Standard Products MIP7365 64-Bit Superscaler Microprocessor

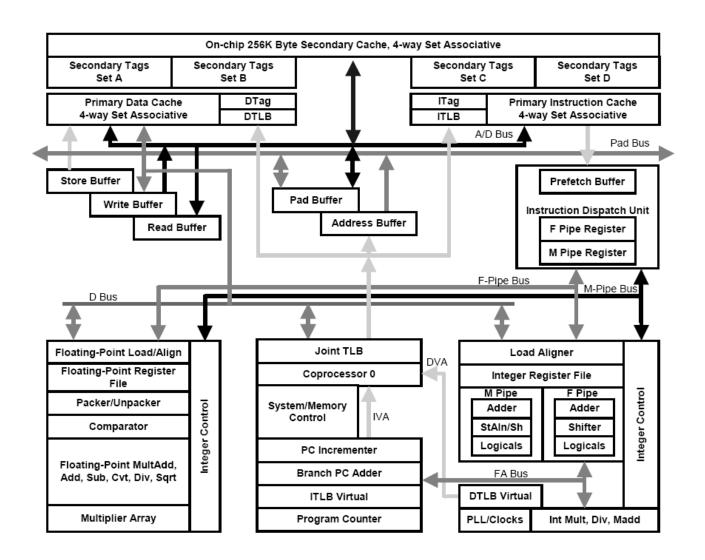
January 11, 2007

A passion for performance.

FEATURES

- □ Upscreened PMC-Sierra RM7065C
- D Military and Industrial Grades Available
- Dual issue symmetric superscalar microprocessor with instruction prefetch optimized for system level price/performance
 - o 450MHz operating frequency
- □ High-performance system interface
 - o Multiplexed address/data bus (SysAD) supports 2.5V, 3.3V I/O logic
 - o Processor clock multipliers 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
 - o Support for 64-bit or 32-bit external agents
- □ Integrated primary and secondary caches
 - o All are 4-way set associative with 32-byte line size
 - o 16-Kbytes instruction, 16-Kbytes data, 256-Kbytes on-chip secondary
 - o Per line cache locking in primaries and secondary
 - o Fast Packet Cache[™] increases system efficiency in networking applications
- □ High-performance floating-point unit 1600MFLOPS maximum
 - o Single cycle repeat rate for common single-precision operations and some double-precision operations
 - o Single cycle repeat rate for single-precision combined multiply-add operations
 - o Two cycle repeat rate for double-precision multiply and double-precision combined multiply-add operations
- □ MIPS IV superset instruction set architecture
 - o Data PREFETCH instruction allows the processor to overlap cache miss latency and instruction execution o Single-cycle floating-point multiply-add
- □ Integrated memory management unit
 - o Fully associative joint TLB (shared by I and D translations)
 - o 64/48 dual entries map 128/96 pages
 - o Variable page size
- Embedded application enhancements
 - o Specialized DSP integer Multiply-Accumulate instructions, (MAD/MADU) and three-operand multiply instruction (MUL)
 - o I&D Test/Break-point (Watch) registers for emulation & debug
 - o Performance counter for system and software tuning & debug
 - o Fourteen fully prioritized vectored interrupts 10 external, 2 internal, 2 software
- □ Fully static CMOS design with dynamic power down logic
- □ 216-EPad LQFP 24x24mm are pin compatible with the RM7965 and RM5261A EPadTM products

NOTE: 216-Enhanced Pad package, EPad MIPS64 and Fast Packet Cache are Trademarks of PMC-Sierra



BLOCK DIAGRAM

DESCRIPTION

The MIP7365 Microprocessor is a highly integrated symmetric superscalar microprocessor capable of issuing two instructions each processor cycle. It has two highperformance 64-bit integer units as well as a high-throughput, fully pipelined 64-bit floating point unit.

The MIP7365 integrates 16 Kbytes 4-way set associative instruction and data caches along with an integrated 256 Kbytes 4-way set associative secondary cache. The primary data and secondary caches are write-back and non-blocking.

The memory management unit contains a 64/48-entry fully associative TLB and a 64-bit system interface supporting multiple outstanding reads with out-of-order return and hardware prioritized and vectored interrupts.

