

# FJP2160D

## ESBC™ Rated NPN Silicon Transistor

### Applications

- High Voltage and High Speed Power Switch Application
- Emitter-Switched Bipolar/MOSFET Cascode Application (ESBC™)
- Smart Meter, Smart Breakers, HV Industrial Power Supplies
- Motor Driver and Ignition Driver

### ESBC Features (FDC655 MOSFET)

$V_{CS(ON)}$	$I_C$	Equiv $R_{CS(ON)}$
0.131 V	0.5 A	0.261 $\Omega$ *

- Low Equivalent On Resistance
- Very Fast Switch : 150KHz
- Squared RBSOA : Up to 1600Volts
- Avalanche Rated
- Low Driving Capacitance, no Miller Capacitance (Typ 12pF Cap @ 200volts)
- Low Switching Losses
- Reliable HV switch : No False Triggering due to High dv/dt Transients.

### Description

The FJP2160D is a low-cost, high performance power switch designed to provide the best performance when used in an ESBC™ configuration in applications such as: power supplies, motor drivers, Smart Grid, or ignition switches. The power switch is designed to operate up to 1600 volts and up to 3amps while providing exceptionally low on-resistance and very low switching losses.

The ESBC™ switch is designed to be easy to drive using off-the-shelf power supply controllers or drivers. The ESBC™ MOSFET is a low-voltage, low-cost, surface mount device that combines low-input capacitance and fast switching, The ESBC™ configuration further minimizes the required driving power because it does not have Miller capacitance.

The FJP2160D provides exceptional reliability and a large operating range due to its square reverse-bias-safe-operating-area (RBSOA) and rugged design. The device is avalanche rated and has no parasitic transistors so is not prone to static dv/dt failures.

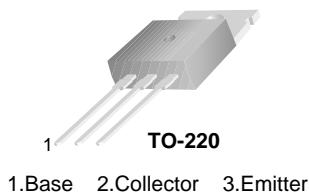


Figure 1. Pin Configuration

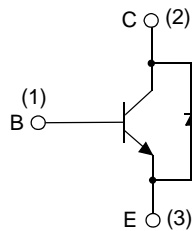


Figure 2. Internal Schematic Diagram

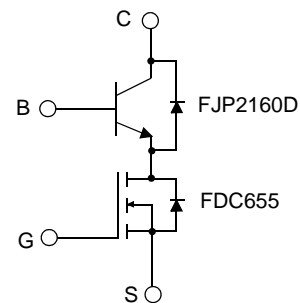


Figure 3. ESBC Configuration\*\*

### Ordering Information

Part Number	Marking	Package	Packing Method	Remarks
FJP2160DTU	J2160D	TO-220	TUBE	

\* Figure of Merit

\*\* Other Fairchild MOSFETs can be used in this ESBC application.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings** \*  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units
$V_{CBO}$	Collector-Base Voltage	1600	V
$V_{CEO}$	Collector-Emitter Voltage	800	V
$V_{EBO}$	Emitter-Base Voltage	12	V
$I_C$	Collector Current	2	A
$I_{CP}$	Collector Current (Pulse)	3	A
$I_B$	Base Current	1	A
$I_{BP}$	Base Current (Pulse)	2	A
$P_D$	Power Dissipation ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )	100	W
$T_J$	Operating and Junction Temperature Range	- 55 ~ +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature Range	- 65 ~ +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
EAS	Avalanche Energy ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , 8mH)	3.5	mJ

\* Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 20 $\mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq$  10%

**Thermal Characteristics**  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise note

Symbol	Parameter	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	1.25	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	80	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

**Electrical Characteristics**  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$BV_{CBO}$	Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage	$I_C=0.5\text{mA}$ , $I_E=0$	1600	1689		V
$BV_{CEO}$	Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_C=5\text{mA}$ , $I_B=0$	800	870		V
$BV_{EBO}$	Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage	$I_E=0.5\text{mA}$ , $I_C=0$	12	14.8		V
$I_{CES}$	Collector Cut-off Current	$V_{CE}=1600\text{V}$ , $I_E=0$		0.01	100	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{CEO}$	Collector Cut-off Current	$V_{CE}=800\text{V}$ , $V_{BE}=0$		0.01	100	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{EBO}$	Emitter Cut-off Current	$V_{EB}=12\text{V}$ , $I_C=0$		0.05	500	$\mu\text{A}$
$h_{FE}$	DC Current Gain	$V_{CE}=3\text{V}$ , $I_C=0.4\text{A}$	20	29	35	
		$V_{CE}=10\text{V}$ , $I_C=5\text{mA}$	20	43		
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$I_C=0.25\text{A}$ , $I_B=0.05\text{A}$		0.16	0.45	V
		$I_C=0.5\text{A}$ , $I_B=0.167\text{A}$		0.12	0.35	V
		$I_C=1\text{A}$ , $I_B=0.33\text{A}$		0.25	0.75	V
$V_{BE(sat)}$	Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$I_C=500\text{mA}$ , $I_B=50\text{mA}$		0.74	1.2	V
		$I_C=2\text{A}$ , $I_B=0.4\text{A}$		0.85	1.2	V
$C_{ib}$	Input Capacitance	$V_{EB}=10\text{V}$ , $I_C=0$ , $f=1\text{MHz}$		745	1000	pF
$C_{ob}$	Output Capacitance	$V_{CB}=200\text{V}$ , $I_E=0$ , $f=1\text{MHz}$		15		pF
$f_T$	Current Gain Bandwidth Product	$I_C=0.1\text{A}$ , $V_{CE}=10\text{V}$		5		MHz
$V_F$	Diode Forward Voltage	$I_F=0.4\text{A}$		0.76	1.2	V
		$I_F=1\text{A}$		0.83	1.5	V

