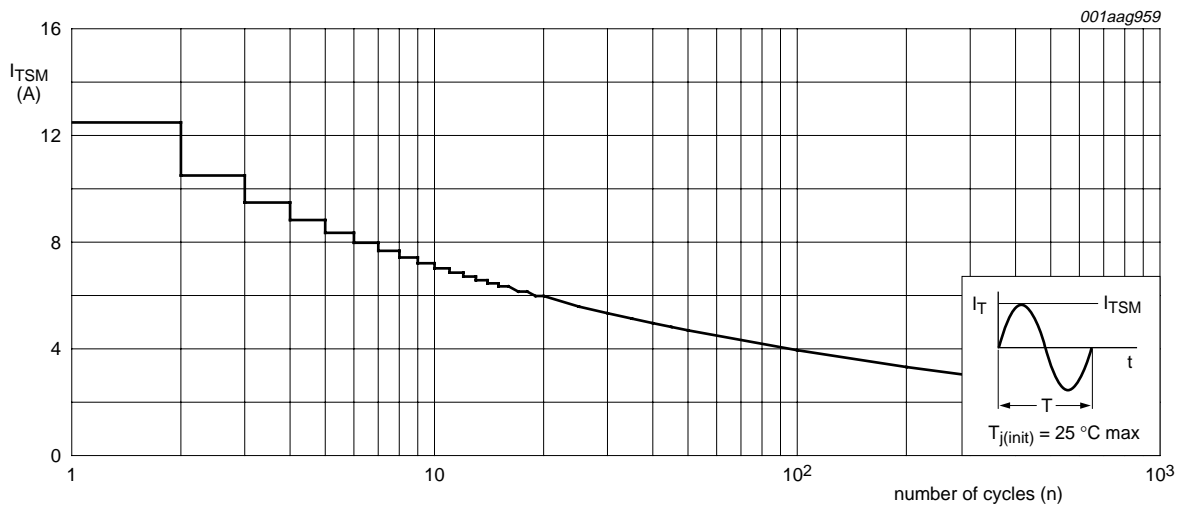
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit	
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage	BTA201-600B	[1]	-	600	V
		BTA201-600E	[1]	-	600	V
		BTA201-800B	-	-	800	V
		BTA201-800E	-	-	800	V
		BTA201-800ER	-	-	800	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{lead}} \leq 54.3 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; see Figure 4 and 5	-	1	A	
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ prior to surge; see Figure 2 and 3				
		$t = 20 \text{ ms}$	-	12.5	A	
		$t = 16.7 \text{ ms}$	-	13.7	A	
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	$t_{\text{p}} = 10 \text{ ms}$	-	0.78	A^2s	
di_{T}/dt	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_{\text{TM}} = 1.5 \text{ A}$; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2 \text{ A}$; $di_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	100	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	
I_{GM}	peak gate current		-	2	A	
P_{GM}	peak gate power		-	5	W	
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.1	W	
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-40	+150	$^\circ\text{C}$	
T_{j}	junction temperature		-	125	$^\circ\text{C}$	

[1] Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800 V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 6 A/ μs .



