Overview

The LC863448/40A are 8-bit single chip microcontrollers with the following on-chip functional blocks:

- CPU : Operable at a minimum bus cycle time of 0.424µs
- On-chip ROM capacity
    - Program ROM : 48K/40K bytes
    - CGROM : 16K bytes
- On-chip RAM capacity : 640 bytes
- OSD RAM : 352×9 bits
- Closed-Caption TV controller and the on-screen display controller
- Closed-Caption data slicer
- Four channels $\times$ 6-bit AD Converter
- Three channels $\times$ 7-bit PWM
- 16-bit timer/counter, 14-bit base timer
- IIC-bus compliant serial interface circuit (Multi-master type)
- ROM correction function
- 11-source 8-vectored interrupt system
- Integrated system clock generator and display clock generator
    - Only one X'tal oscillator (32.768kHz) for PLL reference is used for both generators
    - TV control and the Closed Caption function

All of the above functions are fabricated on a single chip.

Note : This product includes the IIC bus interface circuit.   If you intend to use the IIC bus interface, please notify us of this in advance of our receiving your program ROM code order.
Purchase of SANYO IIC components conveys a license under the Philips IIC Patents Rights to use these components in an IIC system, provided that the system conforms to the IIC Standard Specification as defined by Philips.

Trademarks
   IIC is a trademark of Philips Corporation.

Features

(1) Read-Only Memory (ROM) : 49152 × 8 bits (LC863448A) / 40960 × 8 bits (LC863440A) for program

16128 × 8 bits for CGROM

(2) Random Access Memory (RAM) : 512 × 8 bits (working area)

128 × 8 bits (working or ROM correction function)

352 × 9 bits (for CRT display)

(3) OSD functions
- Screen display   : 36 characters × 16 lines (by software)
- RAM   : 352 words (9 bits per word)

Display area   : 36 words × 8 lines

Control area   : 8 words × 8 lines
- Characters

Up to 252 kinds of 16 × 32 dot character fonts

(4 characters including 1 test character are not programmable)

Each font can be divided into two parts and used as two fonts (Ex. 16 × 16 dot character font × 2)

At least 111 characters need to be divide between a 16×18 dot and 8 × 9 dot character font to display the caption fonts.
- Various character attributes

Character colors   : 16 colors (analog mode: $lv_{p\text{-}p}$ output) / 8 colors (digital/mode)

Character background colors   : 16 colors (analog mode: $lv_{p\text{-}p}$ output) / 8 colors (digital/mode)

Fringe / shadow colors   : 16 colors (analog mode: $lv_{p\text{-}p}$ output) / 8 colors (digital/mode)

Full screen colors   : 16 colors (analog mode: $lv_{p\text{-}p}$ output) / 8 colors (digital/mode)

Rounding

Underline

Italic character (slanting)
- Attribute can be changed without spacing
- Vertical display start line number can be set for each row independently (Rows can be overlapped)
- Horizontal display start position can be set for each row independently
- Horizontal pitch (bit 9 - 16)[*1] and vertical pitch (bit-32) can be set for each row independently
- Different display modes can be set for each row independently

Caption • Text mode / OSD mode 1 / OSD mode 2 (Quarter size) / Simplifed graphic mode
- Ten character sizes [*1]

Horez. × Vert. = (1 × 1), (1 × 2), (2 × 2), (2 × 4), (0.5 × 0.5)

(1.5 × 1), (1.5 × 2), (3 × 2), (3 × 4), (0.75 × 0.5)
- Shuttering and scrolling on each row
- Simplified Graphic Display

*1 Note : range depends on display mode : refer to the manual for details.

(4) Data Slicer (closed caption format)
- Closed caption data and XDS data extraction
- NTSC/PAL, and extracted line can be specified

(5) Bus Cycle Time / Instruction-Cycle Time

Bus cycle time	Instruction cycle time	Clock divider	System clock oscillation	Oscillation Frequency	Voltage
0.424µs	0.848µs	1/2	Internal VCO (Ref : X'tal 32.768kHz)	14.156MHz	4.5V to 5.5V
7.5µs	15.0µs	1/2	Internal RC	800kHz	4.5V to 5.5V
91.55µs	183.1µs	1/1	Crystal	32.768kHz	4.5V to 5.5V
183.1µs	366.2µs	1/2	Crystal	32.768kHz	4.5V to 5.5V

Ver. 0.90

(6) Ports
- Input / Output Ports   : 4 ports (23 terminals)
  Data direction programmable in nibble units   : 1 port (8 terminals)
  (If the N-ch open drain output is selected by option, the corresponding port data can be read in output mode.)
  Data direction programmable for each bit individually   : 3 ports (15 terminals)

(7) AD converter
- 4 channels $\times$ 6-bit AD converters

(8) Serial interfaces
- IIC-bus compliant serial interface (Multi-master type)
  Consists of a single built-in circuit with two I/O channels.   The two data lines and two clock lines can be connected internally.

