

# Film Capacitors - Power Factor Correction

Thyristor module

TSM-LC-N

Series/Type: Ordering code: B44066T3050E402

March 2014 Date:

Version:

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# **Thyristor module**

TSM-LC-N

# **Characteristics**

- Thyristor module for dynamic compensation system in grids from 380 to 400 V, 50/60 Hz, for 25 to 50 kvar
- Follow-on development of series TSM-LC25 and TSM-LC50
- Optimized switching behaviour by micro-processor controlled alignment to capacitor branches with or without detuning reactor
- No wear-out parts (no fan)
- Monitoring of voltage, phase and temperature
- Switching without delay
- No system perturbation by switching operations (transients)
- No auxiliary voltage required
- Maintenance free
- Long service life
- No switching noise
- Ready to use compact module
- Enhanced connection via plugs
- Enhanced temperature management
- Monitoring of capacitor current possible with multi measuring interface MMI6000 and PF-controller BR-series

# TSM-LC-N electronic thyristor-module for capacitor switching gr. d. gr. togger and statistic overtexpowers. C1 L1 L3 C3

# **Applications**

- Presses
- Welding machines
- Elevators
- Cranes
- Wind turbines etc.

# Mounting and connection

- Mechanical mounting directly on the mounting plate
- Connection of main current lines via high current plug connections (included in the delivery); can be connected via lines (max. 35 mm²) directly to the main fuse resp. capacitor
- Connection see figure 1. Main fuses have to be super fast electronic fuses as protection of semiconductor devices. Design basics have to be obeyed!
- Mounting position vertical; minimum distance 150 mm up and down
- Triggering of the module via 10 to 24 VDC signal (from the PF controller or an appropriate control which is fed in at connection X1 (trigger signal)
- If a higher step output is required, cascading of several modules is possible

CAP FILM P PM PFC



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Thyristor module TSM-LC-N

# **Technical data and specifications**

| Dimensions                                    | 157 x 200 x 173 mm (W x H x D)  |
|---|---|
| Weight  | Approx. 4.8 kg  |
| Operating voltage                             | 380 400 V AC  |
| Frequency                                     | 50/60 Hz  |
| Max. voltage                                  | In systems without reactors: 440 V  |
|   | 7% detuning: max. 440 V   |
|   | 14% detuning: max. 400 V  |
| Triggering                                    | 10 24 V DC (ca. 10 mA) via connection clamp, internally galvanical decoupled  |
| Switching time                                | Ca. 5 ms  |
| Re-switching time                             | Depending on de-tuning factor and discharge resistor used   |
| Switching capacity                            | Max. 75 A   |
| Display                                       | 2 LEDs  |
| Monitoring                                    | Voltage, operation status and temperature   |
|   | For re-switching after a temperature failure, cooling element must be below 50 °C (hysteresis)  |
| Power circuit                                 | Connection 4 pole via high current plug; connection from bottom side  |
| Power loss                                    | Pv (in W) = 2.0 ● I (in A); at nominal voltage ca. 150 W thermal  |
| Ambient operating temperature at nominal load | -10 + 55 °C   |
| Protection                                    | 3x electronic fuse "superflink" (NH00 AC 690 V) 50 kvar: 125 A (e.g. SIBA Art.no. 20 209 20-125) 25 kvar: 63 A (e.g. SIBA Art.no. 20 209 20-63) |

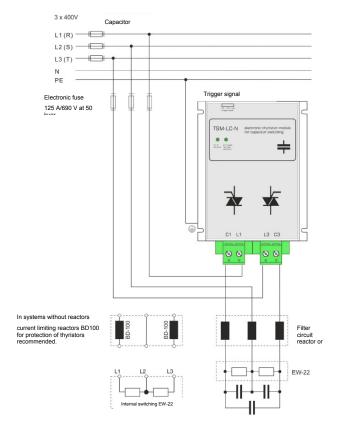
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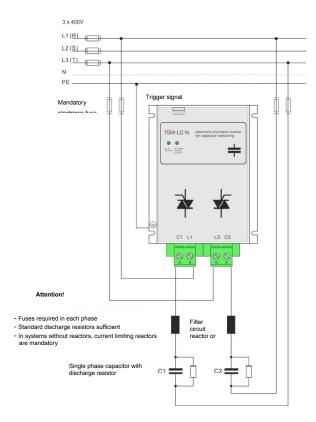
# **Thyristor module**

TSM-LC-N

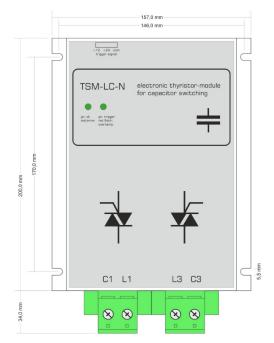
# Connection diagram three phase load (standard)



# Connection diagram two phase load



# **Dimensions**



Mounting depth: 173.0 mm

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Thyristor module TSM-LC-N

# **Cautions and Warnings**

### General

- Thyristor modules TSM series may only be used for the purpose they have been designed for.
- Thyristor modules TSM series may only be used in combination with appropriate pre-switched grid separator device.
- Thyristor modules have to be projected in such a way that in case of any failure no uncontrolled high current and voltages may occur.
- The devices in operation have to be protected against moisture and dust.
- As the devices are cooled in passive way (no fan), enough space (min. 150 mm distance up and down) must be guaranteed.
- Do not mount several devices one above the other (heat accumulation)!
- Thyristor switches may only be connected to the grid when a possible harm to humans and devices are eliminated.

### Attention

Due to the switching principle of the thyristor module the power capacitors are permanently loaded to the peak value of the grid voltage (DC voltage) even when switched off. Therefore following rules have to be obeyed in any case:

- In systems without reactors power factor correction capacitors with nominal voltage 440 V have to be used; in detuned systems (400 V grid) power factor correction capacitors with nominal voltage of 480 V have to be used!
- The discharge resistors of the power capacitors have to be replaced by special voltage resistant types due to the high voltages that occur (2x peak value of grid voltage); accessory EW22 see connection diagram.
- In dynamic systems with TSM modules no fast discharge reactors may be used (reactor = DCwise short circuit).
- For standard systems (without reactors) per thyristor switch 2 current limitation reactors are mandatory. Available as accessory (BD100)
- Thyristor modules in general have to be protected by superfast electronic fuses. Principles for dimensioning have to be considered. Fuses in the system have to be marked.
- Due to the special switching, the PFC capacitors are fully loaded even when the particular step
  has been switched off. Protection against contact has to be guaranteed. Warning signals in the
  systems are required.
- Even in switched off state no electrical isolation is achieved for electronic switches. Therefore
  parts of the systems may not be touched after switching off the complete system before the
  capacitors have been completely discharged.

FAILURE TO FOLLOW CAUTIONS MAY RESULT, WORST CASE, IN PREMATURE FAILURES OR PHYSICAL INJURY.

## Note

For detailed information about PFC capacitors and cautions, refer to the latest version of EPCOS PFC Product Profile.

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