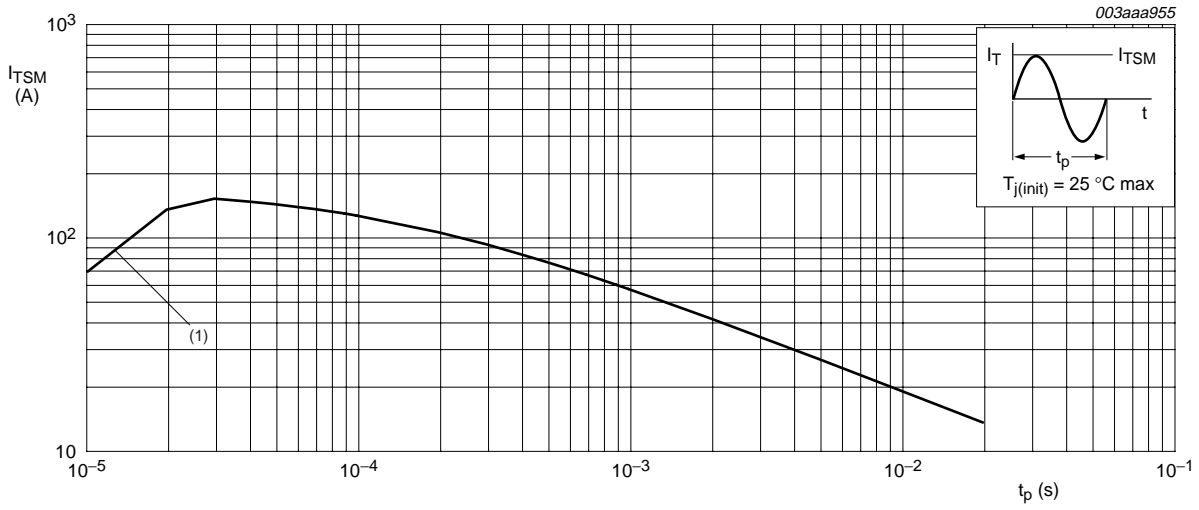
α = conduction angle

Fig 1. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values



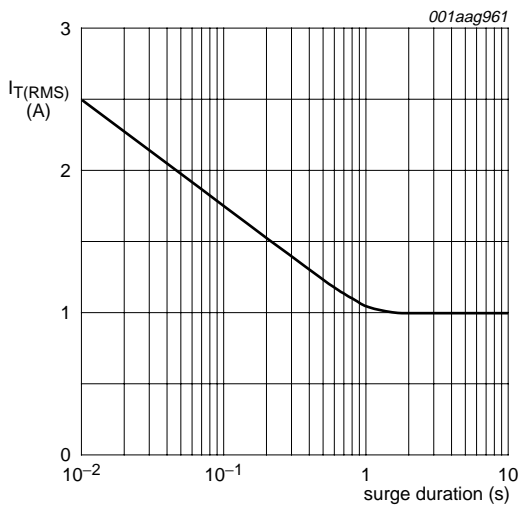
$f = 50$ Hz

Fig 2. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



$t_p \leq 20\text{ ms}$
 (1) di_T/dt limit

Fig 3. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values



$f = 50\text{ Hz}; T_{lead} \leq 54.3\text{ °C}$

Fig 4. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

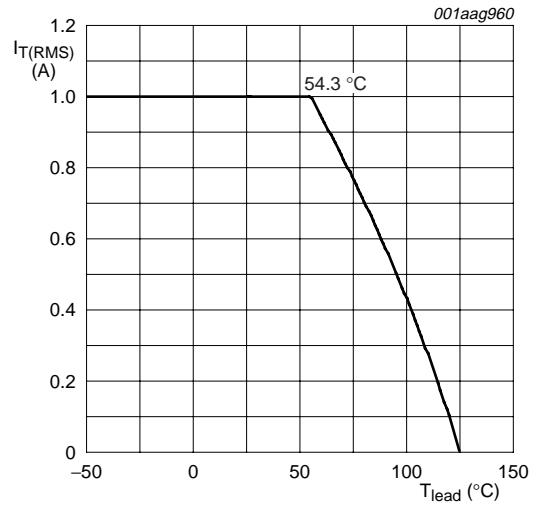
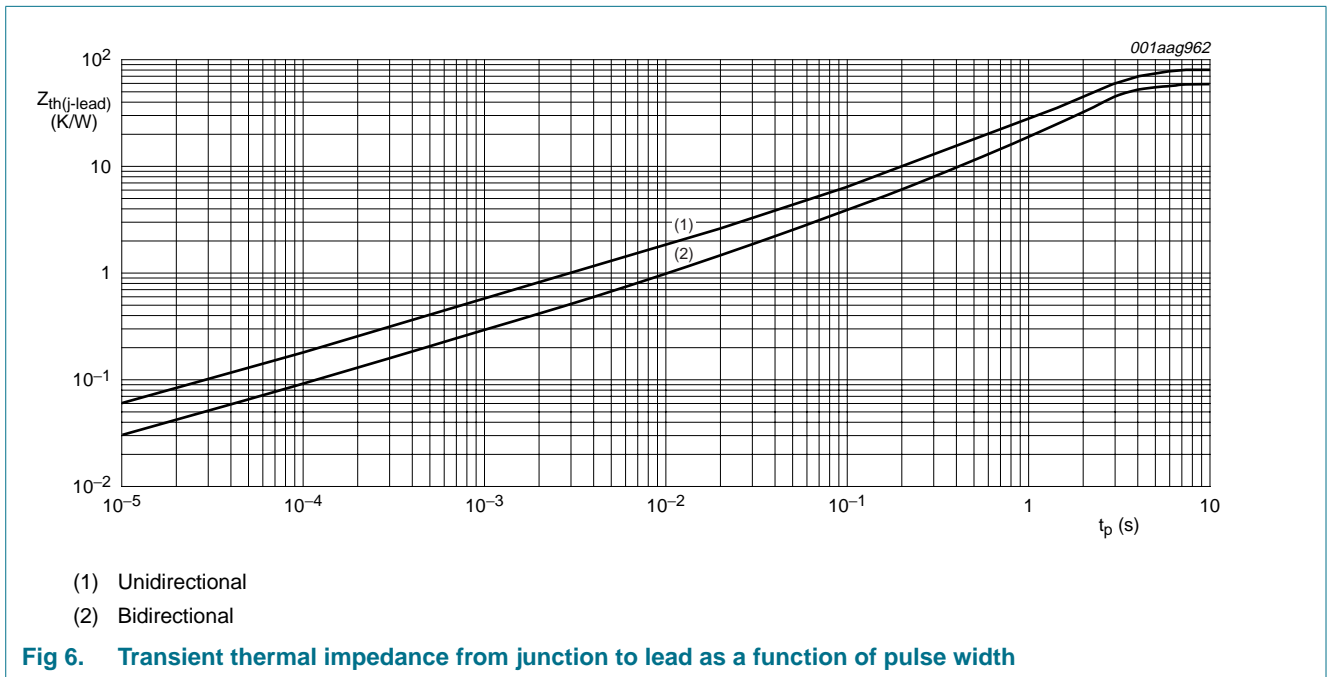


