

**DATA SHEET** 

# SKY65120: 2110–2170 MHz High Linearity 2 W Power Amplifier

## **Applications**

- WCDMA/PCS/DCS/UMTS/TD-SCDMA
- Repeaters
- ISM band transmitter
- · WCS fixed wireless

#### **Features**

- High linearity: OIP3 > 48 dBm
- $0P_{1 dB} > 33.5 dBm$
- ACLR = -45 dBc for  $P_{OUT} > +25.4$  dBm
- High efficiency: PAE 42%
- High gain: 24.6 dB
- Internal RF match and bias circuits
- Single DC supply: 5 V
- Low cost 6 x 6 mm SMT package
- Available lead (Pb)-free and RoHS-compliant

#### **Description**

The SKY65120 is a fully matched 20-pin, lead-free, surface mount, Multi-Chip Module (MCM) Power Amplifier (PA) designed for WCDMA/PCS/DCS/UTMS/TD-SCDMA Radio, repeaters, transmitters, and WCS fixed wireless units operating in the 2110–2170 MHz bandwidth.

All active circuitry in the module is contained in a single Gallium Arsenide (GaAs) Microwave Monolithic Integrated Circuit (MMIC).

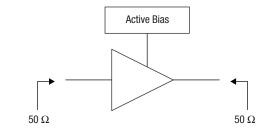
The device is manufactured with Skyworks Aluminum (Al) GaAs Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor (HBT) process, which allows for single supply operation while maintaining high efficiency and good linearity.

The module can operate over the temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+85^{\circ}$ C. A populated evaluation board is available upon request.

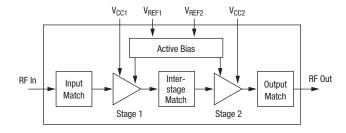


Skyworks offers lead (Pb)-free, RoHS (Restriction of Hazardous Substances)-compliant packaging.

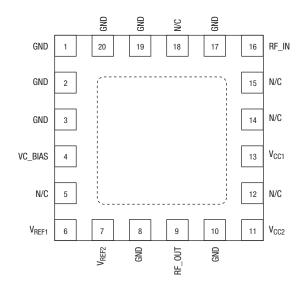
## **Functional Block Diagram**



#### **Block Diagram**



#### **Package Diagram**



#### **Electrical Specifications**

#### $V_{CC1}$ , $V_{CC2}$ , $V_{REF1}$ , $V_{REF2}$ , $V_{C\ BIAS}$ = 5 V, Frequency = 2140 MHz, $T_{C}$ = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified.

| Parameter                          | Symbol                 | Condition                                | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| Gain                               | IS <sub>21</sub> I     | Small signal                             | 23   | 24.6 |      | dB   |
| Input return loss                  | IS <sub>11</sub> I     | Small signal                             | 10   | 16.8 |      | dB   |
| Output power @ P <sub>1 dB</sub>   | P <sub>1 dB</sub>      | CW                                       | 32.5 | 33.5 |      | dBm  |
| Output 3rd order intercept         | OIP3                   | P <sub>OUT</sub> /tone = 24 dBm          | 44   | 48   |      | dBm  |
| Noise figure                       | NF                     | CW                                       |      | 8.4  | 9    | dB   |
| P <sub>OUT</sub> at ALCR = -45 dBc | P <sub>OUT</sub> _ACLR | WCDMA test tone #1: 64 DPCH              | 25   | 25.4 |      | dBm  |
| PAE at ALCR = -45 dBc              | PAE_ACLR               | WCDMA test tone #1: 64 DPCH              |      | 12   |      | %    |
| Quiescent current                  | lccq                   | No RF signal                             | 420  | 447  | 470  | mA   |
| Power added efficiency             | PAE                    | CW, P <sub>OUT</sub> @ P <sub>1 dB</sub> | 33   | 42   |      | %    |
| Thermal resistance                 | Θ <sub>JC</sub>        | Junction to case                         |      | 24   |      | °C/W |