The MIP7365 is available in a 216-EPad LQFP package. The 216-EPad package is pin compatible with previous RM7965 and the RM5261A ExposedPad products.

The MIP7365 ideally suits high-end embedded control applications such as internetworking, high-performance image manipulation, high-speed printing, and 3-D visualization. The MIP7365 is also applicable to the low end workstation market where its balanced integer and floating-point performance provides outstanding price/performance.

For additional Detail Information regarding the operation of the PMC-Sierra see the latest PMC-Sierra datasheet for the RM7065C Family Microprocessors Data Sheet, Issue No. 5: August 2006; Document No. PMC-2021816, Issue 5

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The following is a list of control, data, clock, interrupt, and miscellaneous pins of MIP7365.

System Interface

PIN NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
ExtRqst*	Input	External request Signals that the external agent is submitting an external request.
Release*	Output	Release interface Signals that the processor is releasing the system interface to slave state
RdRdy*	Input	Read Ready Signals that an external agent can now accept a processor read.
WrRdy*	Input	Write Ready Signals that an external agent can now accept a processor write request.
ValidIn*	Input	Valid Input Signals that an external agent is now driving a valid address or data on the bus and a valid command or data identifier on the SysCmd bus.
ValidOut*	Output	Valid output Signals that the processor is now driving a valid address or data on the SysAD bus and a valid command or data identifier on the SysCmd bus.
PRqst*	Output	Processor Request When asserted this signal requests that control of the system interface be returned to the processor. This is enabled by Mode Bit 26
PAck*	Input	Processor Acknowledge When asserted, in response to PRqst*, this signal indicates to the processor that it has been granted control of the system interface.
RspSwap*	Input	Response Swap RspSwap* is used by the external agent to signal the processor when it is about to return a memory reference out of order; i.e., of two outstanding memory references, the data for the second reference is being returned ahead of the data for the first reference. In order that the processor will have time to switch the address to the tertiary cache, this signal must be asserted a minimum of two cycles prior to the data itself being presented. Note that this signal works as a toggle; i.e., for each cycle that it is held asserted the order of return is reversed. By default, anytime the processor issues a second read it is assumed that the reads will be returned in order; i.e., no action is required if the reads are indeed returned in order. This is enabled by Mode Bit 26.
RdType	Output	Read Type During the address cycle of a read request, RdType indicates whether the read request is an instruction read or a data read.
SysAD[63:0]	Input/Output	System address/data bus A 64-bit address and data bus for communication between the processor and an external agent.
SysADC[7:0]	Input/Output	System address/data check bus An 8-bit bus containing parity check bits for the SysAD bus during data cycles.
SysCmd[8:0]	Input/Output	System command/data identifier bus A 9-bit bus for command and data identifier transmission between the processor and an external agent.
SysCmdP	Input/Output	System Command/Data Identifier Bus Parity For the MIP7365, unused on input and zero on output.

Clock/Control Interface

PIN NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
Master Clock	Input	System clock Master clock input used as the system interface reference clock. All output timings are relative to this input clock. Pipeline operation frequency is derived by multiplying this clock up by the factor selected during boot initialization.

Power Supply

PIN NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
VccInt	Input	Power supply for core.
VccIO	Input	Power supply for I/O.
VccP	Input	Vcc for PLL Quiet VccInt for the internal phase locked loop. Must be connected to VccInt through a filter circuit.
VccJ	Input	Power supply used for JTAG.
Vss	Input	Ground Return.
VssP	Input	Vss for PLL Quiet Vss for the internal phase locked loop. Must be connected to Vss through a filter circuit.

Interrupt Interface

PIN NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
INT[9:0]*	Input	Interrupt Ten general processor interrupts, bit-wise ORed with bits 9:0 of the interrupt register.
NMI*	Input	Non-maskable interrupt Non-maskable interrupt, ORed with bit 15 of the interrupt register (bit 6 in R5000 compatibility mode).

JTAG Interface

PIN NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
JTDI	Input	JTAG data in
JTCK	Input	JTAG clock input
JTDO	Output	JTAG data out
JTMS	Input	JTAG command
JTRST*	Input	JTAG reset.