(9) PWM output
- 3 channels $\times$ 7-bit PWM

(10) Timer
- Timer 0 : 16-bit timer/counter
        With 2-bit prescaler + 8-bit programmable prescaler
          Mode 0 : Two 8-bit timers with a programmable prescaler
          Mode 1 : 8-bit timer with a programmable prescaler + 8-bit counter
          Mode 2 : 16-bit timer with a programmable prescaler
          Mode 3 : 16-bit counter
                The resolution of timer is 1 tCYC.
- Base timer
      Generate every 500ms overflow for a clock application (using 32.768kHz crystal oscillation for the base timer clock)
      Generate every 976µs, 3.9ms, 15.6ms, 62.5ms overflow (using 32.768kHz crystal oscillation for the base timer clock)
      Clock for the base timer is selectable from 32.768kHz crystal oscillation, system clock or programmable prescaler output of Timer 0

(11) Remote control receiver circuit (connected to the P73/INT3/T0IN terminal)
- Noise rejection function
- Polarity switching

(12) Watchdog timer
    External RC circuit is required
    Interrupt or system reset is activated when the timer overflows

(13) ROM correction function
    Max 128 bytes / 2 addresses

(14) Interrupts
- 11 sources 8 vectored interrupts
        1. External Interrupt INT0
        2. External Interrupt INT1
        3. External Interrupt INT2, Timer/counter T0L (Lower 8 bits)
        4. External Interrupt INT3, base timer
        5. Timer/counter T0H (Upper 8 bits)
        6. Data slicer
        7. Vertical synchronous signal interrupt ($\overline{VS}$), horizontal line ($\overline{HS}$)
        8. IIC

- Interrupt priority control

Three interrupt priorities are supported (low, high and highest) and multi-level nesting is possible. Low or high priority can be assigned to the interrupts from 3 to 8 listed above.   For the external interrupt INT0 and INT1, low or highest priority can be set.

(15) Sub-routine stack level
- A maximum of 128 levels (stack is built in the internal RAM)

(16) Multiplication/division instruction
- 16 bits × 8 bits (7 instruction cycle times)
- 16 bits / 8 bits (7 instruction cycle times)

(17) 3 oscillation circuits
- Built-in RC oscillation circuit used for the system clock
- Built-in VCO circuit used for the system clock and OSD
- X'tal oscillation circuit used for base timer, system clock and PLL reference

(18) Standby function
- HALT mode

The HALT mode is used to reduce the power dissipation.   In this operation mode, the program execution is stopped.   This mode can be released by the interrupt request or the system reset.
- HOLD mode

The HOLD mode is used to stop the oscillations; RC (internal), VCO, and X'tal oscillations.   This mode can be released by the following conditions.
- Pull the reset terminal ($\overline{RES}$) to low level.
- Feed the selected level to either P70/INT0 or P71/INT1.

(19) Package
- MFP36S
- DIP36S

(20) Development tools
- Flash EEPROM: LC86F3448A
- Evaluation chip: LC863096
- Emulator: EVA86000 (main) + ECB863400 (evaluation chip board)
                                              + POD36-CABLE (cable)
                                              + POD36-DIP (for DIP36S)
                                                 or POD36-MFP (for MFP36S)

