Approved by Production Div. First Edition July 19, 1994 Quality Assurance Div. Checked by **LCD Module Specification** Final Revision Checked by Design Engineering Div. December 18, 1997 Prepared by Production Div. DMC-50448N Type No.

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Revision History

Rev.	Date	Page	taSheet4U.com Comment	Dat	aShe
2	December 18, 1997		hange of maximum compornents line. (UE-3:		
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1. General Specifications

: min. 0° C \sim max. 50° C Operating Temp.

: min. -20° C \sim max. 70° C Storage Temp.

Display Format : 8 characters \times 2 lines

Display Fonts : $5 \times 8 \text{ dots}$ (1 character)

Viewing Area : $30.4 \, (W) \times 13.9 \, (H) \, mm$

Outline Dimensions : $40.0 \text{ (W)} \times 35.4 \text{ (H)} \times 9.35 \text{ max. (D)} \text{ mm}$

Weight : 20 g max.

LCD Type : NRD-13278

(STN / Neutral-mode / Reflective)

Viewing Angle : 6:00

Data Transfer : 8-bit parallel data transfer

Backlight : None

DataSheet4U.com : Dimensional Outline UE-35395C Drawings

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2. Electrical Specifications

2.1. Absolute Maximum Ratings

 $V_{SS}=0V$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Max.	Units
Supply Voltage	V _{DD} -V _{SS}	_	-0.3	7.0	V
(Logic)					
Supply Voltage	V_{DD} - V_0	_	0	13.0	V
(LCD Drive)					
Input Voltage	VI	_	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V

2.2.DC Characteristics

Ta=25°C, Vss=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Supply Voltage	V _{DD} -V _{SS}	_	4.5		5.5	V
(Logic)						
Supply Voltage	V_{DD} - V_0		Shown in 3.	1		V
(LCD Drive)						
High Level	V_{IH}	$V_{DD} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$	2.2	_	V_{DD}	V
Input Voltage		DataSheet4	Lcom			
Low Level	V_{IL}	$V_{DD} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$	0	_	0.6	V
Input Voltage						
High Level	V _{OH}	I _{OH} =-0.205mA	2.4	_	V_{DD}	V
Output Voltage						
Low Level	Vol	I _{OL} =1.2mA	0	_	0.4	V
Output Voltage						
Supply Current	I_{DD}	V _{DD} -V _{SS} =5.0V	_	2.0	4.0	mA

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2.3.AC Characteristics

 $V_{DD} = 5.0V \pm 10\%$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Max.	Units
Enable Cycle Time	$t_{ m CYC}$	Fig.1, 2	500	_	ns
Enable Pulse Width	PWEH	Fig.1, 2	230	_	ns
Enable Rise/Fall Time	ter, tef	Fig.1, 2	_	20	ns
Address Setup Time	tas	Fig.1, 2	40	_	ns
Address Hold Time	t_{AH}	Fig.1, 2	10	_	ns
Write Data Setup Time	$t_{ m DSW}$	Fig.1	80	_	ns
Write Data Hold Time	$t_{ m DHW}$	Fig.1	10	_	ns
Read Data Delay Time	$t_{ m DDR}$	Fig.2	_	160	ns
Read Data Hold Time	$t_{ m DHR}$	Fig.2	5	_	ns

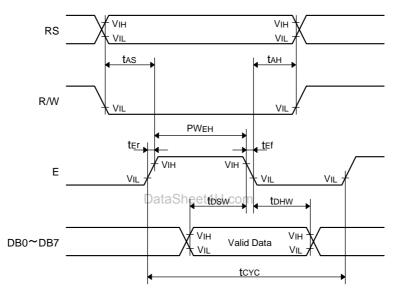


Fig.1 Write Operation Timing

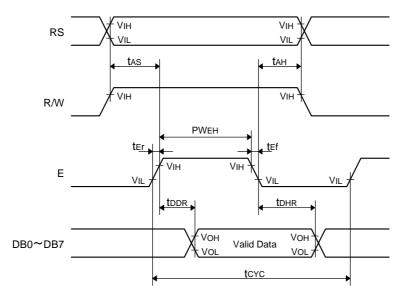


Fig.2 Read Operation Timing

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3. Optical Specifications

3.1.LCD Driving Voltage

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Recommended		$Ta = 0^{\circ}C$	_	_	4.8	V
LCD Driving Voltage	V_{DD} - V_0	Ta=25°C	3.9	4.2	4.5	V
Note 1		Ta=50°C	3.6	_	_	V