Notes:

1. The **JTRST*** input was added to the RM70xxC and RM79xx CPUs to directly control the reset to the JTAG state machine. JTAG boundary scan test equipment must be able to drive **JTRST*** high to allow JTAG boundary scan operation.

^{2.} The **JTRST*** input must be connected to GND (**Vss**) through a 220 Ω to 1 K Ω pull-down resistor to force the JTAG state machine into the reset state to allow normal operation (JTAG boundary scan mode disabled).

^{3.} The JTAG interface electrical characteristics are dependent on the VccJ level chosen (2.5 V or 3.3 V).

Initialization Interface

PIN NAME	ТҮРЕ	DESCRIPTION
BigEndian	Input	Big Endian / Little Endian Control Allows the system to change the processor addressing
VccOK	Input	Vcc is OK When asserted, this signal indicates to the MIP7365 that the VccInt power supply has been above the recommended value for more than 100 milliseconds and will remain stable. The assertion of VccOK initiates the reading of the boot-time mode control serial stream.
ColdReset*	Input	Cold Reset This signal must be asserted for a power on reset or a cold reset. ColdReset must be de-asserted synchronously with SysClock.
Reset*	Input	Reset This signal must be asserted for any reset sequence. It may be asserted synchronously or asynchronously for a cold reset, or synchronously to initiate a warm reset. Reset must be de-asserted synchronously with SysClock.
ModeClock	Output	Boot Mode Clock Serial boot-mode data clock output at the system clock frequency divided by two hundred and fifty six.
Modein	Input	Boot Mode Data In Serial boot-mode data input.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

SYMBOL	RATING	RANGE	UNITS
V _{TERM}	Terminal Voltage with respect to Vss	-0.5^2 to 3.9	V
Тс	Operating Temperature I = Industrial R = Extended T = Military M = Military, Screened	-40 to +85 -55 to +110 -55 to +125 -55 to +125	°C °C °C °C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature	-55 to +125	°C
I _{IN}	DC Input Current	±20	mA
I _{OUT}	DC Output Current ⁴	±20	mA

Notes:

1. Stresses above those listed under "*AbsoluteMaximums Rating*" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

2. VIN minimum = -2.0V for pulse width less than 15nS. VIN maximum should not exceed +3.95 Volts.

3. When VIN < 0V or VIN > VccIO.

4. No more than one output should be shorted at one time. Duration of the short should not exceed more than 30 second.

GRADE	CPU SPEED	TEMP (CASE)	Vss	VccInt	VccIO	VccP	VccJ
Industrial	450 MHz	-40°C to+85°C	0 V	1.3 V ± 50 mV	$3.3 V \pm 150 mV$ or $2.5 V \pm 200 mV$	1.3 V ± 50 mV	$3.3 V \pm 150 mV$ or $2.5 V \pm 200 mV$
Extended	450 MHz	-55°C to +110°C	0 V	1.3 V ± 50 mV	$3.3 V \pm 150 mV$ or $2.5 V \pm 200 mV$	1.3 V ± 50 mV	$3.3 V \pm 150 mV$ or $2.5 V \pm 200 mV$
Military	450 MHz	-55°C to +125°C Note 5	0 V	1.3 V ± 50 mV	$3.3 V \pm 150 mV$ or $2.5 V \pm 200 mV$	1.3 V ± 50 mV	$3.3 V \pm 150 mV$ or $2.5 V \pm 200 mV$

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Notes

1. VccIO should not exceed VccInt by greater than 2.5 V during the power-up sequence.

2. Applying a logic high state to any I/O pin before VccInt becomes stable is not recommended.

3. As specified in IEEE 1149.1 (JTAG), the JTMS pin must be held high during reset to avoid entering JTAG test mode. Refer to the RM7000 User Manual.

4. VccP must be connected to VccInt through a passive filter circuit. See RM7000 User Manual fo recommended circuit.

5. Contact factory for extended military temperature range products (CQFP hermetic MCM packages will be screened at -55°C to + 125°C).