System Block Diagram

Interrupt Control	IR
	PLA
Standby Control	ROM
X'tal / RC / VCO / Clock Generator	PC
PLL	
IIC	ROM Correct Control / ACC
	XRAM / B Register
Timer 0	Bus Interface / C Register
	Port 1 / ALU
Base Timer	Port 3
ADC	Port 7 / PSW
INT0-3 Noise Rejection Filter	RAR
PWM	RAM
Data Slicer	OSD Control Circuit / CGROM / VRAM
	Stack Pointer
	Port 0
	Watch Dog Timer
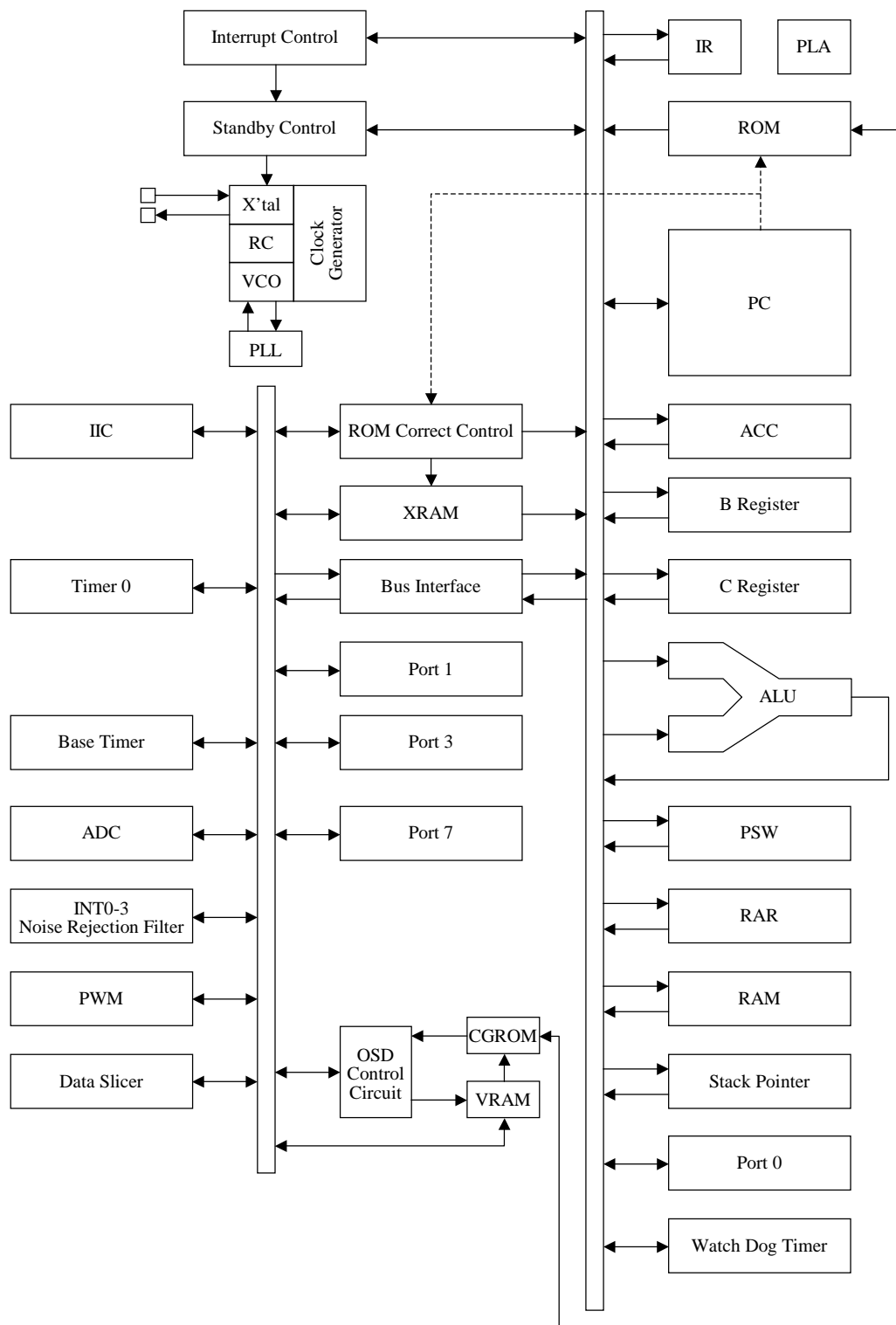
Pin Assignment

P10/SDA0	1	36	P03
P11/SCLK0	2	35	P02
P12/SDA1	3	34	P01
P13/SCLK1	4	33	P00
VSS	5	32	P17
XT1	6	31	P16/PWM3
XT2	7	30	P15/PWM2
VDD	8	29	P14/PWM1
P04/AN4	9	28	P73/INT3/T0IN
P05/AN5	10	27	P72/INT2/T0IN
P06/AN6	11	26	P71/INT1
P07/AN7	12	25	P70/INT0
$\overline{RES}$	13	24	P32
FILT	14	23	P31
CVIN	15	22	BL
P30	16	21	B
$\overline{VS}$	17	20	G
$\overline{HS}$	18	19	R

Pin Description

Pin Description Table

Terminal	I/O	Function Description	Option
VSS	-	Negative power supply	
XT1	I	Input terminal for crystal oscillator	
XT2	O	Output terminal for crystal oscillator	
VDD	-	Positive power supply	
$\overline{\text{RES}}$	I	Reset terminal	
FILT	O	Filter terminal for PLL	
CVIN	I	Video signal input terminal	
$\overline{\text{VS}}$	I	Vertical synchronization signal input terminal	
$\overline{\text{HS}}$	I	Horizontal synchronization signal input terminal	
R	O	Red (R) output terminal of RGB image output	
G	O	Green (G) output terminal of RGB image output	
B	O	Blue (B) output terminal of RGB image output	
BL	O	Fast blanking control signal Switch TV image signal and caption/OSD image signal	

Port 0
P00 - P07
	I/O	•8-bit input/output port,
		  Input/output can be specified in nibble unit
		 (If the N-ch open drain output is selected by option, the corresponding port data can be read in output mode.)
		•Other functions
		  AD converter input port (P04 to P07: 4 channels)
			Pull-up resistor provided/not provided
			Output Format CMOS/Nch-OD

Port 1
P10 - P17
	I/O	•8-bit input/output port
		  Input/output can be specified for each bit
		  (programmable pull-up resister provided)
		•Other functions
		<table><tr><td>P10</td><td>IIC0 data I/O</td></tr><tr><td>P11</td><td>IIC0 clock output</td></tr><tr><td>P12</td><td>IIC1 data I/O</td></tr><tr><td>P13</td><td>IIC1 clock output</td></tr><tr><td>P14</td><td>PWM1 output</td></tr><tr><td>P15</td><td>PWM2 output</td></tr><tr><td>P16</td><td>PWM3 output</td></tr></table>
			Output Format CMOS/Nch-OD

Port 3
P30 – P32
	I/O	•3-bit input/output port
		  Input/output can be specified for each bit
		  (CMOS output/input with programmable pull-up resister)	