Note 1: Voltage (Applied actual waveform to LCD Module) for the best contrast. The range of minimum and maximum shows tolerance of the operating voltage. The specified contrast ratio and response time are not guaranteed over the entire range.

3.2. Optical Characteristics

Ta=25°C, 1/16 Duty, 1/4 Bias, V_D =4.2V (Note 4), $\theta = 0^{\circ}$, $\phi = -^{\circ}$

Parameter		Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Contrast Rat	tio Note 1	CR	$\theta=0^{\circ}$, $\phi=-^{\circ}$	_	7	_	
Viewing An	Viewing Angle		Shown in 3.3				
Response	Rise Note 2	Ton	_	_	130	200	ms
Time	Decay Note 3	Тоғғ	_	_	130	200	ms

Note 1: Contrast ratio is definded as follows.

 $CR = L_{OFF} / L_{ON}$

Lon: Luminance of the ON segments

Loff: Luminance of the OFF segments Sheet 4U.com

Note 2: The time that the luminance level reaches 90% of the saturation level from 0% when ON signal is applied.

Note 3: The time that the luminance level reaches 10% of the saturation level from 100% when OFF signal is applied.

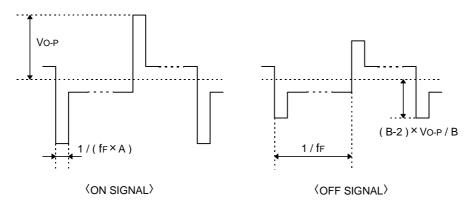
Note 4: Definition of Driving Voltage V_D

Assuming that the typical driving waveforms shown below are applied to the LCD Panel at 1/A Duty - 1/B Bias (A : Duty Number, B : Bias Number). Driving voltage V_D is definded as follows.

 $V_D = (Vth1+Vth2) / 2$

Vth1: The voltage Vo-P that should provide 50% of the saturation level in the luminance at the segment which the ON signal is applied to.

Vth2: The voltage Vo-P that should provide 50% of the saturation level in the luminance at the segment which the OFF signal is applied to.



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3.3. Definition of Viewing Angle and Optimum Viewing Area •Point \bullet shows the point where contrast ratio is measured. : $\theta = 0^{\circ}$, $\phi = -^{\circ}$ ·Driving condition : 1/16 Duty, 1/4 Bias, V_D =4.2V, f_F =84.4Hz 90° 45° 135° 90° $(\phi = 0^{\circ})$ 180° 180° 225° 315° 270° 270° \square shows typ. $CR \ge 2$ • Area 3.4. System Block Diagram DataSheet4U.com DataShee Temperature Chamber Rotation Table (θ , ϕ) Photometer #1980A WB LCD Optical Fiber Control Unit & Computer Waveform Generator Halogen bulb www.DataSheet4U.com OPTREX CORPORATION DMC-50448N (AA) No.99-0094 Page 6/15

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4.<u>I/O Terminal</u>

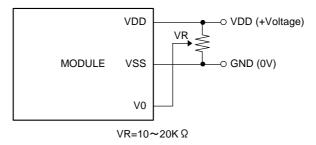
4.1.Pin Assignment

No.	Symbol	Level	Function
1	Vss		Power Supply (0V, GND)
2	V_{DD}	_	Power Supply for Logic
3	V_0	_	Power Supply for LCD Drive
4	RS	H/L	Register Select Signal
5	R/W	H/L	Read/Write Select Signal H: Read L: Write
6	Е	H,H→L	Enable Signal (No pull-up Resister)
7	DB0	H/L	Data Bus Line / Non-connection at 4-bit operation
8	DB1	H/L	Data Bus Line / Non-connection at 4-bit operation
9	DB2	H/L	Data Bus Line / Non-connection at 4-bit operation
10	DB3	H/L	Data Bus Line / Non-connection at 4-bit operation
11	DB4	H/L	Data Bus Line
12	DB5	H/L	Data Bus Line
13	DB6	H/L	Data Bus Line
14	DB7	H/L	Data Bus Line

4.2.Example of Power Supply

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It is recommended to apply a potentiometer for the contrast adjust due to the tolerance of the driving voltage and its temperature dependence.