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

VccIO = 3.15 - 3.45V

PARAMETER	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	CONDITIONS
Vol	-	0.2V	$ IOUT = 100 \mu A$
Voh	VccIO - 0.2V	-	
Vol	-	0.4V	IOUT = 2mA
Voh	2.4V	-	
VIL	-0.3V	0.8V	-
VIH	2.0V	VccIO + 0.3V	-
IIN		±5μΑ ±5μΑ	VIN = 0 VIN = VccIO

VccIO = 2.3V - 2.7V

PARAMETER	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	CONDITIONS
Vol	-	0.2V	$ IOUT = 100 \mu A$
Vон	2.1V	-	
Vol	-	0.4V	IOUT = 1mA
Vон	2.0V	-	
Vol	-	0.7V	IOUT = 2mA
Vон	1.7V	-	
VIL	-0.3V	0.7V	-
VIH	1.7V	VccIO + 0.3V	-
IIN	-	±15μA ±15μA	VIN = 0 VIN = VccIO

POWER CONSUMPTION

				CPU SPEED		
PARAMETER		CONDITIONS	450MHz (IND)	450MHz (MIL)		
			MAX	MAX		
VCCINT Power	Standby		1350	1350		
(mWatts)		Maximum with no FPU operation ²	3100	3250		
		Maximum worst case instruction mix	3250	3400		

Notes:

1. Worst case supply voltage (maximum VccInt) with worst case temperature (maximum TCASE).

2. Dhrystone 2.1 instruction mix.
3. I/O supply power is application dependant, but typically <20% of VccInt.

AC CHARACTERISTICS

CAPACITIVE LOAD DERATION

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	UNITS	Mode
Cld	Load Derate	-	2	ns/25pF	LVTTL

CLOCK PARAMETERS

			BUS SPEED		
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	LV	LVTTL	
			MIN	MAX	
SysClock High	t _{SCHigh}	Transition ≤ 2 ns	3	-	ns
SysClock Low	t _{SCLow}	Transition ≤ 2ns	3	-	ns
SysClock Frequency ¹			33.3	133	MHz
SysClock Period	t _{SCP}		7.5	30	ns
Clock Jitter for SysClock	t _{JitterIn}		-	±150	ps
SysClock Rise Time	t _{SCRise}		-	2	ns
SysClock Fall Time	t _{SCFall}		-	2	ns
ModeClock Period	t _{ModeCKP}		-	256	ns
JTAG Clock Period	t _{JTAGCKP}		4	-	ns

Notes:

1. Operation of the MIP7365 is only guaranteed with the Phase Loop enabled.

SYSTEM INTERFACE PARAMETERS

				Ι/Ο ΤΥΡΕ	
PARAMETER ¹	SYM	TEST CONDITIONS ^{5,6}	LVTTL I/O		UNITS
				MAX	
Data Output ^{2,6,7}	t _{DO}	LVTTL (VccIO = 3.3V): mode[14:13] = 10 (fastest)	0.75	4.5	ns
		LVTTL (VccIO = 3.3V): mode[14:13] = 01 (slowest)	0.75	5.5	ns
Data Setup ⁴	t _{DS}	t_{RISE} = See above table	2.5	-	ns
Data Hold ⁴	t _{DH}	t _{FALL} = See above table	1.0	-	ns

Notes

4. Data Output timing applies to all signal pins whether tristate I/O or output only.

5. Setup and Hold parameters apply to all signal pins whether tristate I/O or input only.

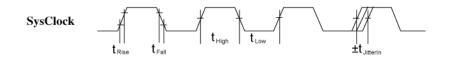
6. Only mode 14:13 = 01 is tested and guaranteed.

^{1.} In LVTTL mode, timings are measured from 0.425 x VccIO of clock to 0.425 x VccIO of signal for 3.3V I/O, and from 0.48 x VccIO of clock to 0.48 x VccIO of signal for 2.5V I/O. Input Rise/Fall time = 1V/1ns.

^{2.} Capacitive load for all LVTTL maximum output timings is 50 pF. Minimum output timings are for theoretical no load conditions - untested.