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

| Characteristic                    | Value             |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| RF input power                    | 5 dBm             |  |  |
| Supply voltage (V <sub>CC</sub> ) | 5.5 V             |  |  |
| Supply current (I <sub>CC</sub> ) | 1100 mA           |  |  |
| Operating temperature             | -40 °C to +85 °C  |  |  |
| Storage temperature               | -55 °C to +125 °C |  |  |

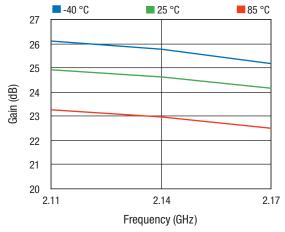
Performance is guaranteed only under the conditions listed in the specifications table and is not guaranteed under the full range(s) described by the Absolute Maximum specifications. Exceeding any of the absolute maximum/minimum specifications may result in permanent damage to the device and will void the warranty. Each absolute maximum rating listed is an individual parameter. Biasing and driving the amplifier with more than one absolute maximum rating listed may result in permanent damage to the device. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may reduce device reliability.

CAUTION: Although this device is designed to be as robust as possible, Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) can damage this device. This device must be protected at all times from ESD. Static charges may easily produce potentials of several kilovolts on the human body or equipment, which can discharge without detection. Industry-standard ESD precautions should be employed at all times.

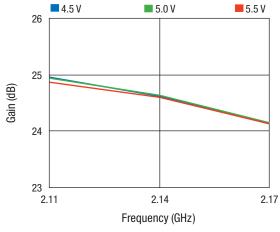
#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

| Parameter             | Symbol                         | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|
| Supply voltage        | $V_{CC}, V_{REF}, V_{C\_BIAS}$ |            |      | 5    | 5.5  | V    |
| Operating frequency   | F <sub>0</sub>                 |            | 2110 |      | 2170 | MHz  |
| Operating temperature | T <sub>C</sub>                 |            | -40  | +25  | +85  | °C   |

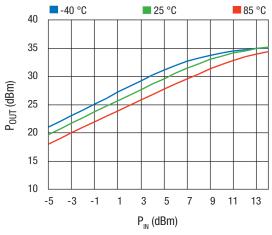
 $V_{CC1}$ ,  $V_{CC2}$ ,  $V_{REF1}$ ,  $V_{REF2}$ ,  $V_{CBIAS} = 5$  V, Frequency = 2140 MHz,  $T_{C} = 25$  °C, unless otherwise specified.



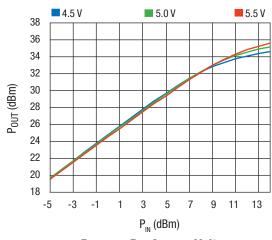
**Gain vs. Frequency Across Temperature** 



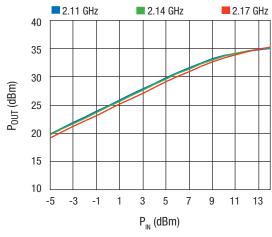
**Gain vs. Frequency Across Voltage** 



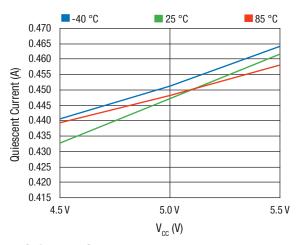
 $\mathbf{P}_{\mathrm{OUT}}$  vs.  $\mathbf{P}_{\mathrm{IN}}$  Across Temperature



**P<sub>OUT</sub> vs. P<sub>IN</sub> Across Voltage** 

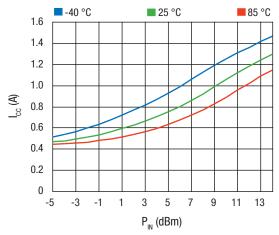


P<sub>OUT</sub> vs. P<sub>IN</sub> Across Frequency

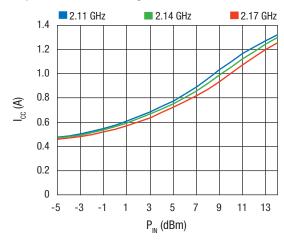


**Quiescent Current vs. Voltage Across Temperature** 

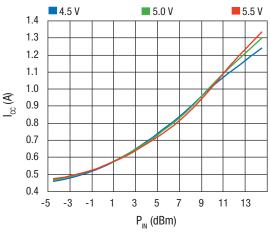
 $V_{CC1}$ ,  $V_{CC2}$ ,  $V_{REF1}$ ,  $V_{REF2}$ ,  $V_{C\ BIAS} = 5$  V, Frequency = 2140 MHz,  $T_{C} = 25$  °C, unless otherwise specified.