**ESBC Configured Electrical Characteristics** \*  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_T$	Current Gain Bandwidth Product	$I_C=0.1\text{A}, V_{CE}=10\text{V}$		25		MHz
$t_f$	Inductive Current Fall Time	$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, R_G=47\Omega,$ $V_{Clamp}=500\text{V},$ $t_p=3.1\mu\text{s}, I_C=0.3\text{A},$ $I_B=0.03\text{A}, L_C=1\text{mH},$ $\text{SRF}=480\text{KHz}$		137		ns
$t_s$	Inductive Storage Time			350		ns
$V_{tf}$	Inductive Voltage Fall Time			120		ns
$V_{tr}$	Inductive Voltage Rise Time			100		ns
$t_c$	Inductive Crossover Time			137		ns
$t_f$	Inductive Current Fall Time				35	
$t_s$	Inductive Storage Time	$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, R_G=47\Omega,$ $V_{Clamp}=500\text{V},$ $t_p=10\mu\text{s}, I_C=1\text{A},$ $I_B=0.2\text{A}, L_C=1\text{mH},$ $\text{SRF}=480\text{KHz}$		980		ns
$V_{tf}$	Inductive Voltage Fall Time			30		ns
$V_{tr}$	Inductive Voltage Rise Time			195		ns
$t_c$	Inductive Crossover Time			210		ns
$V_{CSW}$	Maximum Collector Source Voltage at Turn-off without Snubber		$h_{FE}=5, I_C=2\text{A}$	1600		
$I_{GS(OS)}$	Gate-Source Leakage Current	$V_{GS}=\pm 20\text{V}$		1.0		nA
$V_{CS(ON)}$	Collector-Source On Voltage	$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, I_C=2\text{A}, I_B=0.67\text{A}, h_{FE}=3$		2.21		V
		$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, I_C=1\text{A}, I_B=0.33\text{A}, h_{FE}=3$		0.321		V
		$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, I_C=0.5\text{A}, I_B=0.17\text{A}, h_{FE}=3$		0.131		V
		$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, I_C=0.3\text{A}, I_B=0.06\text{A}, h_{FE}=5$		0.166		V
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	$V_{BS}=V_{GS}, I_B=250\mu\text{A}$		1.9		V
$C_{iss}$	Input Capacitance ( $V_{GS}=V_{CB}=0$ )	$V_{CS}=25\text{V}, f=1\text{MHz}$		470		pF
$Q_{GS(tot)}$	Gate-Source Change $V_{CB}=0$	$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, I_C=8\text{A}, V_{CS}=25\text{V}$		9		nC
$r_{DS(ON)}$	Static Drain to Source On Resistance	$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, I_D=6.3\text{A}$		21		mΩ
		$V_{GS}=4.5\text{V}, I_D=5.5\text{A}$		26		mΩ
		$V_{GS}=10\text{V}, I_D=6.3\text{A}, T_J=125^\circ\text{C}$		30		mΩ

\* Used typical FDC655 MOSFET values in table. Could vary if other Fairchild MOSFETs were used.