^{7.} Data shown is for 3.3 V I/O. For 2.5 V I/O: derate too min by 0.25 nS, and too max by 0.5 nS. Mode setting is mode [14:13] = 10 (fastest) or 01 (slowest).

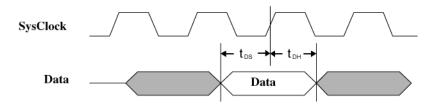
CLOCK TIMING



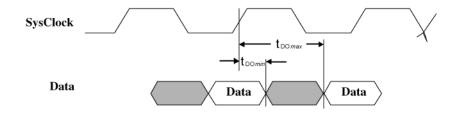
SYSTEM INTERFACE TIMING

(SysAD, SysCmd, ValidIn*, ValidOut*, etc.)

INPUT TIMING



OUTPUT TIMING

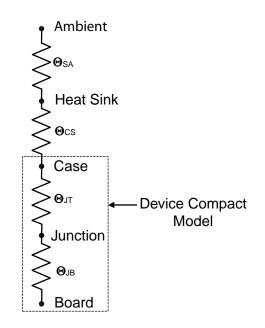


THERMAL INFORMATION

This product is designed to operate over a wide temperature range when used with a heat sink.

Maximum long-term operating junction temperature to ensure adequate long-term life	TBD at 450 MHz
Maximum junction temperature for short-term excursions with guaranteed continued functional performance	TBD at 450 MHz
Minimum ambient temperature	TBD

Device Compact Model ²			
θлт (°С/W)	4.19		
θјв (°С/W)	5.43		
θja (°C/W)	11.65		



Operating power is dissipated in any package (watts) offered at worst case power supply			
Power at 450MHz	VccInt = 1.3 V, VccIO = 3.3 V	2.8W	

Notes

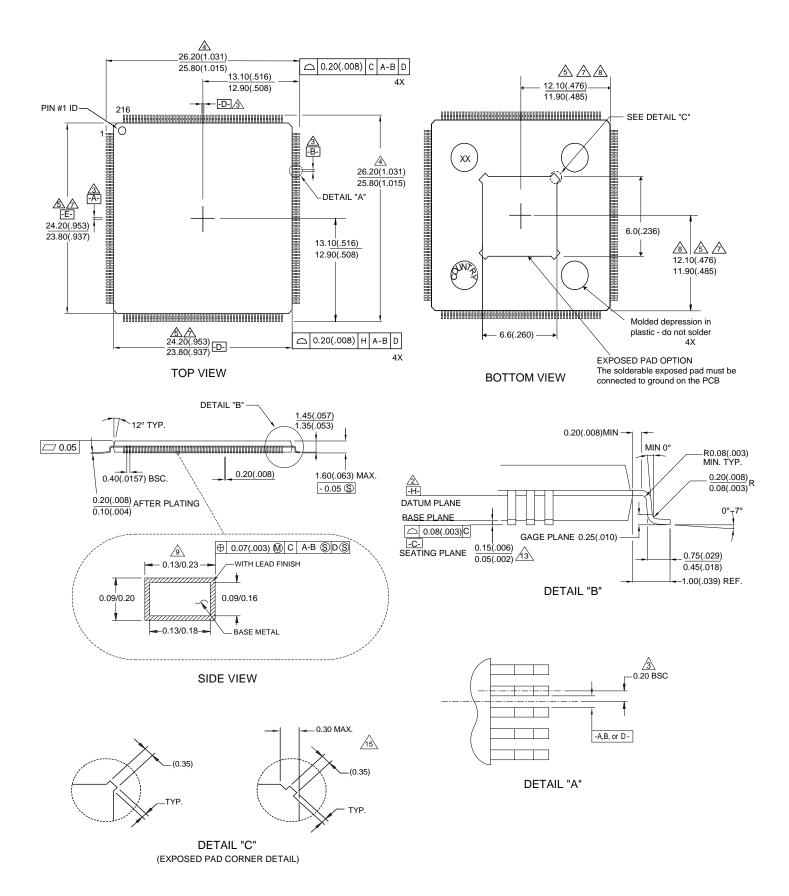
1. Short-term is understood as the definition stated in Telcordia Generic Requirements GR-63-Core.