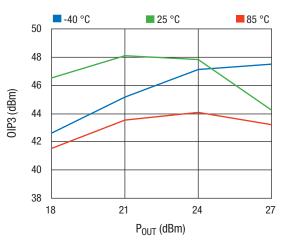
I<sub>CC</sub> vs. P<sub>IN</sub> Across Temperature



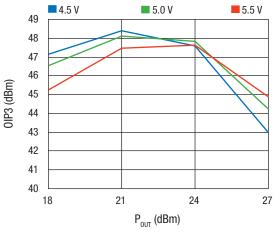
I<sub>CC</sub> vs. P<sub>IN</sub> Across Frequency



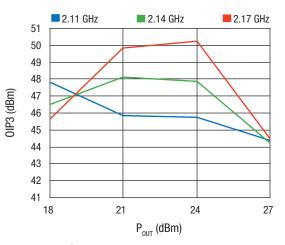
I<sub>CC</sub> vs. P<sub>IN</sub> Across V<sub>CC</sub>



**OIP3 vs. P<sub>OUT</sub> Across Temperature** 

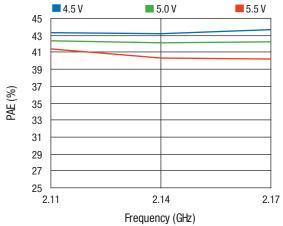


**OIP3 vs. P<sub>OUT</sub> Across Voltage** 

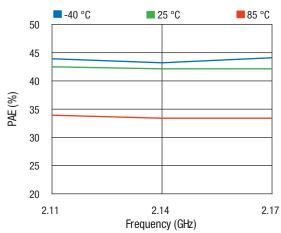


**OIP3 vs. P<sub>OUT</sub> Across Frequency** 

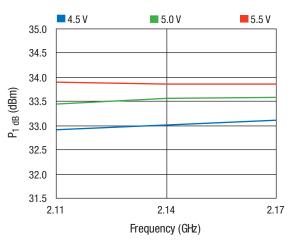
 $V_{CC1}$ ,  $V_{CC2}$ ,  $V_{REF1}$ ,  $V_{REF2}$ ,  $V_{C\ BIAS} = 5$  V, Frequency = 2140 MHz,  $T_{C} = 25$  °C, unless otherwise specified.



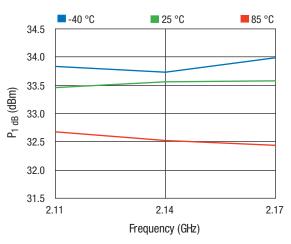
**PAE vs. Frequency Across Voltage** 



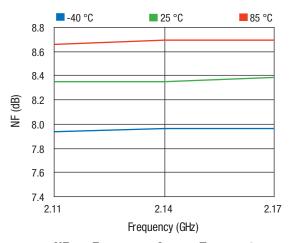
**PAE vs. Frequency Across Temperature** 



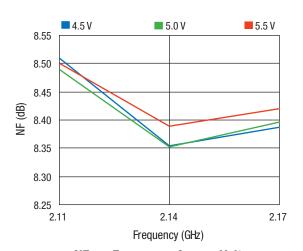
P<sub>1 dB</sub> vs. Frequency Across Voltage