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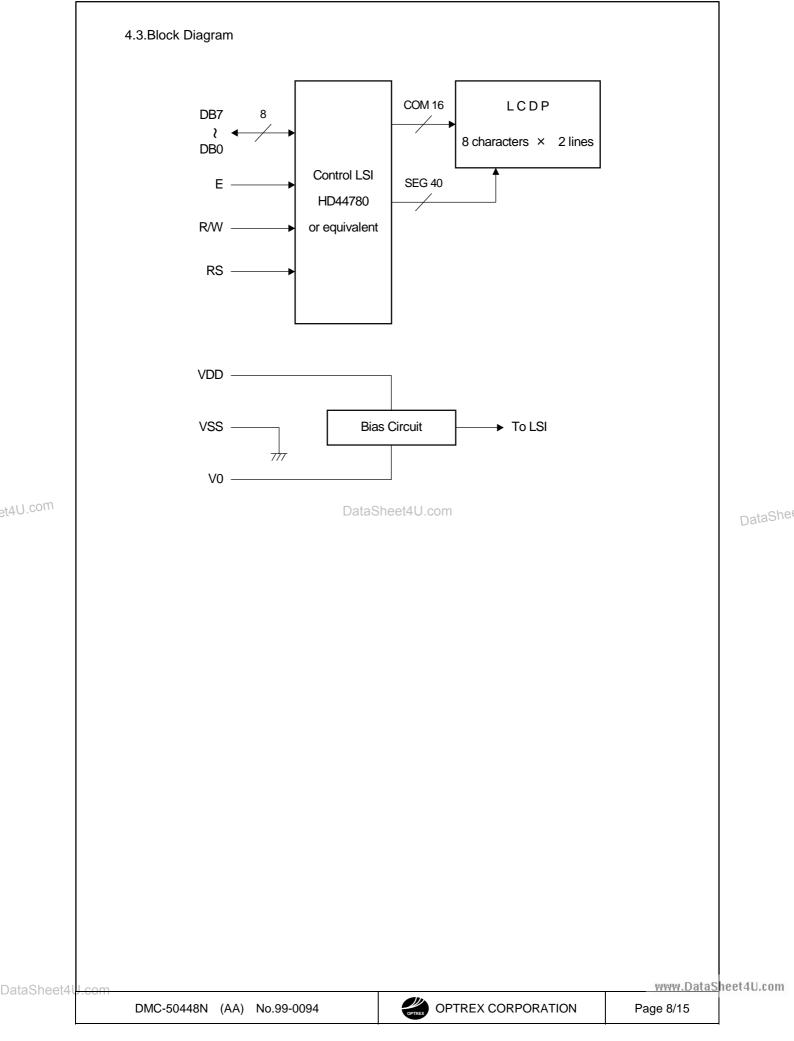
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5. Test

No change on display and in operation under the following test condition.

No.	Parameter	Conditions	Notes
1	High Temperature Operating	50°C ±2°C, 96hrs (operation state)	
2	Low Temperature Operating	$0^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, 96hrs (operation state)	3
3	High Temperature Storage	70°C ±2°C, 96hrs	4
4	Low Temperature Storage	-20°C ±2°C, 96hrs	3, 4
5	Damp Proof Test	40°C ±2°C, 90∼95%RH, 96hrs	3, 4
6	Vibration Test	Total fixed amplitude: 1.5mm	5
		Vibration Frequency : 10∼55Hz	
		One cycle 60 seconds to 3 directions of X, Y, Z for	
		each 15 minutes	
7	Shock Test	To be measured after dropping from 60cm high on	
		the concrete surface in packing state.	
		Dropping method corner dropping A corner: once Edge dropping B,C,D edge: once Face dropping E,F,G face: once	

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Note 1: Unless otherwise specified, tests will be conducted under the following condition.