2. θ_{JC} , the junction-to-case thermal resistance, θ_{JB} , the junction-to-board thermal resistance are obtained from Package vendor.

3. θ SA is the thermal resistance of the heat sink to ambient. θ CS is the thermal resistance of the heat sink attached material.

4. The actual θ SA required may vary according to the air speed at the location of the device in the system with all the components in place.

MIP7365 216-PIN EPad LQFP PACKAGE OUTLINE



MIP7365 216-PIN EPad LQFP PACKAGE OUTLINE NOTES

Notes

1. All dimensions and tolerancing conform to ANSI Y14.5-1982. Inches are shown in parentheses.

2 Datum plane -H- located at mold parting line and coincident with lead, where lead exits plastic body at bottom of parting line.

3 Datums A-B and -D- to be determined at centerline between leads where leads exit plastic body at datum plane -H-.

<u>4</u>. To be determined at seating plane -C-.

5. Dimensions do not include mold protrusion. Allowable mold protrusion is 0.254 mm on dimensions.

6. 216 is the total number of terminals.

 \triangle These dimensions to be determined at datum plane -H-.

8. Package top dimensions are smaller than bottom dimensions and top of package will not overhang bottom of package.

<u>9</u> Dimension does not include Dambar protrusion. Allowable Dambar protrusion shall be 0.08 mm total in excess of the dimension at maximum material condition. Dambar cannot be located on the lower radius or the foot.

10. Controlling dimension: millimeter.

11. Maximum allowable die thickness to be assembled in this package family is 0.38 mm.

12. This outline conforms to JEDEC publication 95, registration MS-026, variation BGB.

 $\cancel{13}$ Defined as the distance from the seating plane to the lowest point of the package body.

14. Exposed pad shall be coplanar with bottom of package within 0.05.

 $\sqrt{15}$ Corner chamfer of exposed die pad shall be within 0.30 mm.

FUNCTION FUNCTION PIN PIN PIN **FUNCTION** PIN **FUNCTION** VccIO JTDO 1 39 SysAD48 77 VccIO 115 2 Do Not Connect 40 SysAD16 78 SysCmd5 116 VccIO 3 Do Not Connect 41 VccInt 79 SysCmd4 117 ModeClock 4 Do Not Connect 42 BigEndian 80 SysCmd3 118 VccInt VccIO 81 119 PRQST* 5 Do Not Connect 43 SysCmd2 VccOK PACK* 6 VccInt 44 82 VccInt 120 7 SysAD59 45 ColdReset* 83 SysCmd1 121 RspSwap* 8 SysAD27 46 Reset* 84 SysCmd0 122 VccIO 9 47 85 123 VccInt SysAD58 ExtRqst* Do Not Connect VccInt NMI* Do Not Connect 124 SysAD47 10 48 86 VccIO 125 11 49 VccInt 87 Do Not Connect SysAD15 INT9* 12 SysAD26 50 88 VccInt 126 VccInt 13 VccInt 51 INT8* 89 127 Do Not Connect SysAD46 14 52 90 Do Not Connect SysAD14 SysAD57 INT7* 128 129 15 SysAD25 53 INT6* 91 VccInt SysAD45 16 SysAD56 54 VccIO 92 Do Not Connect SysAD13 130 55 Do Not Connect SysAD44 17 SysAD24 VccJ 93 131 18 56 VccIO 94 132 SysAD55 Do Not Connect SysAD12 19 SysAD23 57 INT5* 95 VccInt 133 VccInt 20 VccInt 58 INT4* Do Not Connect 134 SysAD43 96 21 SysAD54 59 INT3* 97 Master Clock 135 SysAD11 22 98 VssP VccIO SysAD22 60 INT2* 136 23 SysAD53 61 INT1* 99 VccP 137 VccIO 24 INT0* 100 Release* SysAD21 62 138 SysAD42 25 VccIO 63 VccInt 101 ValidOut* 139 SysAD10 26 VccIO 64 VccInt 102 ValidIn* 140 SysAD41 27 103 VccIO 65 Do Not Connect WrRdy* 141 SysAD9 Do Not Connect 104 RdRdy* 142 VccInt 28 SysAD52 66 105 143 29 SysAD20 67 Do Not Connect Do Not Connect SysAD40 106 30 VccInt 68 VccIO ModeIn 144 SysAD8 Do Not Connect 31 69 107 145 SysAD39 SysAD51 RdType 70 32 SysAD19 Do Not Connect 108 Do Not Connect 146 SysAD7 71 109 33 SysAD50 Do Not Connect VccJ 147 SysAD38 34 SysAD18 72 VccInt 110 JTRST* 148 SysAD6 35 SysAD49 73 SysCmdP 111 VccIO 149 VccInt 36 SysAD17 74 SysCmd8 112 JTMS 150 SysAD37 37 VccIO 75 SysCmd7 JTCK 151 SysAD5 113