P<sub>1 dB</sub> vs. Frequency Across Temperature

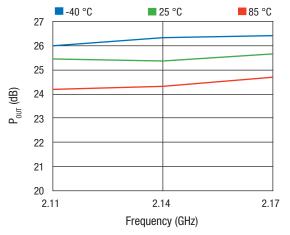


**NF vs. Frequency Across Temperature** 

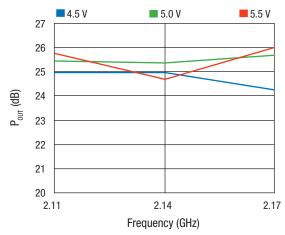


**NF vs. Frequency Across Voltage** 

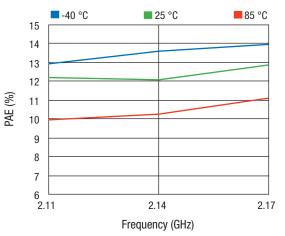
 $V_{CC1}$ ,  $V_{CC2}$ ,  $V_{REF1}$ ,  $V_{REF2}$ ,  $V_{C\ BIAS} = 5$  V, Frequency = 2140 MHz,  $T_{C} = 25$  °C, unless otherwise specified.



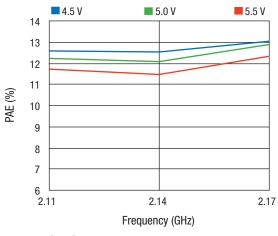
P<sub>OUT</sub> @ ACLR = -45 dBc vs. Freq. Across Temp.



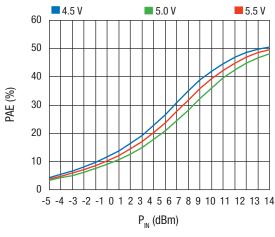
 $P_{OUT}$  @ ACLR = -45 dBc vs. Freq. Across Voltage



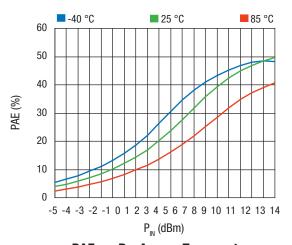
PAE @ ACLR = -45 dBc vs. Freq. Across Temp.



PAE @ ACLR = -45 dBc vs. Freq. Across Voltage

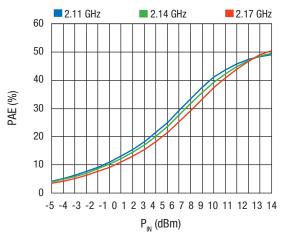


PAE vs. P<sub>IN</sub> Across V<sub>CC</sub>

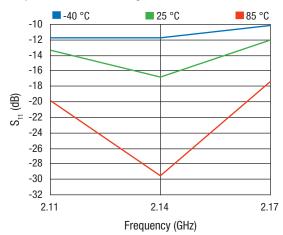


**PAE vs. PIN Across Temperature** 

 $V_{CC1}$ ,  $V_{CC2}$ ,  $V_{REF1}$ ,  $V_{REF2}$ ,  $V_{CBIAS} = 5$  V, Frequency = 2140 MHz,  $T_{C} = 25$  °C, unless otherwise specified.



PAE vs. P<sub>IN</sub> Across Frequency



S<sub>11</sub> vs. Frequency Across Temperature

#### **Theory of Operation**

The SKY65120 is comprised of two amplifier stages. The matching circuits for the input stage, inter-stage, and output stage are contained within the device. An on-chip active bias circuit is included within the device for both input and output stages providing for excellent gain tracking over temperature and voltage variations.

The SKY65120 is internally matched for optimum linearity and efficiency. The input and output stages are independently supplied using the  $V_{CC1}$  and  $V_{CC2}$  supply lines, pins 13 and 11, respectively. The bias reference voltages for stages 1 and 2 are supplied using common lines  $V_{REF1}$  and  $V_{REF2}$  (pins 6 an 7) line. The DC control voltage that sets the bias to stages 1 and 2 is supplied via  $V_{C\_BIAS}$ , pin 4.

### **Application Circuit Notes**

**Center Ground.** It is extremely important that the device paddle be sufficiently grounded for both thermal and stability reasons. Multiple small vias are acceptable and will work well under the device if solder migration is an issue.