Fig 5. RMS on-state current as a function of lead temperature; maximum values

5. Thermal characteristics

Table 4. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-lead)}$	thermal resistance from junction to lead	full cycle; see Figure 6	-	-	60	K/W
		half cycle; see Figure 6	-	-	80	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	printed-circuit board mounted; lead length = 4 mm	-	150	-	K/W



6. Static characteristics

Table 5. Static characteristics

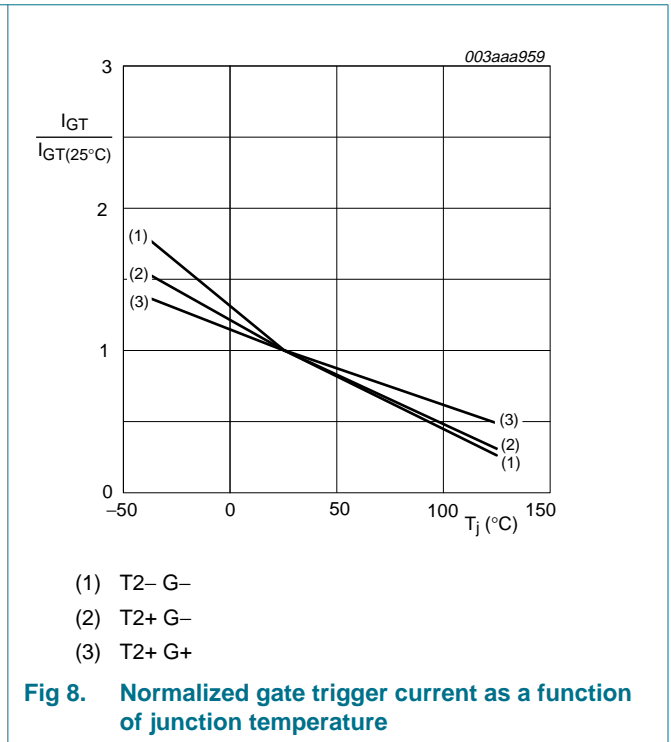
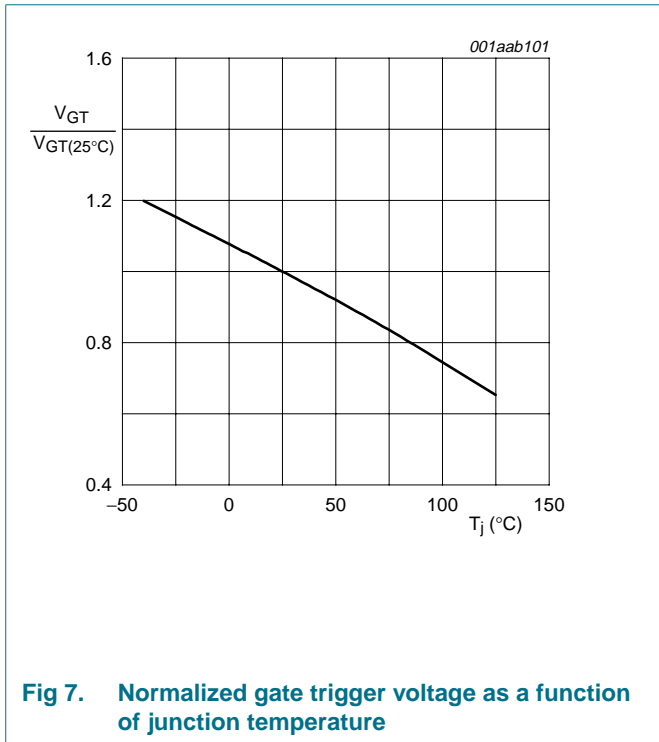
$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified.