MIP7365 216-EPad LQFP NUMERICAL PINOUT vs FUNCTION^{1,2}

VccInt

76

SysCmd6

38

SysAD36

152

114

JTDI

PIN	FUNCTION	PIN	FUNCTION
153	SysAD4	191	VccIO
154	VccInt	192	SysADC7
155	Do Not Connect	193	SysADC3
156	Do Not Connect	194	VccInt
157	VccInt	195	SysADC6
158	Do Not Connect	196	VccIO
159	Do Not Connect	197	SysADC2
160	Do Not Connect	198	SysAD63
161	Do Not Connect	199	SysAD31
162	VccIO	200	Do Not Connect
163	Do Not Connect	201	SysAD62
164	VccIO	202	SysAD30
165	VccIO	203	VccIO
166	Do Not Connect	204	VccIO
167	Do Not Connect	205	VccInt
168	Do Not Connect	206	SysAD61
169	Do Not Connect	207	SysAD29
170	SysAD35	208	VccInt
171	SysAD3	209	SysAD60
172	VccInt	210	SysAD28
173	SysAD34	211	Do Not Connect
174	SysAD2	212	Do Not Connect
175	VccInt	213	Do Not Connect
176	VccIO	214	Do Not Connect
177	VccInt	215	VccIO
178	SysAD33	216	VccIO
179	SysAD1		
180	SysAD32		
181	SysAD0	Notes:	
182	SysADC5		1. The exposed p
183	SysADC1		acts as the sole conduction pa
184	VccIO		circuit board.
185	VccInt		2. See PMC- <u>203</u>
186	SysADC4		Application N
187	SysADC0		
188	Do Not Connect		
189	VccInt		

MIP7365 216-EPad LQFP NUMERICAL PINOUT vs FUNCTION ^{1,2} CON'T

- 1. The exposed pad on the bottom of the EPad LQFP package acts as the sole device ground and as the primary heat conduction path. As such, it must be soldered to the printed circuit board.
- 2. See PMC-2030256, 216-EPad LQFP Design Guidelines Application Note for details.

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VccIO

SAMPLE ORDERING INFORMATION

PART NUMBER	SCREENING	PIPELINE FREQ (MHZ) Note 2	PACKAGE
MIP7365-450PI	Industrial Temperature Range -40°C to +85°C Testing	450	216-EPad LQFP
MIP7365-450PR	Extended Temperature Range -55°C to +110°C Testing Note 1		

Notes

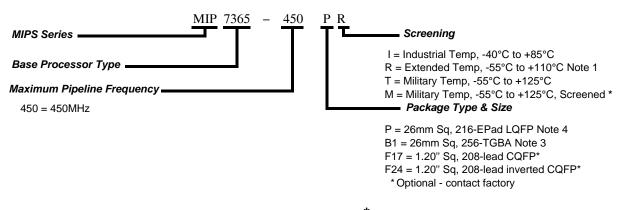
1. Contact factory for extended military temperature range products (CQFP hermetic MCM package will be screened at -55°C to + 125°C).

2. Contact factory for higher speed product options.

3. Contact factory for availability.

4. The EEpad "M" pkg EOL is Nov 2006. The EPad LQFP "P" package is the replacement.

PART NUMBER BREAKDOWN



* Screened to the individual test methods of MIL-STD-883