**Ground (Pins 1, 2, 3, 8, 10, 17, 19, 20).** Attach all ground pins to the RF ground plane with the largest diameter and lowest inductance via that the layout will allow. Multiple small vias are also acceptable and will work well under the device if solder migration is an issue.

**No Connect (Pins 5, 12, 14, 15, 18).** The pins are open and may or may not be connected to ground.

 $V_{C\_BIAS}$  (Pin 4).  $V_{C\_BIAS}$  is the bias supply voltage for stages 1 and 2. Typically set to 5 V.

 $V_{REF1}$  (Pin 6). Bias reference voltage for amplifier stage 1.  $V_{REF1}$  should be operated over the the same voltage range as  $V_{CC}$ , with a nominal voltage of 5 V.

 $V_{REF2}$  (Pin 7). Bias reference voltage for amplifier stage 2.  $V_{REF1}$  should be operated over the the same voltage range as  $V_{CC}$ , with a nominal voltage of 5 V.

**RF\_OUT (Pin 9).** Amplifier RF Output Pin.  $Z_0=50~\Omega$ . The module includes an onboard internal DC blocking capacitor. All impedance matching is provided internal to the module.

 $V_{CC2}$  (Pin 11). Supply voltage for the output (final) stage collector bias (typically 5 V). Bypassing of  $V_{CC2}$  is accomplished with C10, C11 and C12 and should be placed in the approximate location shown on the evaluation board, but placement is not critical.

 $V_{CC1}$  (Pin 13). Supply voltage for the first stage collector bias (typically 5 V). Bypassing of  $V_{CC1}$  is accomplished with C6, C7 and C8 and should be placed in the approximate location shown on the evaluation board, but placement is not critical.

**RF\_IN** (**Pin 16**). Amplifier RF Input Pin.  $Z_0 = 50 \ \Omega$ . The module includes an onboard internal DC blocking capacitor. All impedance matching is provided internal to the module.

#### **Package and Handling Information**

Since the device package is sensitive to moisture absorption, it is baked and vacuum packed before shipping. Instructions on the shipping container label regarding exposure to moisture after the container seal is broken must be followed. Otherwise, problems related to moisture absorption may occur when the part is subjected to high temperature during solder assembly.

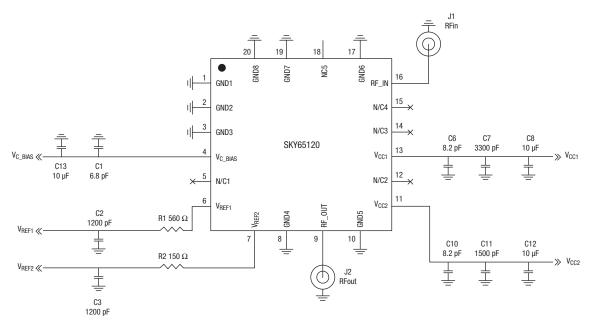
Please refer to Skyworks' *Solder Reflow* application note, available at www.skyworksinc.com, for instructions on mounting the SKY65120 to a printed circuit board.

Production quantities of this product are shipped in a standard tape and reel format. For packaging details, refer to the Skyworks *Tape and Reel* application note, document number 101568.

#### **Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Sensitivity**

The SKY65120 is a static-sensitive electronic device. Do not operate or store near strong electrostatic fields. Take proper ESD precautions.

#### **Application Circuit**



## **Pin Assignments**

| Pin | Pin Name            | Description                      |  |
|-----|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1   | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |
| 2   | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |
| 3   | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |
| 4   | V <sub>C_BIAS</sub> | Bias voltage                     |  |
| 5   | N/C                 | No connect                       |  |
| 6   | V <sub>REF1</sub>   | Bias reference voltage 1         |  |
| 7   | V <sub>REF2</sub>   | Bias reference voltage 2         |  |
| 8   | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |
| 9   | RF_OUT              | RF output                        |  |
| 10  | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |
| 11  | V <sub>CC2</sub>    | Stage 2 collector voltage        |  |
| 12  | N/C                 | No connect                       |  |
| 13  | V <sub>CC1</sub>    | Stage 1 collector voltage        |  |
| 14  | N/C                 | No connect                       |  |
| 15  | N/C                 | No connect                       |  |
| 16  | RF_IN               | RF input                         |  |
| 17  | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |
| 18  | N/C                 | No connect                       |  |
| 19  | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |
| 20  | GND                 | Low inductance ground connection |  |

Center attachment pad must have a low inductance and low thermal resistance connection to the customer's printed circuit board ground plane.