Terminal	I/O	Function Description						Option
Port 7 P70 P71 - P73	I/O	•4-bit input/output port Input or output can be specified for each bit ⌈ P70: I/O with programmable pull-up resister ⎮ P71 to P73: CMOS output/input with programmable pull-up ⌊ resister •Other function						

	P70	INT0 input/HOLD release input/ Nch-Tr. output for wachdog timer
	P71	INT1 input/HOLD release input
	P72	INT2 input/Timer 0 event input
	P73	INT3 input (noise rejection filter connected)/ Timer 0 event input

Interrupt receiver format, vector addresses

	rising	falling	rising/ falling	H level	L level	vector
INT0	enable	enable	disable	enable	enable	03H
INT1	enable	enable	disable	enable	enable	0BH
INT2	enable	enable	enable	disable	disable	13H
INT3	enable	enable	enable	disable	disable	1BH

Note: A capacitor of at least 10µF must be inserted between VDD and VSS when using this IC.

- Output form and existance of pull-up resistor for all ports can be specified for each bit.
- Programmable pull-up resistor is always connected regardless of port option, CMOS or N-ch open drain output in port 1.

- Port status in reset

Terminal	I/O	Pull-up resistor status at selecting CMOS output option
Port 0	I	Pull-up resistor OFF, ON after reset release
Port 1	I	Programmable pull-up resistor OFF

1. Absolute maximum ratings / VSS=0V and Ta=25°C

Parameter		Symbol	Pins	Conditions	VDD[V]	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Supply voltage		VDDMAX	VDD			-0.3		+7.0	V
Input voltage		VI(1)	• $\overline{RES}$, $\overline{HS}$, $\overline{VS}$, CVIN			-0.3		VDD+0.3	
Output voltage		VO(1)	R, G, B, BL, FILT			-0.3		VDD+0.3	
Input/output voltage		VIO	•Ports 0, 1, 3, 7			-0.3		VDD+0.3	
High level output current	Peak output current	IOPH(1)	•Ports 0, 1, 3, 7	•CMOS output •For each pin.		-4			mA
		IOPH(2)	R, G, B, BL	•CMOS output •For each pin.		-5			
	Total output current	∑IOAH(1)	Ports 0, 1	The total of all pins.		-20			
		∑IOAH(2)	Ports 3, 7	The total of all pins.		-10			
		∑IOAH(3)	R, G, B, BL	The total of all pins.		-12			
Low level output current	Peak output current	IOPL(1)	Ports 0, 1, 3	For each pin.				20	
		IOPL(2)	Port 7	For each pin.				15	
		IOPL(3)	R, G, B, BL	For each pin.				5	
	Total output current	∑IOAL(1)	Ports 0, 1	The total of all pins.				40	
		∑IOAL(2)	Ports 3, 7	The total of all pins.				20	
		∑IOAL(3)	R, G, B, BL	The total of all pins.				12	
Maximum power dissipation		Pdmax	MFP36S	Ta=-10 to +70°C				340	mW
			DIP36S					550	
Operating temperature range		Topg				-10		+70	°C
Storage temperature range		Tstg				-55		+125	

2. Recommended operating range / Ta=-10°C to +70°C, VSS=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Pins	Conditions	Limits				
				VDD[V]	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Operating supply voltage range	VDD(1)	VDD	$0.844\mu s \le tCYC \le 0.852\mu s$		4.5		5.5	V
	VDD(2)		$4\mu s \le tCYC \le 400\mu s$		4.5		5.5	
Hold voltage	VHD	VDD	RAMs and the registers data are kept in HOLD mode.		2.0		5.5	
High level input voltage	VIH(1)	Port 0	Output disable	4.5 - 5.5	0.6VDD		VDD	
	VIH(2)	•Ports 1,3 (Schumitt) •Port 7 (Schumitt) port input/interrupt •$\overline{HS}$, $\overline{VS}$, $\overline{RES}$ (Schumitt)	Output disable	4.5 - 5.5	0.75VDD		VDD	
	VIH(3)	Port 70 Watchdog timer input	Output disable	4.5 - 5.5	VDD-0.5		VDD	
Low level input voltage	VIL(1)	Port 0	Output disable	4.5 - 5.5	VSS		0.2VDD	
	VIL(2)	•Ports 1,3 (Schumitt) •Port 7 (Schumitt) port input/interrupt •$\overline{HS}$, $\overline{VS}$, $\overline{RES}$ (Schumitt)	Output disable	4.5 - 5.5	VSS		0.25VDD	
	VIL(3)	Port 70 Watchdog timer input	Output disable	4.5 - 5.5	VSS		0.6VDD	
CVIN	VCVIN	CVIN		5.0	0.7Vp-p	1Vp-p	1.4Vp-p	Vp-p *
Operation cycle time	tCYC(1)		•All functions operating	4.5 - 5.5	0.844	0.848	0.852	μs
	tCYC(2)		•AD converter operating •OSD and Data slicer are not operating	4.5 - 5.5	0.844		30	
	tCYC(3)		•OSD, AD converter and Data slicer are not operating	4.5 - 5.5	0.844		400	
Oscillation frequency range	FmRC		Internal RC oscillation	4.5 - 5.5	0.4	0.8	3.0	MHz