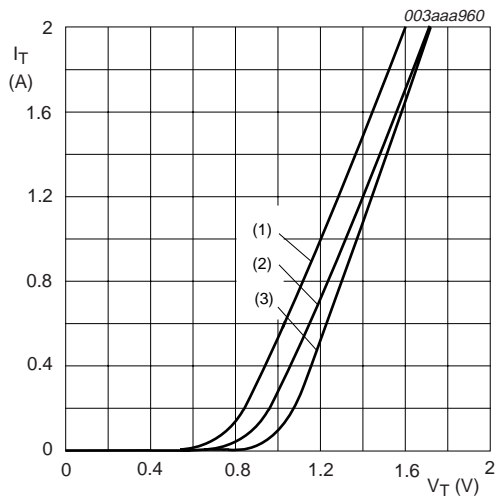
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BTA201-600B BTA201-800B			BTA201-600E BTA201-800E BTA201-800ER			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; see Figure 8							
		T2+ G+	5	-	50	1	-	10	mA
		T2+ G-	5	-	50	1	-	10	mA
		T2- G-	5	-	50	1	-	10	mA
I_L	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$; see Figure 10							
		T2+ G+	-	-	30	-	-	12	mA
		T2+ G-	-	-	50	-	-	20	mA
		T2- G-	-	-	30	-	-	12	mA
I_H	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$; see Figure 11	-	-	30	-	-	12	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	$I_T = 1.4\text{ A}$; see Figure 9	-	1.2	1.5	-	1.2	1.5	V
V_{GT}	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; see Figure 7	-	0.7	1.5	-	0.7	1.5	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	-	V
I_D	off-state current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.5	mA

7. Dynamic characteristics

Table 6. Dynamic characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BTA201-600B BTA201-800B			BTA201-600E BTA201-800E BTA201-800ER			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(max)}$; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	1000	-	-	600	-	-	V/ μs
dl_{com}/dt	rate of change of commutating current	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}$; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; $dV_{com}/dt = 20\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$; gate open circuit	12	-	-	2.5	-	-	A/ms
		$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}$; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; $dV_{com}/dt = 10\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$; gate open circuit	16	-	-	3.5	-	-	A/ms
t_{gt}	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 20\text{ A}$; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; $dl_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	-	2	-	μs





$V_o = 1.02 \text{ V}; R_s = 0.358 \Omega$
 (1) $T_j = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; typical values
 (2) $T_j = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; maximum values
 (3) $T_j = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; maximum values