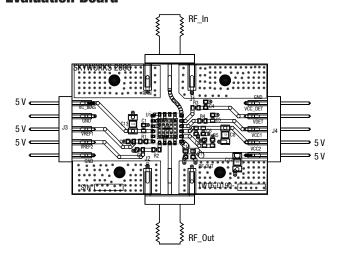
#### **Evaluation Board Description**

The Skyworks SKY65120 Evaluation Board is used to test the performance of the SKY65120 power amplifier module. The following design considerations are general in nature and must be followed regardless of final use or configuration.

- 1. Paths to ground should be made as short as possible.
- 2. The ground pad of the SKY65120 power amplifier module has special electrical and thermal grounding requirements. This pad is the main thermal conduit for heat dissipation. Since the circuit board acts as the heat sink, it must shunt as much heat as possible from the amplifiers. As such, design the connection to the ground pad to dissipate the maximum wattage produced to the circuit. Multiple vias to the grounding layer are required.

**NOTE:** Junction temperature (T<sub>J</sub>) of the device increases with a poor connection to the slug and ground. This reduces the lifetime of the device.

#### **Evaluation Board**



#### **Application Board Test Procedure**

- Step 1. Connect RF test equipment to amplifier input/output SMA connectors.
- Step 2. Connect DC ground.
- Step 3. Connect all  $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{REG}$  and  $V_{C\_BIAS}$  lines to 5 V supply. Verify the  $I_{CQ}$  current is approximately 447 mA.
- Step 4. Apply RF signal data -20 dBm level and observe that the output level is approximately 4.6 dBm or the gain of the device is approximately 24.6 dB.

**NOTE:** It is important that the  $V_{CC1}$  and  $V_{CC2}$  voltage source be adjusted such that 5 V is measured at the board. The high collector currents will drop the collector voltage significantly if long leads are used. Adjust the bias voltage to compensate.

#### **Recommended Solder Reflow Profiles**

Refer to the "<u>Recommended Solder Reflow Profile</u>" Application Note.

#### **Tape and Reel Information**

Refer to the "<u>Discrete Devices and IC Switch/Attenuators</u> Tape and Reel Package Orientation" Application Note.

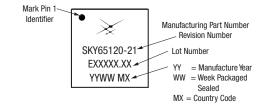
#### **Bill of Material for Evaluation Board**