* Vp-p : Peak-to-peak voltage

3. Electrical characteristics / Ta=-10°C to +70°C, VSS=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Pins	Conditions	Limits				
				VDD[V]	min.	typ.	max.	unit
High level input current	IIH(1)	Ports 0, 1, 3, 7	•Output disable •Pull-up MOS Tr. OFF •VIN=VDD (including the off-leak current of the output Tr.)	4.5 - 5.5			1	μA
	IIH(2)	• $\overline{\text{RES}}$ • $\overline{\text{HS}}$, $\overline{\text{VS}}$	•VIN=VDD	4.5 - 5.5			1	
Low level input current	IIL(1)	Ports 0, 1, 3, 7	•Output disable •Pull-up MOS Tr. OFF •VIN=VSS (including the off-leak current of the output Tr.)	4.5 - 5.5	-1			
	IIL(2)	• $\overline{\text{RES}}$ • $\overline{\text{HS}}$, $\overline{\text{VS}}$	VIN=VSS	4.5 - 5.5	-1			
High level output voltage	VOH(1)	•CMOS output of ports 0,1,3,71-73	IOH=-1.0mA	4.5 - 5.5	VDD-1			V
	VOH(2)	R, G, B, BL	IOH=-0.1mA R.G.B: digital mode	4.5 - 5.5	VDD-0.5			
Low level output voltage	VOL(1)	Ports 0,1,3,71-73	IOL=10mA	4.5 - 5.5			1.5	
	VOL(2)	Ports 0,3,71-73	IOL=1.6mA	4.5 - 5.5			0.4	
	VOL(3)	•R, G, B, BL •Port 1	IOL=3.0mA R.G.B: digital mode	4.5 - 5.5			0.4	
	VOL(4)	Port 70	IOL=1mA	4.5 - 5.5			0.4	
Pull-up MOS Tr. resistance	Rpu	•Ports 0, 1, 3, 7	VOH=0.9VDD	4.5 - 5.5	13	38	80	kΩ
Bus terminal short circuit resistance (SCL0-SCL1, SDA0-SDA1)	RBS	•P10-P12 •P11-P13		4.5 - 5.5			130	Ω
Hysteresis voltage	VHIS	•Ports 1, 3, 7 • $\overline{\text{RES}}$ • $\overline{\text{HS}}$, $\overline{\text{VS}}$	Output disable	4.5 - 5.5		0.1VDD		V
Input clump votage	VCLMP	CVIN		5.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	
Pin capacitance	CP	All pins	•f=1MHz •Every other terminals are connected to VSS. •Ta=25°C	4.5 - 5.5		10		pF

4. IIC input/output conditions / Ta=-10°C to +70°C, VSS=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Standard		High speed		unit
		min.	max.	min.	max.	
SCL Frequency	fSCL	0	100	0	400	kHz
BUS free time between stop - start	tBUF	4.7	-	1.3	-	μs
HOLD time of start, restart condition	tHD;STA	4.0	-	0.6	-	μs
L time of SCL	tLOW	4.7	-	1.3	-	μs
H time of SCL	tHIGH	4.0	-	0.6	-	μs
Set-up time of restart condition	tSU;STA	4.7	-	0.6	-	μs
HOLD time of SDA	tHD;DAT	0	-	0	0.9	μs
Set-up time of SDA	tSU;DAT	250	-	100	-	ns
Rising time of SDA, SCL	tR	-	1000	20+0.1Cb	300	ns
Falling time of SDA, SCL	tF	-	300	20+0.1Cb	300	ns
Set-up time of stop condition	tSU;STO	4.0	-	0.6	-	μs

Refer to figure 8

(Note)   Cb : Total capacitance of all BUS (unit : pF)

5. Pulse input conditions / Ta=-10°C to +70°C, VSS=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Pins	Conditions	Limits				
				VDD[V]	min.	typ.	max.	unit
High/low level pulse width	tPIH(1) tPIL(1)	•INT0, INT1 •INT2/T0IN	•Interrupt acceptable •Timer0-countable	4.5 - 5.5	1			tCYC
	tPIH(2) tPIL(2)	INT3/T0IN (1 tCYC is selected for noise rejection clock.)	•Interrupt acceptable •Timer0-countable	4.5 - 5.5	2			
	tPIH(3) tPIL(3)	INT3/T0IN (16 tCYC is selected for noise rejection clock.)	•Interrupt acceptable •Timer0-countable	4.5 - 5.5	32			
	tPIH(4) tPIL(4)	INT3/T0IN (64 tCYC is selected for noise rejection clock.)	•Interrupt acceptable •Timer0-countable	4.5 - 5.5	128			
	tPIL(5)	$\overline{RES}$	Reset acceptable	4.5 - 5.5	200			μs
	tPIH(6) tPIL(6)	$\overline{HS}$, $\overline{VS}$	•Display position controllable (Note) •The active edge of $\overline{HS}$ and $\overline{VS}$ must be apart at least 1 tCYC. •Refer to figure 6.	4.5 - 5.5	8			
Rising/falling time	tTHL tTLH	$\overline{HS}$	Refer to figure 6.	4.5 - 5.5			500	ns

6. AD converter characteristics / Ta=-10°C to + 70°C, VSS=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Pins	Conditions	Limits				
				VDD[V]	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Resolution	N			4.5 – 5.5		6		bit
Absolute precision	ET		(Note)				±1	LSB
Conversion time	tCAD	Vref selection to conversion finish	1 bit conversion time = 2 × Tcyc			1.69		µs
Analog input voltage range	VAIN	AN4 - AN7			VSS		VDD	V
Analog port input current	IAINH		VAIN=VDD				1	µA
	IAINL		VAIN=VSS		-1			

(Note)   Absolute precision does not include quantizing error (1/2LSB).