Temperature : $20\pm5^{\circ}$ C Humidity : $65\pm5\%$

Note 2: Unless otherwise specified, tests will be not conducted under functioning state.

Note 3: No dew condensation to be observed.

Note 4: The function test shall be conducted after 4 hours storage at the normal temperature and humidity after removed from the test chamber.

Note 5: Vibration test will be conducted to the product itself without putting it in a container.

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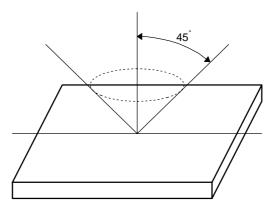
6. Appearance Standards

6.1.Inspection conditions

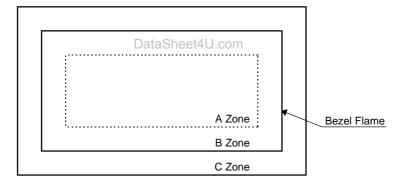
The LCD shall be inspected under 40W white fluorescent light.

The distance between the eyes and the sample shall be more than 30cm.

All directions for inspecting the sample should be within 45° against perpendicular line.



6.2. Definition of applicable Zones



A Zone : Active display area

B Zone: Area from outside of "A Zone" to validity viewing area

C Zone: Rest parts

A Zone + B Zone = Validity viewing area

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6.3.Standards

No.	Parameter			Criteria		
1	Black and	(1) Round Shap	e			
	White Spots,		Zone	Acceptable Number		
	Foreign Substances	Dimension (r	nm)	A	В	С
			$D \leq 0.1$	*	*	*
		0.1 < 1	$D \leq 0.2$	5	5	*
		0.2 < 1	$D \leq 0.3$	0	1	*
		0.3 < 1	D	0	0	*
		D = (Long	+ Short) / 2	* : Disregar	d	
		(2) Line Shape				
			Zone	Ac	ceptable Numl	per
		X(mm)	Y(mm)	A	В	С
		_	0.02≧W	*	*	*
		2.0≧L	0.03≧W	3	3	*
		1.0≧L	0.04≧W	1	2	*
		1.0≧L	0.05≧W	0	2	*
		_	0.05 <w< td=""><td>In</td><td>the same way</td><td>(1)</td></w<>	In	the same way	(1)
		X : Length	Y: Width	* : Disregard	I	
		Total defects sh	all not exceed	5.		
2	Air Bubbles			·		
	(between glass		Zone	Ac	ceptable Numl	oer
	& polarizer)	Dimension (r	nm)	A	В	С
			D ≦0.15	*	*	*
		0.15 < 1	D ≦0.3	2	3	*
		0.3 < 1	D ≦0.5	1	2	*
		0.5 < 1	D ≦1.0	0	1	*
		* : Disregar	d			
		Total defects sh	all not exceed	3.		

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No.	Parameter	Criteria
3	The Shape of Dot	(1) Dot Shape (with Dent)
		0.15 ≧ As per the sketch of left hand.
		(2) Dot Shape (with Projection)
		Should not be connected to next dot.
		(3) Pin Hole $(X+Y)/2 \leq 0.2 mm$ (Less than 0.1mm is no counted.)
		Total defects shall not exceed 5.
4	Polarizer Scratches	Not to be conspicuous defects.
5	Polarizer Dirts	If the stains are removed easily from LCDP surface, the module is not defective.
6	Color Variation	Not to be conspicuous defects.

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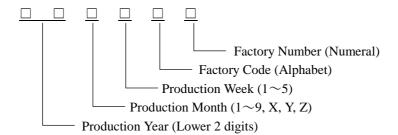
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7. Code System of Production Lot

The production lot of module is specified as follows.



8. Type Number

The type number of module is specified on the back of module as follows.

9. Applying Precautions

Please contact us when questions and/or new problems not specified in this specifications arise.