| Part | ID  | QTY | Size | Value | Units | Product Number | Manufacturer | Manufacturer's Part<br>Number | Characteristics      |
|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1    | C1  | 1   | 0603 | 6.8   | pF    | 5404R23-045    | Murata       | GRM1885C1H6R8CD01J            | COG, 50 V, ± 0.25 pF |
| 2    | C2  | 1   | 0603 | 1200  | pF    | SK204-000-002  | Murata       | GRM1887U1H122J                | U2J, 50 V, ± 5%      |
| 3    | C3  | 1   | 0603 | 1200  | pF    | SK204-000-002  | Murata       | GRM1887U1H122J                | U2J, 50 V, ± 5%      |
| 4    | C6  | 1   | 0603 | 8.2   | pF    | 5404R23-046    | Murata       | GRM1885C1H6R8CZ01D            | COG, 50 V, ± 0.25 pF |
| 5    | C7  | 1   | 0603 | 3300  | pF    | 5404R28-015    | Murata       | GRM188R71H332KD01J            | X7R, 50 V, ± 10%     |
| 6    | C8  | 1   | 1206 | 10    | μF    | 5404R91-005    | TDK          | C3216X5R0J106KT               | X5R, 6 V, ± 10%      |
| 7    | C10 | 1   | 0603 | 8.2   | pF    | 5404R23-046    | Murata       | GRM1885C1H6R8CZ01D            | COG, 50 V, ± 0.25 pF |
| 8    | C11 | 1   | 0603 | 1500  | pF    | 5404R24-015    | AVX          | 06031C152MATMA                | X7R, 100 V, ± 20%    |
| 9    | C12 | 1   | 1206 | 10    | μF    | 5404R91-005    | TDK          | C3216X5R0J106KT               | X5R, 6 V, ± 10%      |
| 10   | C13 | 1   | 1206 | 10    | μF    | 5404R91-005    | TDK          | C3216X5R0J106KT               | X5R, 6 V, ± 10%      |
| 11   | R1  | 1   | 0603 | 560   | Ω     | 5424R20-043    | Rohm         | MCR03EZHUJ560                 | 50 V, 0.063 W, ± 5%  |
| 12   | R2  | 1   | 0603 | 150   | Ω     | 5424R19-114    | Rohm         | MCR03EZHUF150                 | 50 V, 0.063 W, ± 1%  |

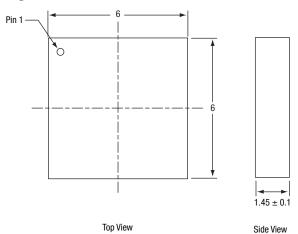
# **Evaluation Board Stack-Up**

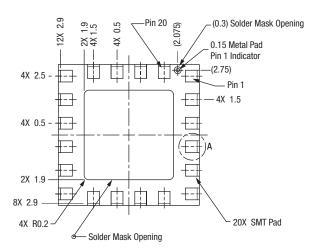
| Cross Section | Name   | Thickness (mils) | Material       | $\epsilon_{\boldsymbol{r}}$ |
|---------------|--------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|               | L1     | 1.4              | Cu             | -                           |
|               | Lam1   | 12               | Rogers 4003-12 | 3.38                        |
|               | L2_GND | 1.4              | Cu, 1 oz.      | -                           |
|               | Lam2   | 4                | FR4-4          | 4.35                        |
|               | L3_GND | 1.4              | Cu, 1 oz.      | -                           |
|               | Lam3   | 12               | FR4-12         | 4.35                        |
|               | L4     | 1.4              | Cu, 1 oz.      | _                           |

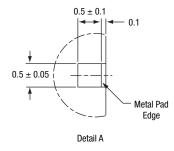
# **Branding Specifications**



# **Package Dimensions**

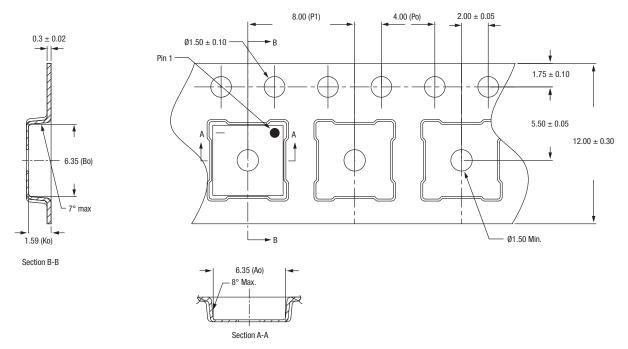






All dimensions are in millimeters Dimensioning and tolerancing according to ASME Y14.5M-1994

# **Tape and Reel Dimensions**



- Carrier tape: black conductive polystyrene
  Cover tape material: transparent conductive PSA
  Cover tape size: 9.3 mm width
- 4. All dimensions are in millimeters

#### **Ordering Information**

| Model Name   | Manufacturing Part Number     | Evaluation Kit Part Number |  |  |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| SKY65120: 2110–2170 MHz High Linearity 2 W Power Amplifier | SKY65120-21 (Pb-free package) | TW16-D190                  |  |  |

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