Fig 9. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

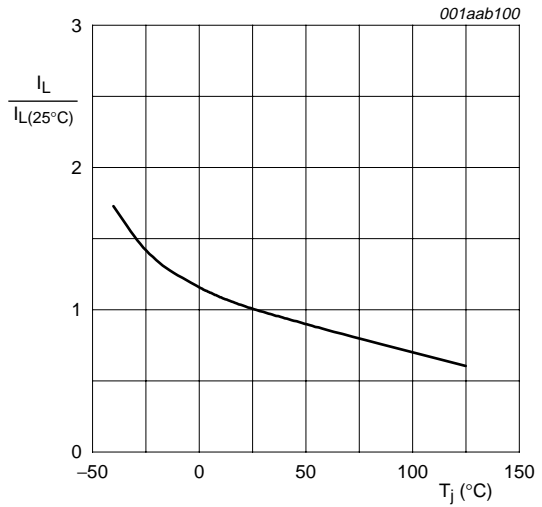


Fig 10. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

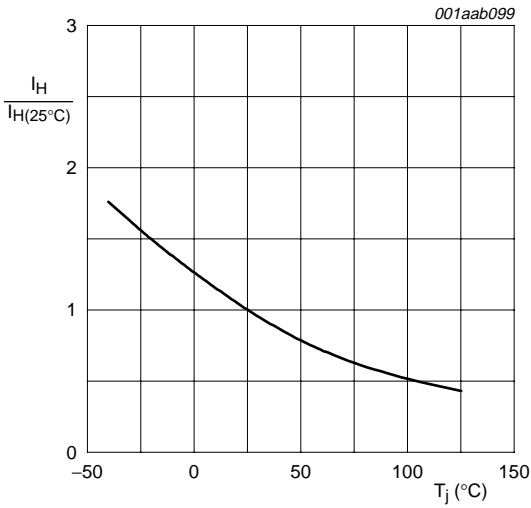
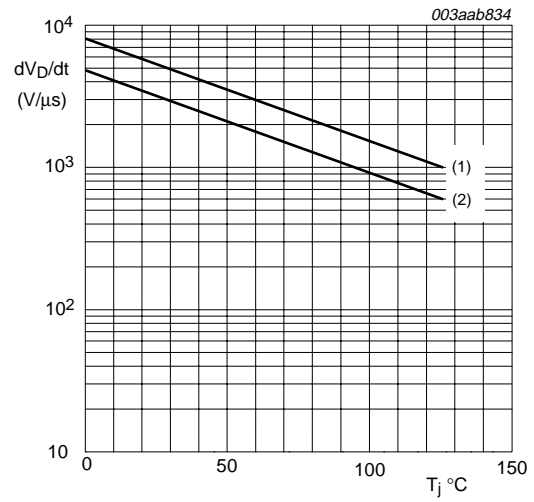


Fig 11. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



Gate open circuit
 (1) BTA201 series B
 (2) BTA201 series E and ER

Fig 12. Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage as a function of junction temperature; minimum values