7. Analog mode RGB characteristics / Ta=-10°C to +70°C, VSS=0V

Parameter	Symbol	Pins	Conditions	Limits				
				VDD[V]	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Analog output voltage		R.G.B Analog output mode	Low level output	5.0	0.45	0.5	0.55	V
			Intensity output		0.90	1.0	1.10	
			Hi lebel output		1.35	1.5	1.65	
Time setting		R.G.B	70% 10pf load				50	ns

8. Sample current dissipation characteristics / Ta=-10°C to +70°C, VSS=0V

The sample current dissipation characteristics is the measurement result of Sanyo provided evaluation board when the recommended circuit parameters shown in the sample oscillation circuit characteristics are used externally.   The currents through the output transistors and the pull-up MOS transistors are ignored.

Parameter	Symbol	Pins	Conditions	Limits				
				VDD[V]	min.	typ.	max.	unit
Current dissipation during basic operation (Note 3)	IDDOP(1)	VDD	•FmX'tal=32.768kHz X'tal oscillation •System clock : VCO •VCO for OSD operating •OSD is Digital mode •Internal RC oscillation stops	4.5 - 5.5		17	28	mA
	IDDOP(2)	VDD	•FmX'tal=32.768kHz X'tal oscillation •System clock : VCO •VCO for OSD operating •OSD is Analog mode •Internal RC oscillation stops	4.5 - 5.5		26	40	
	IDDOP(3)	VDD	•FmX'tal=32.768kHz X'tal oscillation •System clock : X'tal •VCO for system VCO for OSD, internal RC oscillation stop •Data slicer, AD converters stop	4.5 - 5.5		120	300	µA
Current dissipation in HALT mode (Note 3)	IDDHALT(1)	VDD	•HALT mode •FmX'tal=32.768kHz X'tal oscillation •System clock : VCO •VCO for OSD stops •Internal RC oscillation stops	4.5 - 5.5		5	10	mA
	IDDHALT(2)	VDD	•HALT mode •FmX'tal=32.768kHz X'tal oscillation •VCO for system stops •VCO for OSD stops •System clock : Internal RC	4.5 - 5.5		350	1000	µA
	IDDHALT(3)	VDD	•HALT mode •FmX'tal=32.768kHz X'tal oscillation •VCO for system stops •VCO for OSD stops •System clock : X'tal	4.5 - 5.5		40	200	
Current dissipation in HOLD mode (Note 3)	IDDHOLD	VDD	•HOLD mode •All oscillation stops.	4.5 - 5.5		0.05	20	µA

(Note 3)   The currents through the output transistors and the pull-up MOS transistors are ignored.

Recommended Oscillation Circuit and Sample Characteristics

The sample oscillation circuit characteristics in the table below is based on the following conditions:
- Recommended circuit parameters are verified by an oscillator manufacturer using a Sanyo provided oscillation evaluation board.
- Sample characteristics are the result of the evaluation with the recommended circuit parameters connected externally.

Recommended oscillation circuit and sample characteristics (Ta = -10 to +70°C)

Frequency	Manufacturer	Oscillator	Recommended circuit parameters				Operating supply voltage range	Oscillation stabilizing time		Notes
			C1	C2	Rf	Rd		typ.	max	
32.768kHz	Seiko Epson	C-002RX	T.B.D	T.B.D	T.B.D	T.B.D	4.5 – 5.5V	T.B.D	T.B.D	

Notes   The oscillation stabilizing time period is the time until the VCO oscillation for the internal system becomes stable after the following conditions.   (Refer to Figure 2.)

1. The VDD becomes higher than the minimum operating voltage after the power is supplied.
2. The HOLD mode is released.

The sample oscillation circuit characteristics may differ applications.   For further assistance, please contact with oscillator manufacturer with the following notes in your mind.

- Since the oscillation frequency precision is affected by wiring capacity of the application board, etc., adjust the oscillation frequency on the production board.
- The above oscillation frequency and the operating supply voltage range are based on the operating temperature of -10°C to +70°C.   For the use with the temperature outside of the range herein, or in the applications requiring high reliability such as car products, please consult with oscillator manufacturer.
- When using the oscillator which is not shown in the sample oscillation circuit characteristics, please consult with Sanyo sales personnel.

Since the oscillation circuit characteristics are affected by the noise or wiring capacity because the circuit is designed with low gain in order to reduce the power dissipation, refer to the following notices.
- The distance between the clock I/O terminal (XT1 terminal XT2 terminal) and external parts should be as short as possible.
- The capacitors' VSS should be allocated close to the microcontroller's GND terminal and be away from other GND.
- The signal lines with rapid state changes or with large current should be allocated away from the oscillation circuit.