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10. Precautions Relating Product Handling

The Following precautions will guide you in handling our product correctly.

- 1) Liquid crystal display devices
 - ① The liquid crystal display device panel used in the liquid crystal display module is made of plate glass. Avoid any strong mechanical shock. Should the glass break handle it with care.
 - ② The polarizer adhering to the surface of the LCD is made of a soft material. Guard against scratching it.
- 2) Care of the liquid crystal display module against static electricity discharge.
 - ① When working with the module, be sure to ground your body and any electrical equipment you may be using. We strongly recommend the use of anti static mats (made of rubber), to protect work tables against the hazards of electrical shock.
 - ② Avoid the use of work clothing made of synthetic fibers. We recommend cotton clothing or other conductivity-treated fibers.
 - ③ Slowly and carefully remove the protective film from the LCD module, since this operation can generate static electricity.
- 3) When the LCD module alone must be stored for long periods of time:
 - ① Protect the modules from high temperature and humidity.
 - ② Keep the modules out of direct sunlight or direct exposure to ultraviolet rays.
 - 3 Protect the modules from excessive external forces.

4) Use the module with a power supply that is equipped with an overcurrent protector circuit, since the module is not provided with this protective feature.

- 5) Do not ingest the LCD fluid itself should it leak out of a damaged LCD module. Should hands or clothing come in contact with LCD fluid, wash immediately with soap.
- 6) Conduc1tivity is not guaranteed for models that use metal holders where solder connections between the metal holder and the PCB are not used. Please contact us to discuss appropriate ways to assure conductivity.
- 7) For models which use CFL:
 - ① High voltage of 1000V or greater is applied to the CFL cable connector area. Care should be taken not to touch connection areas to avoid burns.
 - ② Protect CFL cables from rubbing against the unit and thus causing the wire jacket to become worn.
 - The use of CFLs for extended periods of time at low temperatures will significantly shorten their service life.

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- 8) For models which use touch panels:
 - ①Do not stack up modules since they can be damaged by components on neighboring modules.
 - ②Do not place heavy objects on top of the product. This could cause glass breakage.
- 9) For models which use COG, TAB, or COF:
 - ①The mechanical strength of the product is low since the IC chip faces out unprotected from the rear. Be sure to protect the rear of the IC chip from external forces.
 - ②Given the fact that the rear of the IC chip is left exposed, in order to protect the unit from electrical damage, avoid installation configurations in which the rear of the IC chip runs the risk of making any electrical contact.
- 10) Models which use flexible cable, heat seal, or TAB:
 - ①In order to maintain reliability, do not touch or hold by the connector area.
 - ②Avoid any bending, pulling, or other excessive force, which can result in broken connections.

11.Warranty

This product has been manufactured to your company's specifications as a part for use in your company's general electronic products. It is guaranteed to perform according to delivery specifications. For any other use apart from general electronic equipment, we cannot take responsibility if the product is used in medical devices, nuclear power control equipment, aerospace equipment, fire and security systems, or any other applications in which there is a direct risk to human life and where extremely high levels of reliability are required. If the product is to be used in any of the above applications, we will need to enter into a separate product liability agreement.

- ① We cannot accept responsibility for any defect, which may arise from additional manufacturing of the product (including disassembly and reassembly), after product delivery.
- 2 We cannot accept responsibility for any defect, which may arise after the application of strong external force to the product.
- 3 We cannot accept responsibility for any defect, which may arise due to the application of static electricity after the product has passed your company's acceptance inspection procedures.
- ④ When the product is in CFL models, CFL service life and brightness will vary according to the performance of the inverter used, leaks, etc. We cannot accept responsibility for product performance, reliability, or defect, which may arise.
- (5) We cannot accept responsibility for industrial property, which may arise through the use of your product, with exception to those issues relating directly to the structure or method of manufacturing of our product.
- ⑥ Optrex will not be held responsible for any quality guarantee issue for defect products judged as Optrex-origin longer than 2 (two) years from Optrex production or 1(one) year from Optrex, Optrex America, Optrex Europe, Display LC delivery which ever comes later.

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