## Typical Performance Characteristics

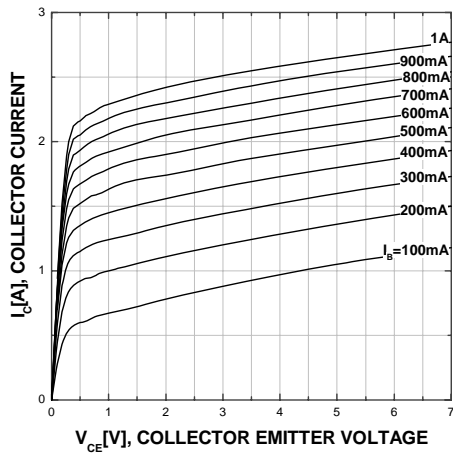


Figure 4. Static Characteristic

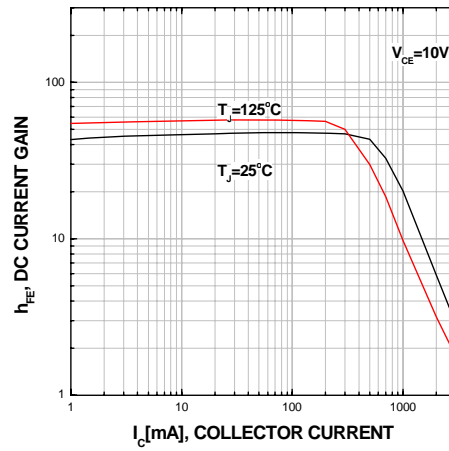


Figure 5. DC current Gain

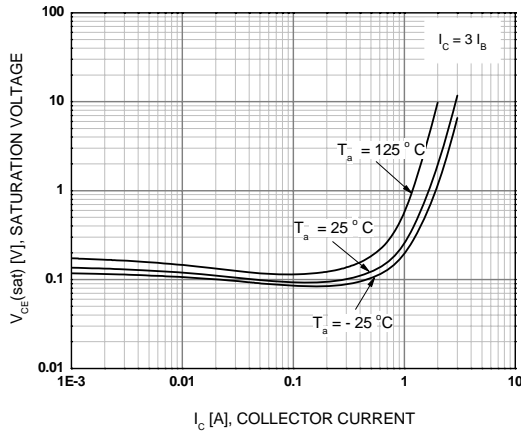


Figure 6. Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage  
 $h_{FE}=3$

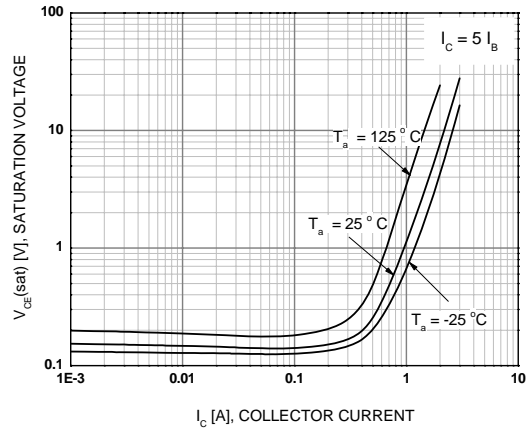


Figure 7. Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage  
 $h_{FE}=5$

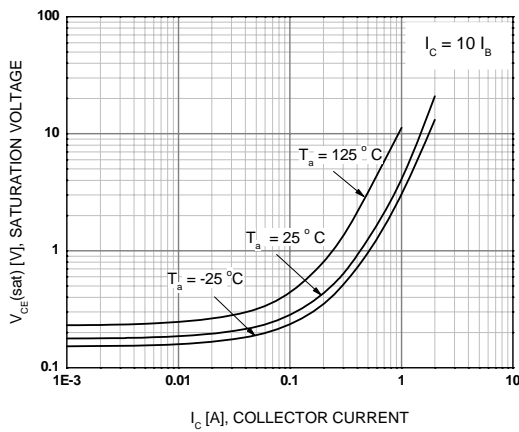


Figure 8. Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage  
 $h_{FE}=10$

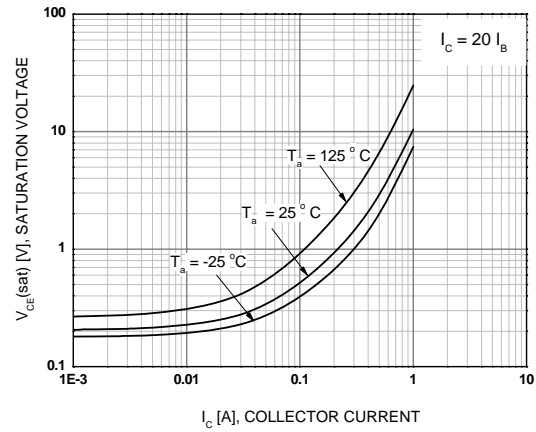
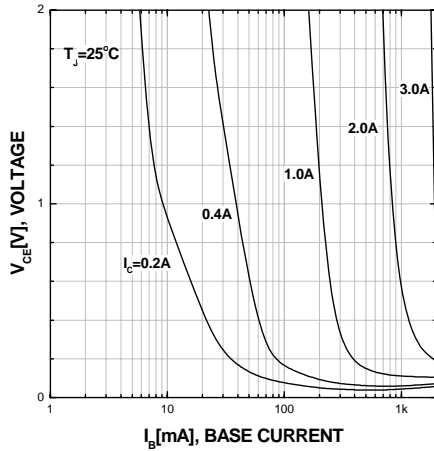
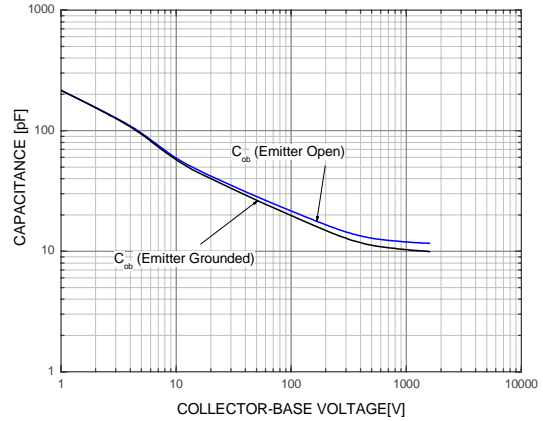