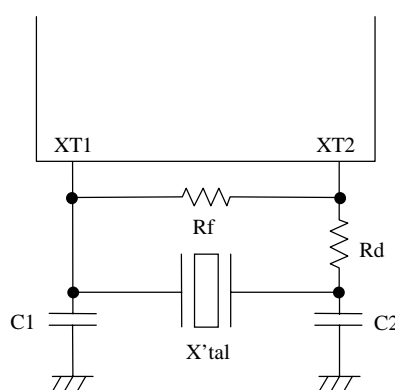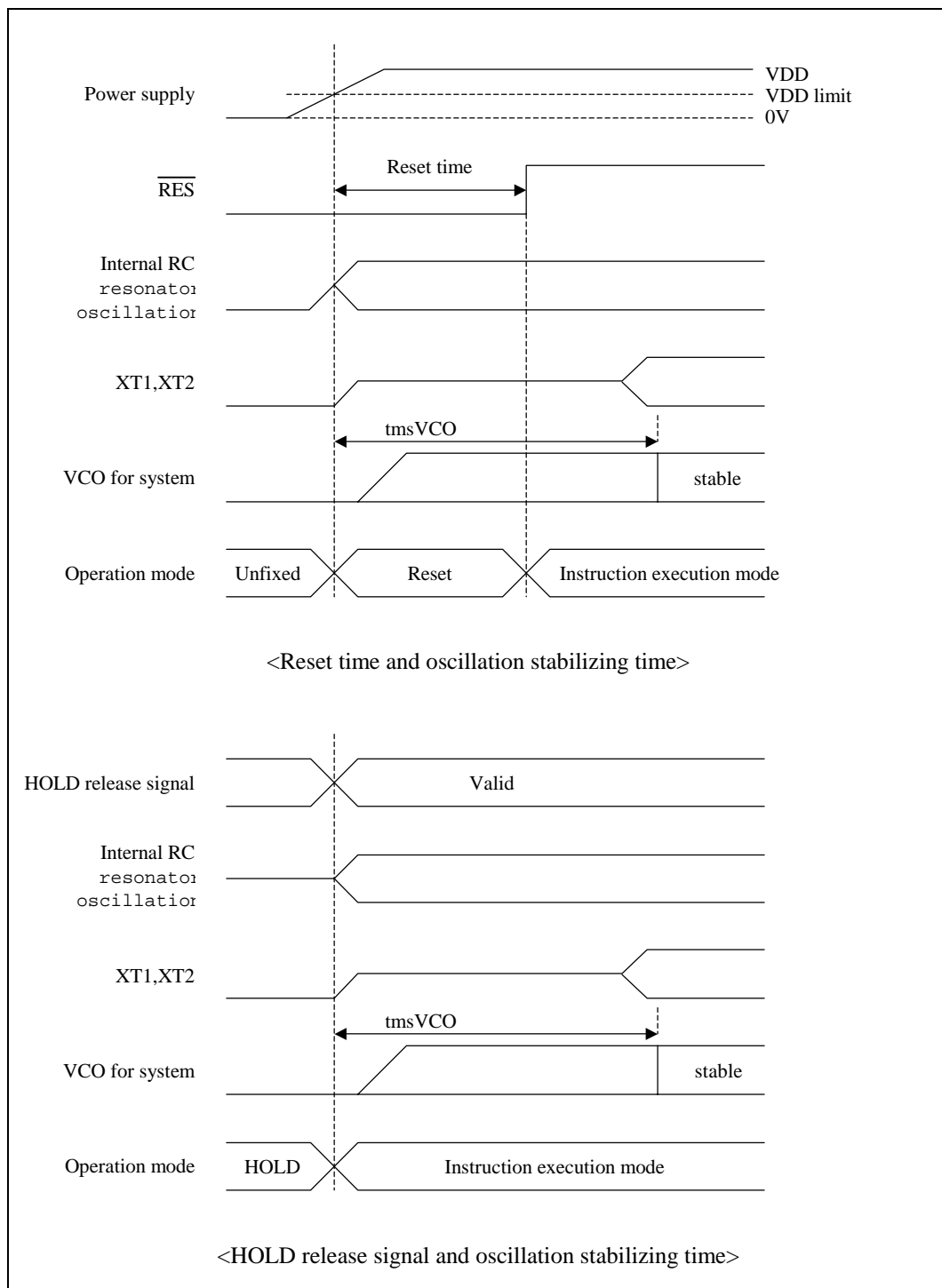Figure 1   Recommended oscillation circuit.