8. Package outline

Plastic single-ended leaded (through hole) package; 3 leads

SOT54

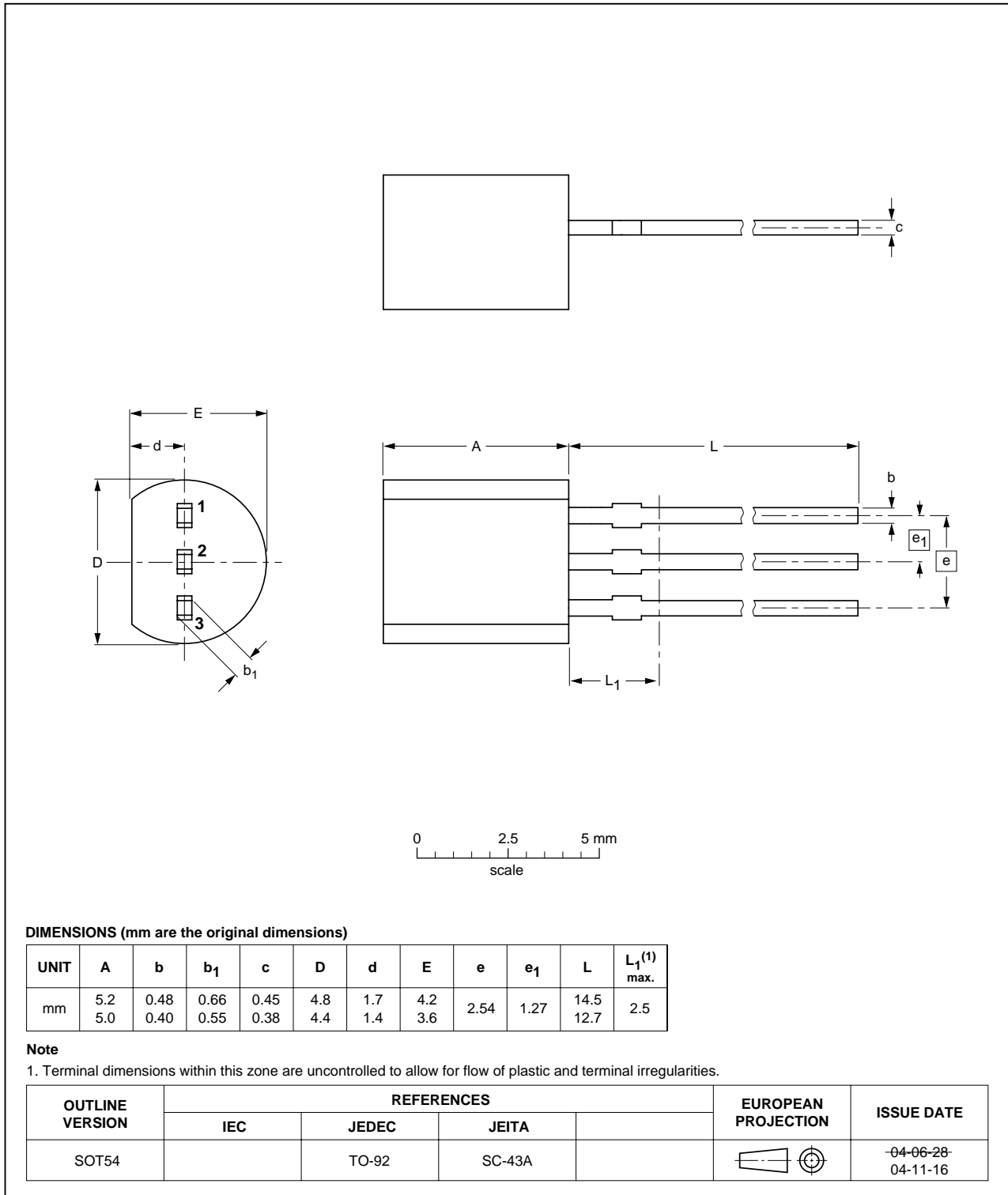


Fig 13. Package outline SOT54 (TO-92)

9. Revision history

Table 7. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_4	20080204	Product data sheet	-	BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_3
Modifications:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Figure 3: Changed figure. • Section 1.4 “Quick reference data” on page 1: Updated with minimum I_{GT} values added. • Table 3 “Limiting values” on page 2: I^2t condition, t_p; symbol update. • Table 5 “Static characteristics” on page 6: Minimum I_{GT} values added. 		
BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_3	20070910	Product data sheet	-	BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_2
Modifications:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. • Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. • Descriptive titles have been corrected. • Table 3 “Limiting values” on page 2: di_T/dt updated. • Table 6 “Dynamic characteristics” on page 7: dV_D/dt updated. • Figure 12 “Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage as a function of junction temperature; minimum values” on page 8: graph updated. 		
BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_2	20060113	Product data sheet	-	BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_1
Modifications:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Figure 4: Figure note corrected • Table 6 “Dynamic characteristics” on page 7: Units corrected • Figure 12: Figure title corrected 		
BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_1 (9397 750 15154)	20050825	Product data sheet	-	-

10. Legal information

10.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL <http://www.nxp.com>.

10.2 Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local NXP Semiconductors sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

10.3 Disclaimers

General — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Right to make changes — NXP Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — NXP Semiconductors products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in medical, military, aircraft, space or life support equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an NXP Semiconductors product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental

damage. NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of NXP Semiconductors products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. NXP Semiconductors makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) may cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this document is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Terms and conditions of sale — NXP Semiconductors products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at <http://www.nxp.com/profile/terms>, including those pertaining to warranty, intellectual property rights infringement and limitation of liability, unless explicitly otherwise agreed to in writing by NXP Semiconductors. In case of any inconsistency or conflict between information in this document and such terms and conditions, the latter will prevail.

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Quick reference data — The Quick reference data is an extract of the product data given in the Limiting values and Characteristics sections of this document, and as such is not complete, exhaustive or legally binding.

10.4 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

11. Contact information

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nxp.com>

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

12. Contents

1	Product profile	1
1.1	General description	1
1.2	Features	1
1.3	Applications	1
1.4	Quick reference data	1
2	Pinning information	1
3	Ordering information	2
4	Limiting values	2
5	Thermal characteristics	5
6	Static characteristics	6
7	Dynamic characteristics	7
8	Package outline	9
9	Revision history	10
10	Legal information	11
10.1	Data sheet status	11
10.2	Definitions	11
10.3	Disclaimers	11
10.4	Trademarks	11
11	Contact information	11
12	Contents	12

Please be aware that important notices concerning this document and the product(s) described herein, have been included in section 'Legal information'.



© NXP B.V. 2008.

All rights reserved.

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nxp.com>

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

Date of release: 4 February 2008

Document identifier: BTA201_SER_B_E_ER_4