Figure 9. Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage  
 $h_{FE}=20$

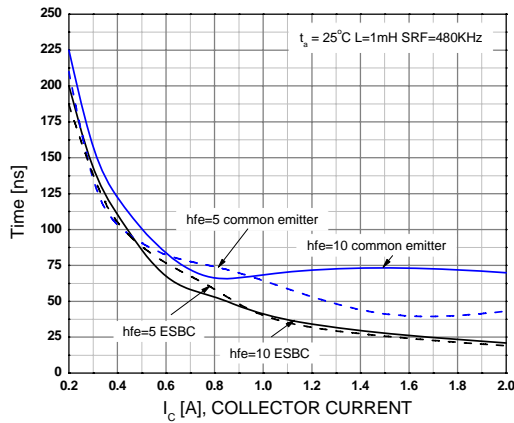
**Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**



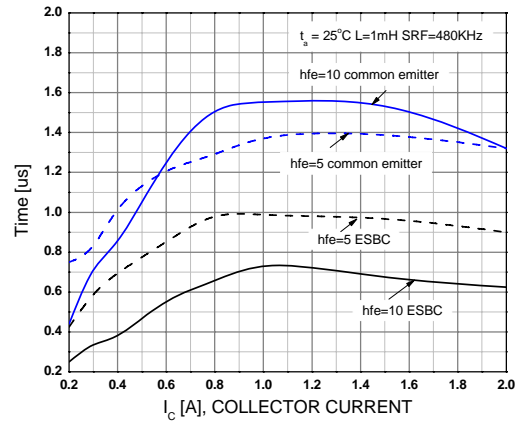
**Figure 10. Typical Collector Saturation Voltage**



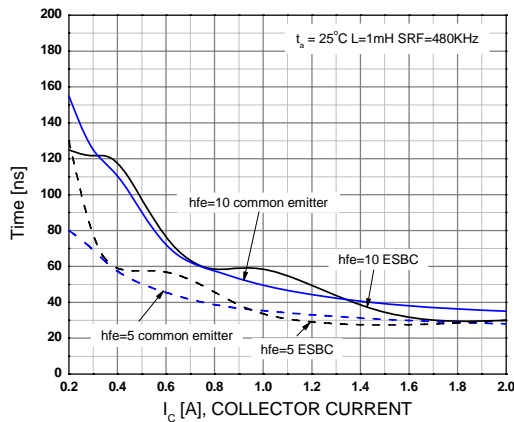
**Figure 11. Capacitance**



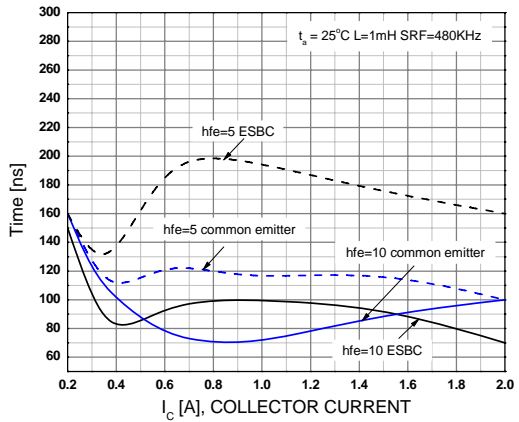
**Figure 12. Inductive Load Collector Current Fall-time ( $t_f$ )**



**Figure 13. Inductive Load Collector Current Storage time ( $t_{stg}$ )**

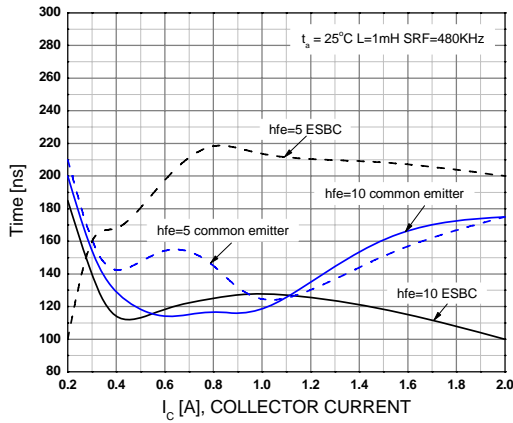


**Figure 14. Inductive Load Collector Voltage Fall-time ( $t_f$ )**

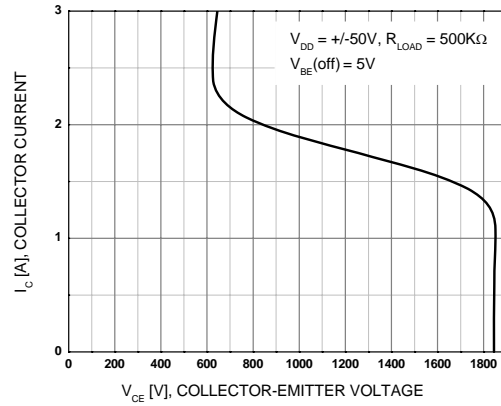


**Figure 15. Inductive Load Collector Voltage Rise-time ( $t_r$ )**

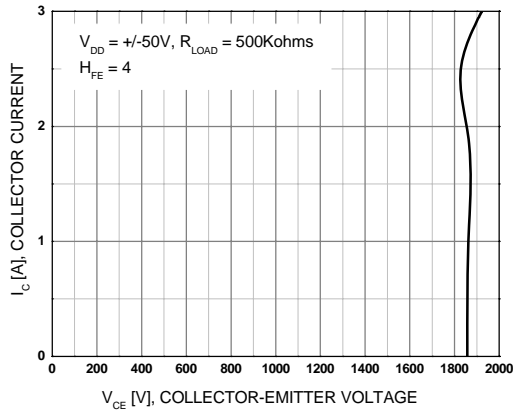
**Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)**



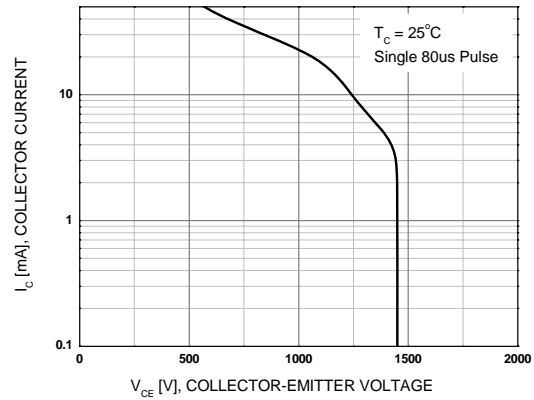
**Figure 16. Inductive Load Collector Current/Voltage Crossover ( $t_c$ )**



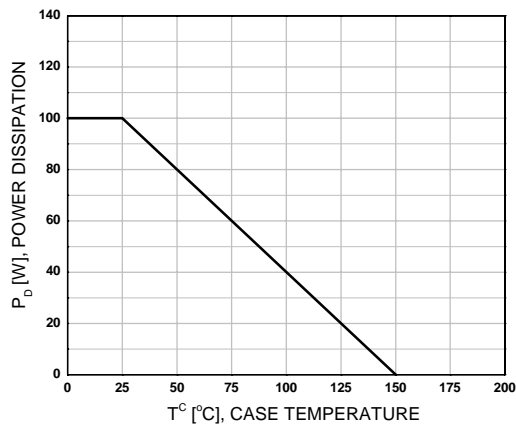
**Figure 17. BJT Reverse Bias Safe Operating Area**



**Figure 18. ESBC RBSOA**



**Figure 19. Crossover Forward Bias Safe Operating Area**



**Figure 20. Power Derating**

Test Circuits

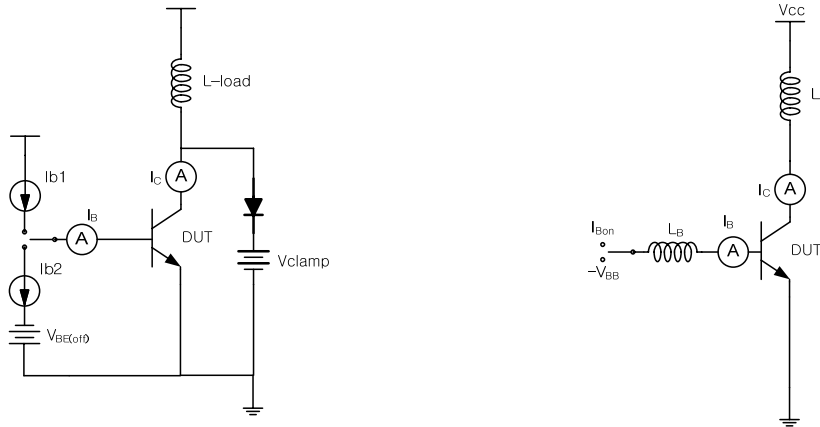


Figure 21. Test Circuit For Inductive Load and Reverse Bias Safe Operating

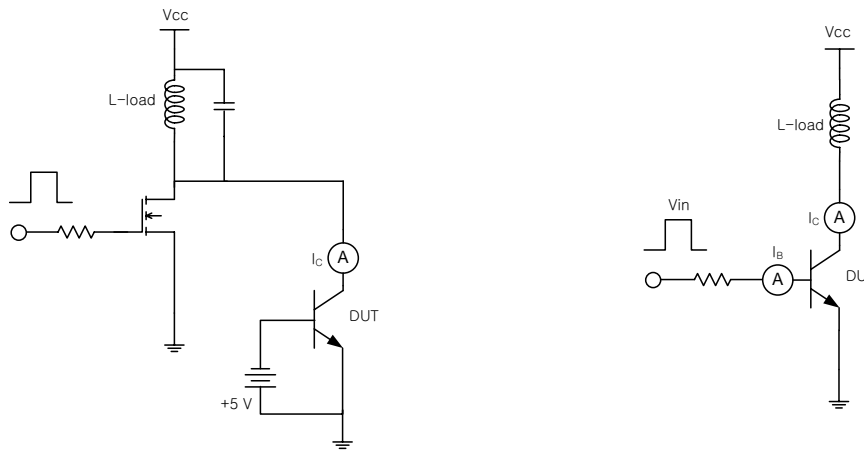


Figure 22. Energy Rating Test Circuit

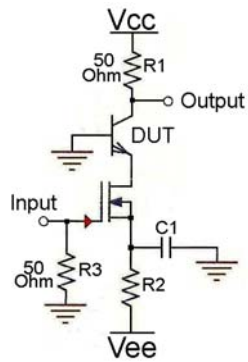


Figure 23. Ft Measurement

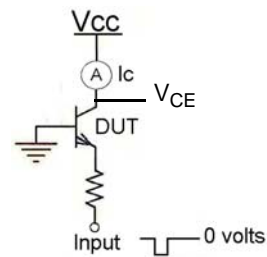


Figure 24. FBSOA

Test Circuits (Continued)

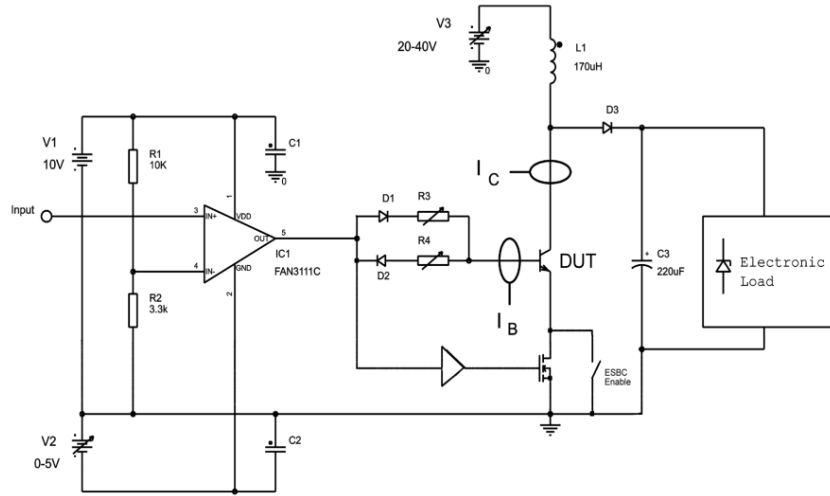


Figure 25. Simplified Saturated Switch Driver Circuit

Functional Test Waveforms

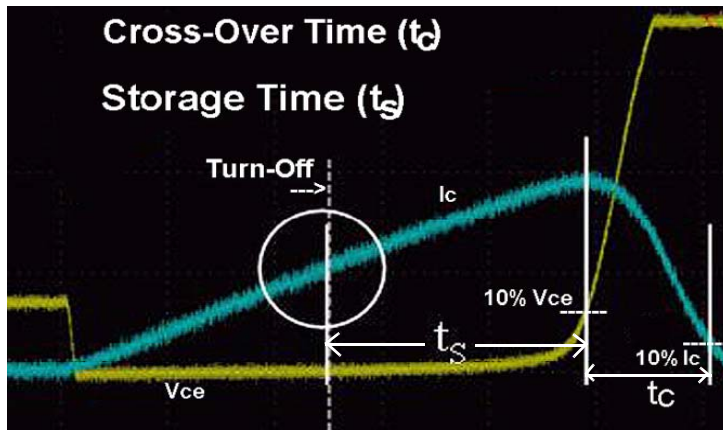


Figure 26. Crossover Time Measurement

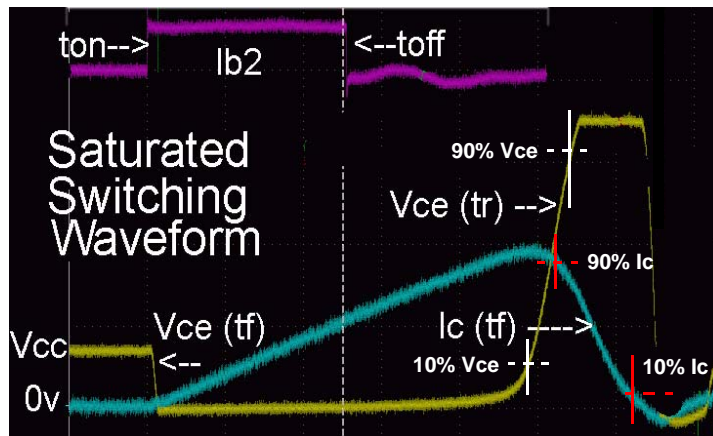
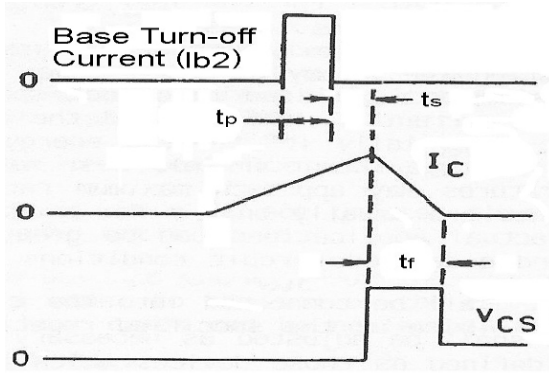


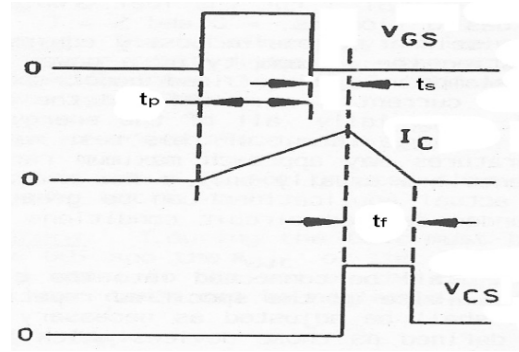
Figure 27. Saturated Switching Waveform



**Functional Test Waveforms (Continued)**



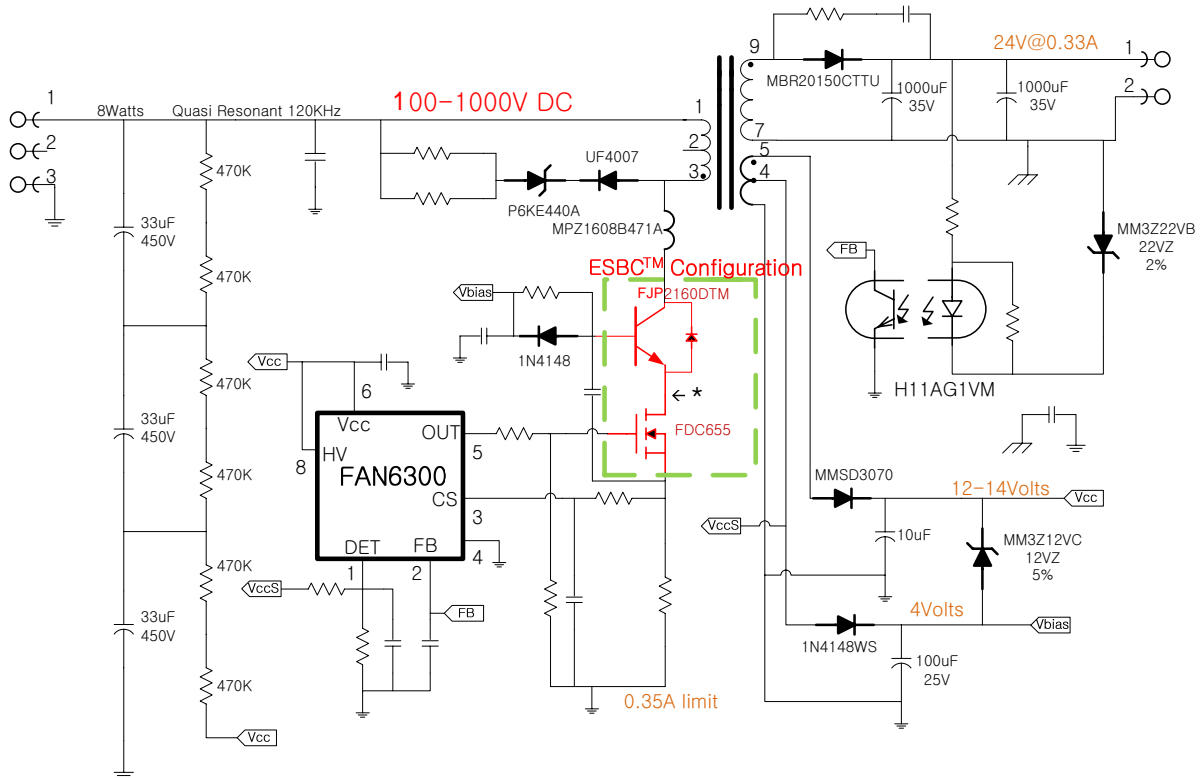
**Figure 28. Storage Time - Common Emitter**  
Base turn off ( $I_{b2}$ ) to  $I_c$  Fall-time



**Figure 29. Storage Time - ESBC FET**  
Gate (off) to  $I_c$  Fall-time

### Very Wide Input Voltage Range Supply

- 8watt; SecReg: 3 cap input; Quasi Resonant



\* Make short as possible

Figure 30. Very Wide Input Voltage Range Supply

### Driving ESBC Switches

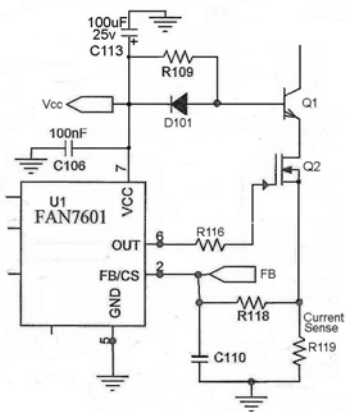


Figure 31. Vcc Derived

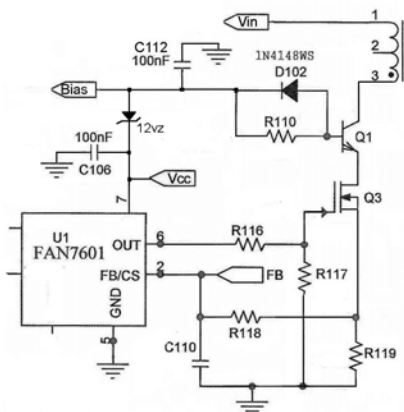


Figure 32. Vbias Supply Derived

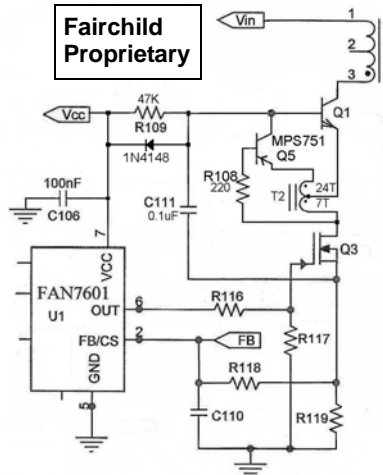
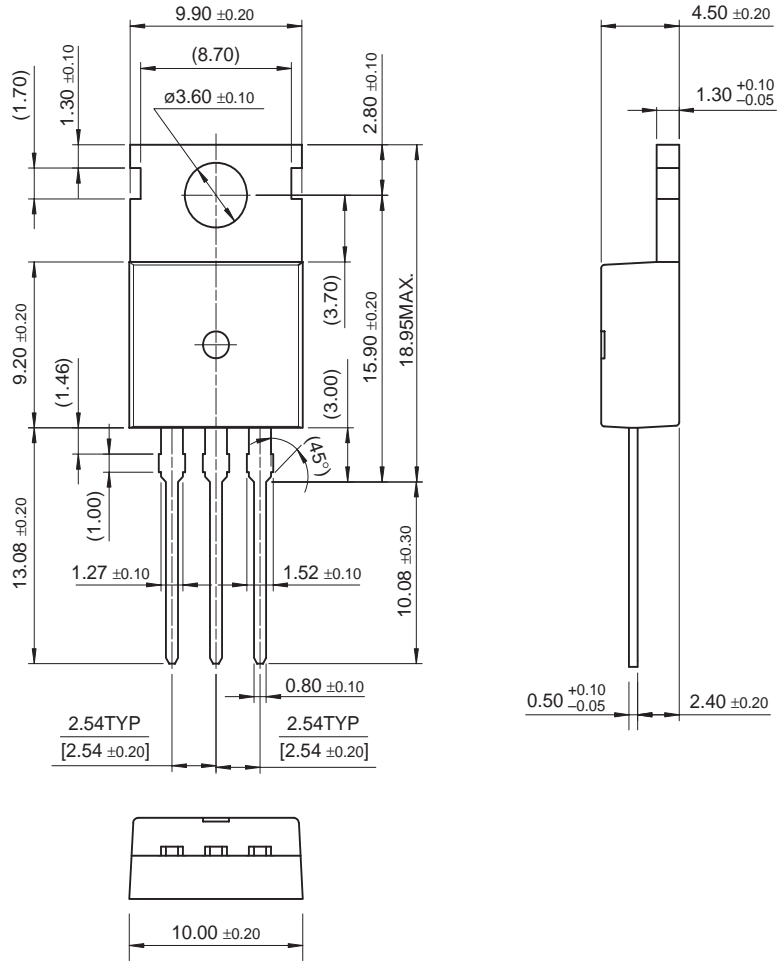


Figure 33. Proportional Drive

Physical Dimensions

TO-220







Dimensions in Millimeters



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| AccuPower™   | FRFET®   | PowerXS™   | the power franchise  |
| AX-CAP™*   | Global Power Resource <sup>SM</sup>            | Programmable Active Droop™   | TinyBoost™   |
| BitSiC™  | GreenBridge™                                   | QFET®  | TinyBuck™  |
| Build it Now™  | Green FPS™                                     | QS™  | TinyCalc™  |
| CorePLUS™  | Green FPS™ e-Series™                           | Quiet Series™  | TinyLogic®   |
| CorePOWER™   | Gmax™  | RapidConfigure™  | TINYOPTO™  |
| CROSSVOL™  | GTO™   |  ™                | TinyPower™   |
| CTL™   | IntelliMAX™                                    | Saving our world, 1mW/W/kW at a time™  | TinyPWM™   |
| Current Transfer Logic™  | ISOPLANAR™                                     | SignalWise™  | TinyWire™  |
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| EfficientMax™  | MicroFET™                                      | SPM®   | µSerDes™   |
| ESBC™  | MicroPak™                                      | STEALTH™   |  SerDes |
|  Fairchild® | MicroPak2™                                     | SuperFET®  | UHC®   |
| Fairchild Semiconductor®   | MillerDrive™                                   | SuperSOT™-3  | Ultra FRFET™   |
| FACT Quiet Series™   | MotionMax™                                     | SuperSOT™-6  | UniFET™  |
| FACT®  | Motion-SPM™                                    | SuperSOT™-8  | VCX™   |
| FAST®  | mWSaver™                                       | SupreMOS®  | VisualMax™   |
| FastvCore™   | OptoHiT™                                       | SyncFET™   | VoltagePlus™   |
| FETBench™  | OPTOLOGIC®                                     | Sync-Lock™   | XS™  |
| FlashWriter®*  | OPTOPLANAR®                                    |  SYSTEM GENERAL®* |  |
| FPS™   |  |  |  |

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2. A critical component in any component of a life support, device, or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

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**PRODUCT STATUS DEFINITIONS**

**Definition of Terms**

Datasheet Identification	Product Status	Definition
Advance Information	Formative / In Design	Datasheet contains the design specifications for product development. Specifications may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary	First Production	Datasheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data will be published at a later date. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve design.
No Identification Needed	Full Production	Datasheet contains final specifications. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve the design.
Obsolete	Not In Production	Datasheet contains specifications on a product that is discontinued by Fairchild Semiconductor. The datasheet is for reference information only.

Rev. I61