<Reset time and oscillation stabilizing time>

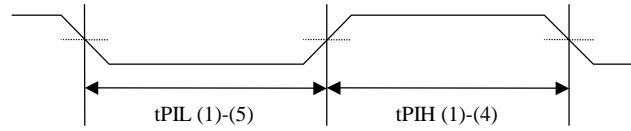<HOLD release signal and oscillation stabilizing time>

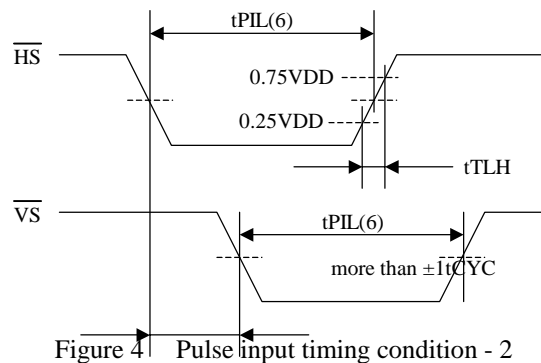Figure 2   Oscillation stabilizing time

Figure 3   Pulse input timing condition – 1

Figure 4   Pulse input timing condition - 2

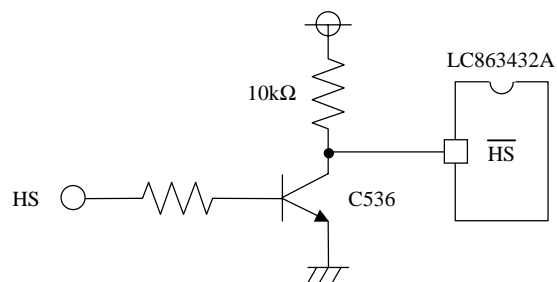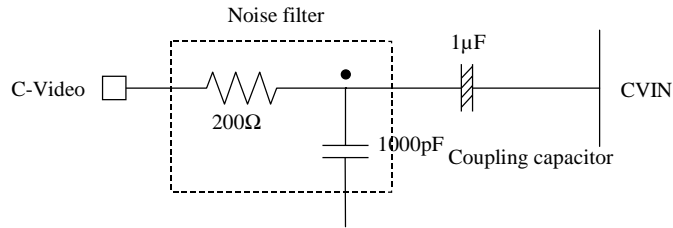Figure 5   Recommended Interface circuit

Output impedance of C-Video before Noise filter should be less then 100Ω.
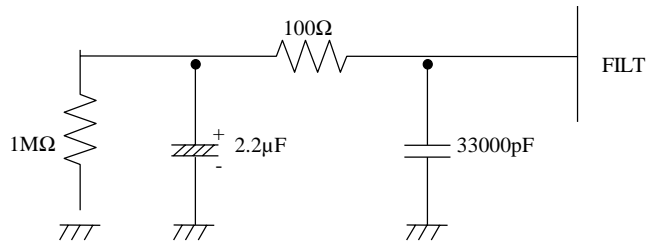
Figure 6   CVIN recommended circuit

Figure 7   FILT recommended circuit

(Note)   Place FILT parts on board as close to the microcontroller as possible.

S : start condition
P : stop condition
Sr : restart condition

tsp : Spike suppression

Standard mode : not exist
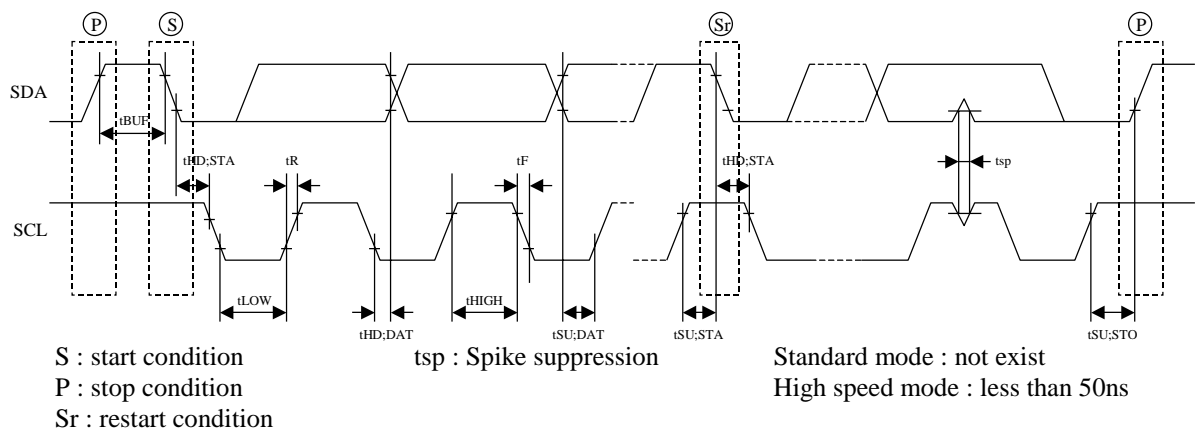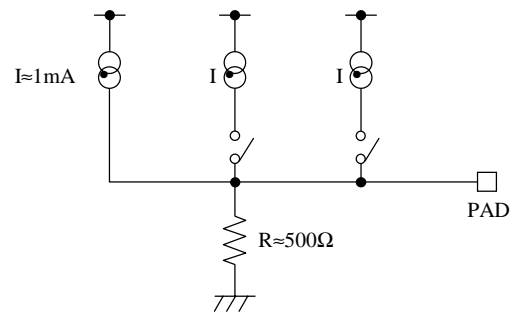High speed mode : less than 50ns

Figure 8   IIC timing

Figure 9   R.G.B. analog output equivalent circuit

memo: